

## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	The stencil card of 4x7 cm with 9 circles of 0.5 cm in diameter punched out used for measuring soybean bacterial pustule severity	22
2	Pathogenicity test using a cotyledon bioassay for pathogenicity minus strain screening.	52
3	Disease symptom on soybean leaves at 14 days after spray inoculation with different bacterial suspension.	53
4	Hypersensitive response (HR) tested on nonhost plant	58
5	Hypersensitive response induced by <i>X. axonopodis</i> pv. <i>glycines</i> wildtype and mutant strain KUMNTP2 (Mt) on resistance soybean cultivar	58
6	Analysis of Tn5 insertion by PCR and Southern hybridization	60
7	Tn5 fragment inserted of target clone in plasmid vector pUC118 were detected by restriction enzyme ( <i>Eco</i> RI) analysis and PCR	62
8	Two-way directions of Tn5 flanking inserted portion on target DNA used for sequencing analysis	62
9	Partial Nucleotide sequences of <i>ppsA</i> genes of <i>X. axonopodis</i> pv. <i>glycines</i> with 2.3 kb	66
10	Growth rate of <i>X. axonopodis</i> pv. <i>glycines</i> , wildtype and mutant KUMNTP2 comparing with complement in minimal medium containing with 0.5 % and 0.25 % sodium acetate (NaAC)	70
11	Disease symptoms on soybean leaves at 120 h post inoculated with each bacterial suspension	73
12	Necrotic lesion developed on soybean leaves observed under stereo microscope (4000X) at 24, 48, and 72 h after infiltrated with cell suspension of <i>X. axonopodis</i> pv. <i>glycines</i> wildtype and mutant strain	78

### LIST OF FIGURES (Continue)

Figure		Page
13	Extracellular enzyme plate assay revealed the nonpathogenic mutant strain KUMNTP2 was deficient produced cellulase compared with wildtype.	83
14	Distribution of cellulase activity in various cellular fractions, extracellular, periplasmic, and cytoplasmic membrane of <i>X. axonopodis</i> pv. <i>glycines</i> wildtype No.12-2 (Wt), mutant (KUMNTP2) and complementation (Cp) strains	84
15	Two-way directions of Tn5 flanking inserted portion on target DNA were used for sequencing analysis. The universal primer M13 F –M13 R and two direction walking primer designed for amplified complete fragment	65
16	Accumulation of $\beta$ -1,3-glucanase and PAL activity on susceptible soybean SJ4 leaves after inoculation with <i>X. axonopodis</i> pv. <i>glycines</i> wild type. mutant KUMNTP2, and complement, strains compared with co-inoculated of mutant-wildtype, and mutant–complement, and sterile distilled water at various incubation times.	90
17	Accumulation of phenolics, POX activity on susceptible soybean SJ4 leaves after inoculation with <i>X. axonopodis</i> pv. <i>glycines</i> wild type. mutant KUMNTP2, and complement, strains compared with co-inoculated of mutant-wildtype, and mutant–complement, and sterile distilled water at various incubation times	91
18	Growth of <i>X. axonopodis</i> pv. <i>glycines</i> strains on soybean leaves infiltrated with wildtype (WT), mutant KUMNTP2 (MT), and complement (CP) ; and co-inoculation with wildtype and complement on 24 h pretreated soybean plants with mutant strain (MT-WT, MT- CP) respectively	94