

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
LIST OF TABLES	ii
LIST OF FIGURES	iii
INTRODUCTION	1
LITERATURE REVIEW	4
Cotton and mungbean intercropping systems	4
Competition of intercropped species	5
Insect diversity of intercropping	7
MATERIALS AND METHODS	8
Field plantation	8
Light interception efficiencies of cotton and mungbean intercropping systems	10
Canopy photosynthesis of cotton and mungbean intercropping systems	11
Insect diversity of cotton and mungbean intercropping systems	15
Yield and yield components of cotton	17
Yield and yield components of mungbean	19
Overall productivity of cotton and mungbean	20
RESULTS	21
DISCUSSION	41
CONCLUSION	47
LITERATURE CITED	48
APPENDIX	53
Estimation of cotton leaf area by using Tree Analyzer and its accuracy from Direct method (Li-COR 3100 area meter)	54
CURRICULUM VITAE	72

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1 Estimated P_{\max} , light saturation points, light compensation points and initial slope for cotton light response curve by non-rectangular hyperbola model	25
2 Estimated P_{\max} , light saturation points, light compensation points and initial slope for mungbean light response curve by non-rectangular hyperbola model	26
3 Mean comparisons of cotton plant height, numbers of node, HNR and plant dry matter at harvesting	34
4 Mean comparisons of seed cotton yield and yield components	34
5 Differences in percent contribution to total yield by fruiting positions of the cotton plant in monocropping and intercropping (% Total Yield)	35
6 Mean comparisons of yield and yield components of mungbean	39
7 Yield of cotton and mungbean from intercropping treatments and land equivalent ratio (LER) values	40
Appendix Table	
1 Non-leaf area contribution to the leaf area of cotton plants in each plant age	66

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	Cotton monocropping and intercropping treatments	9
2	Field records of canopy photosynthesis (P_n) measurement	13
3	Pitfall trap for ground insect under cotton plant canopy	16
4	Cotton fruiting positions on fruiting branch (sympodia branch)	18
5	Light interception efficiencies of cotton	22
6	Light interception efficiencies of mungbean	22
7	Net canopy photosynthesis rate of cotton, estimated by CO_2 exchange rate as a function of photosynthetically active photon flux ($\mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	27
8	Net canopy photosynthesis rate of mungbean, estimated by CO_2 exchange rate as a function of photosynthetically active photon flux ($\mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$)	28
9	Average canopy photosynthesis of cotton and mungbean for every one hour for the whole day (6 AM to 6 PM) in every treatment	29
10	Photosynthesis photon flux of research field on P_n measurement day	30
11	Insect diversity of cotton and mungbean intercropping systems	32
12	Average number of beneficial arthropods in cotton and mungbean intercropping system	32
13	Comparisons of yield production by fruiting sites between cotton monocropping and intercropping treatments	36
14	Plant height of mungbean at harvesting	38
15	Number of nodes of mungbean at harvesting	38
16	Correlation between the canopy photosynthesis and light interception efficiency of cotton	42
17	Correlation between the canopy photosynthesis and light interception efficiency of mungbean	43
18	Correlation between yield and photosynthesis of cotton and mungbean	45

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont'd)

Appendix Figures		Page
1	Software interface of Tree Analyzer	56
2	Taking photographs in Tree Analyzer	58
3	Leaf area measurements by direct method (Li-COR 3100)	60
4	Image processing to black and white bitmap file	62
5	The comparison between the estimated leaf areas between Direct method and Tree Analyzer method in three analyses	65
6	Leaf areas estimated from planofile leaf inclination correlated well to values estimated using mean leaf inclination of digitized data	67
7	Verical profile of leaf area in 20-cm layers for cotton plant from each treatments; Comparison between the photographic method (dotted line) and the direct method (solid line)	68