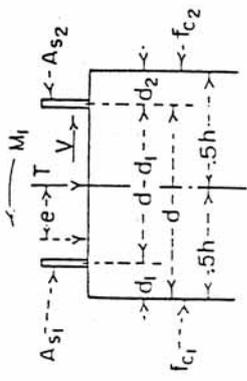


ภาคผนวก ข

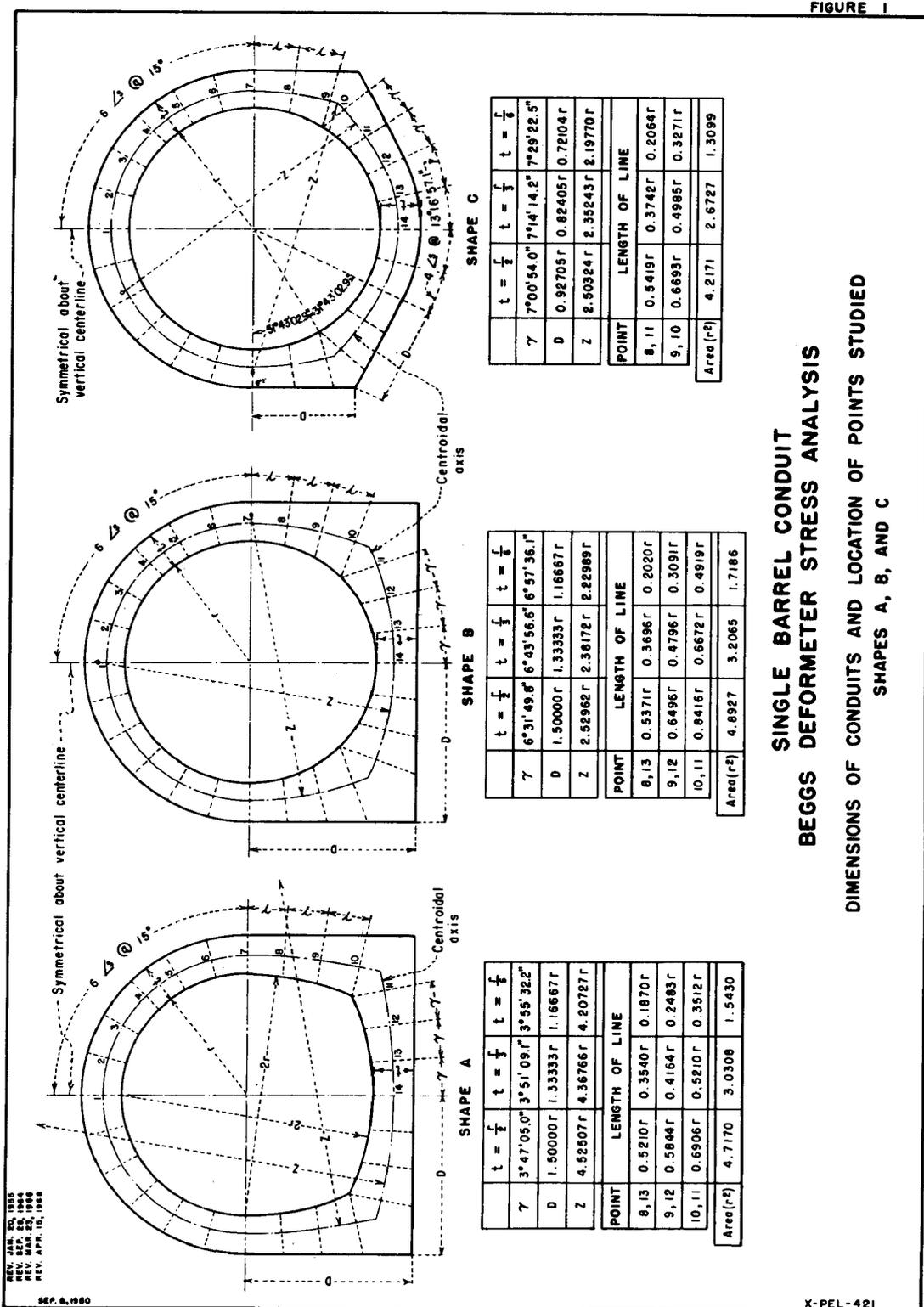
**Monograph** สำหรับการออกแบบโครงสร้างท่อส่งน้ำ  
**(Single Barrel Conduit Beggs Deformeter Stress Analysis)**

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Given:</b></p> <p>h                    f<sub>s</sub>                    M<sub>1</sub><br/> b                    f<sub>c</sub>                    T<br/> d<sub>1</sub>                    n                    V<br/> d<sub>2</sub>                    γ                    u</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <p><b>Compute:</b></p> <p><math>e = \frac{M_1}{T}</math><br/> <math>d = h - d_2</math><br/> <math>K = \frac{1 + f_s \div (n f_c)}{1 + \frac{k}{3}}</math><br/> <math>j = 1 - \frac{k}{3}</math></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <p><b>CASE I</b> <math>0 \leq e \leq \frac{h}{6}</math></p> <p>COMPRESSION OVER ENTIRE SECTION AND NO COMPRESSIVE REINF. PRESENT</p> <p><math>f_{c1} = \frac{T}{bh} \left(1 + \frac{6e}{h}\right)</math><br/> <math>f_{c2} = \frac{T}{bh} \left(1 - \frac{6e}{h}\right)</math></p> <p><b>CASE I</b> <math>\frac{h}{6} \leq e \leq \left(\frac{h}{2} - \frac{kd}{3}\right)</math></p> <p>COMPRESSION OVER PART OF SECTION AND NO TENSILE REINF. REOD NO COMPRESSIVE REINF. PRESENT.</p> <p><math>f_{c1} = \frac{T}{bkd} \left(1 + \frac{6e'}{kd}\right)</math><br/> <math>e' = \frac{kd}{2} - \frac{h}{2} + e</math></p> | <p><b>CASE II</b> <math>e &gt; \left(\frac{h}{2} - \frac{kd}{3}\right)</math></p> <p><math>M_2 = M_1 + T(d - .5h)</math>; <math>M_3 = .5 f_c k j b d^2</math>; <math>M_4 = M_2 - M_3</math></p> <p>COMPRESSIVE REINF. NOT REQ'D.<br/> <b>CASE II - A</b> <math>M_2 \leq M_3</math></p> <p><math>A_{s0} = \frac{M_2}{f_s j d}</math><br/> <math>A_{sb} = \frac{T}{f_s}</math><br/> <math>A_{s1} = 0</math><br/> <math>A_{s2} = A_{s0} - A_{sb}</math><br/> <math>f_{c1} = \frac{M_2}{b d^2} \times \frac{2}{k j}</math><br/> <math>v = \frac{V}{b j d}</math><br/> <math>u = \frac{V}{\Sigma o j d}</math></p> | <p>COMPRESSIVE REINF. REQ'D.<br/> <b>CASE II - B</b> <math>M_2 &gt; M_3</math></p> <p><math>A_{s0} = \frac{M_3}{f_s j d}</math><br/> <math>A_{sb} = \frac{M_4}{f_s (d - d_1)}</math><br/> <math>A_{sc} = \frac{T}{f_s}</math><br/> <math>A_{s1} = \frac{M_4}{f_s} \times \frac{n}{2n-1} \times \frac{d(1-k)}{(kd-d_1)(d-d_1)}</math><br/> <math>A_{s2} = A_{s0} + A_{sb} - A_{sc}</math></p> |

**REINFORCED CONCRETE DESIGN  
COMBINED BENDING AND COMPRESSION**

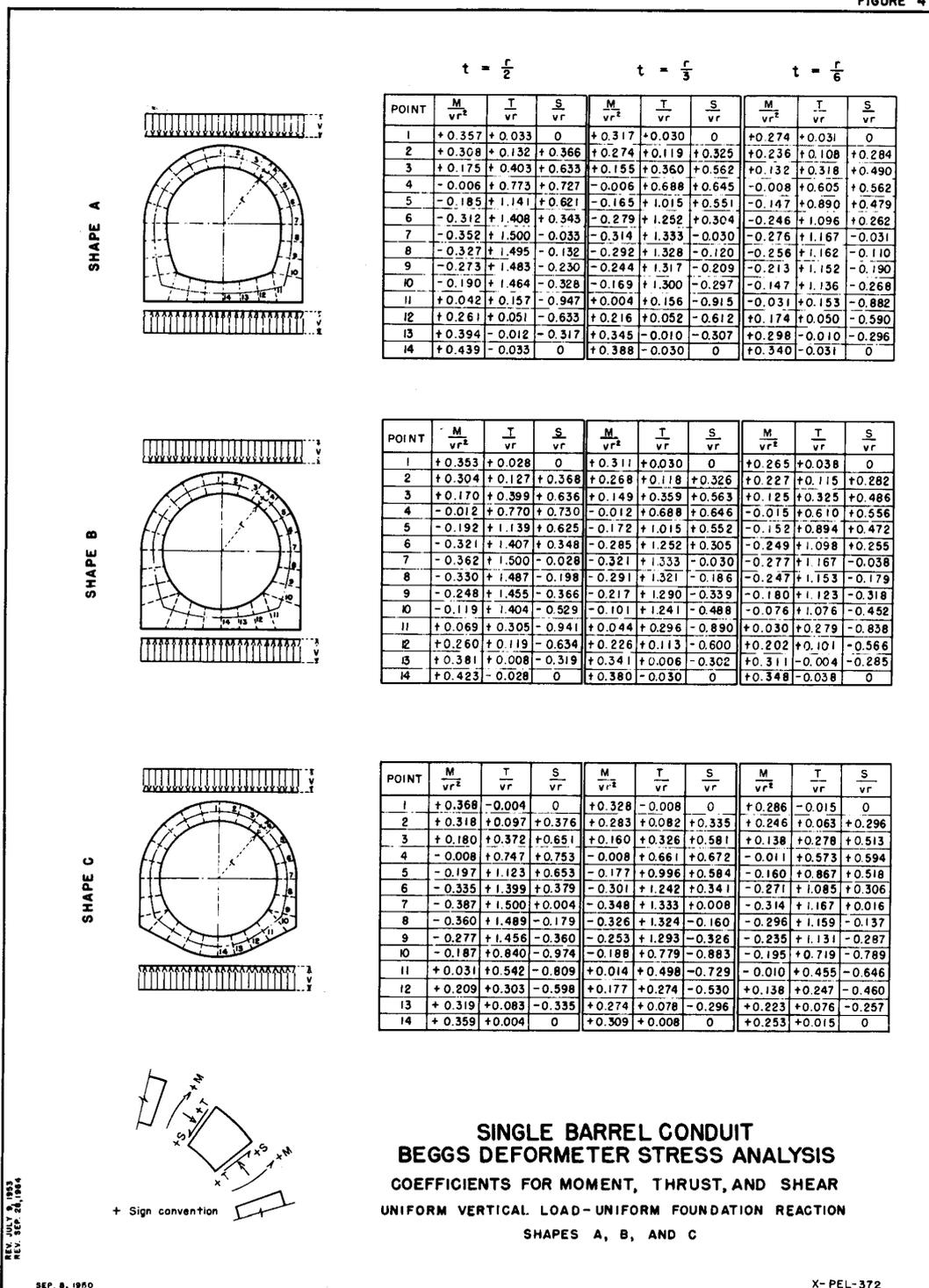
NOTE: Both M<sub>1</sub> and T are considered positive.  
All values to be in inch-lb. units.

**ภาพผนวกที่ ๒** แสดงเงื่อนไขและสมการคำนวณปริมาณเหล็กเสริมในองค์อาคาร  
ที่มา: U.S.B.R. (1987)



ภาพผนวกที่ ข2 แสดงมิติของท่อและจุดที่วิเคราะห์  
 ที่มา: U.S.B.R. (1968)

FIGURE 4



ภาพผนวกที่ ข3 แสดงค่าสัมประสิทธิ์สำหรับวิเคราะห์หาแรงที่จุดกำหนด แรงตามแนวตั้ง  
ที่มา: U.S.B.R. (1968)

FIGURE 5

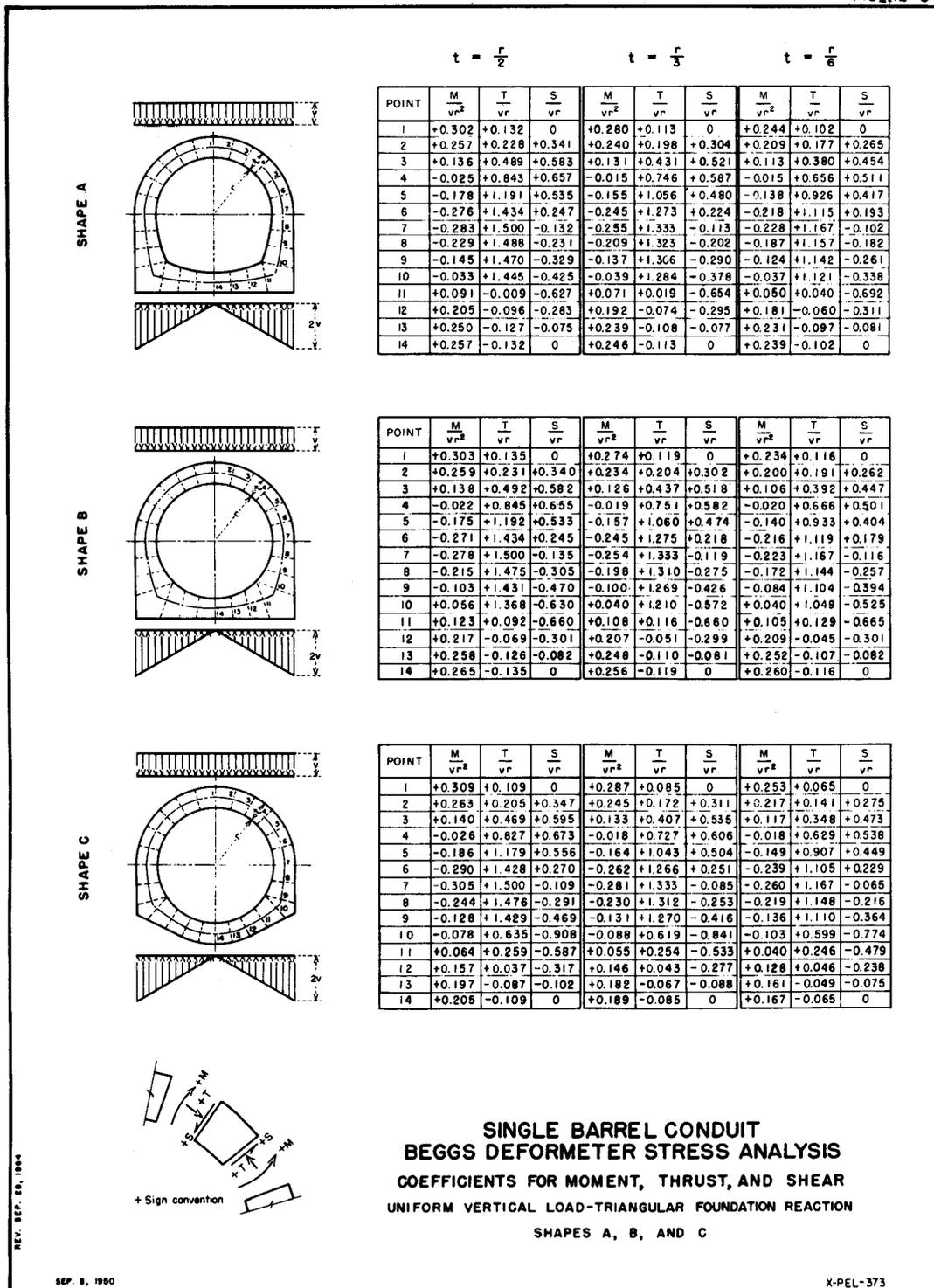
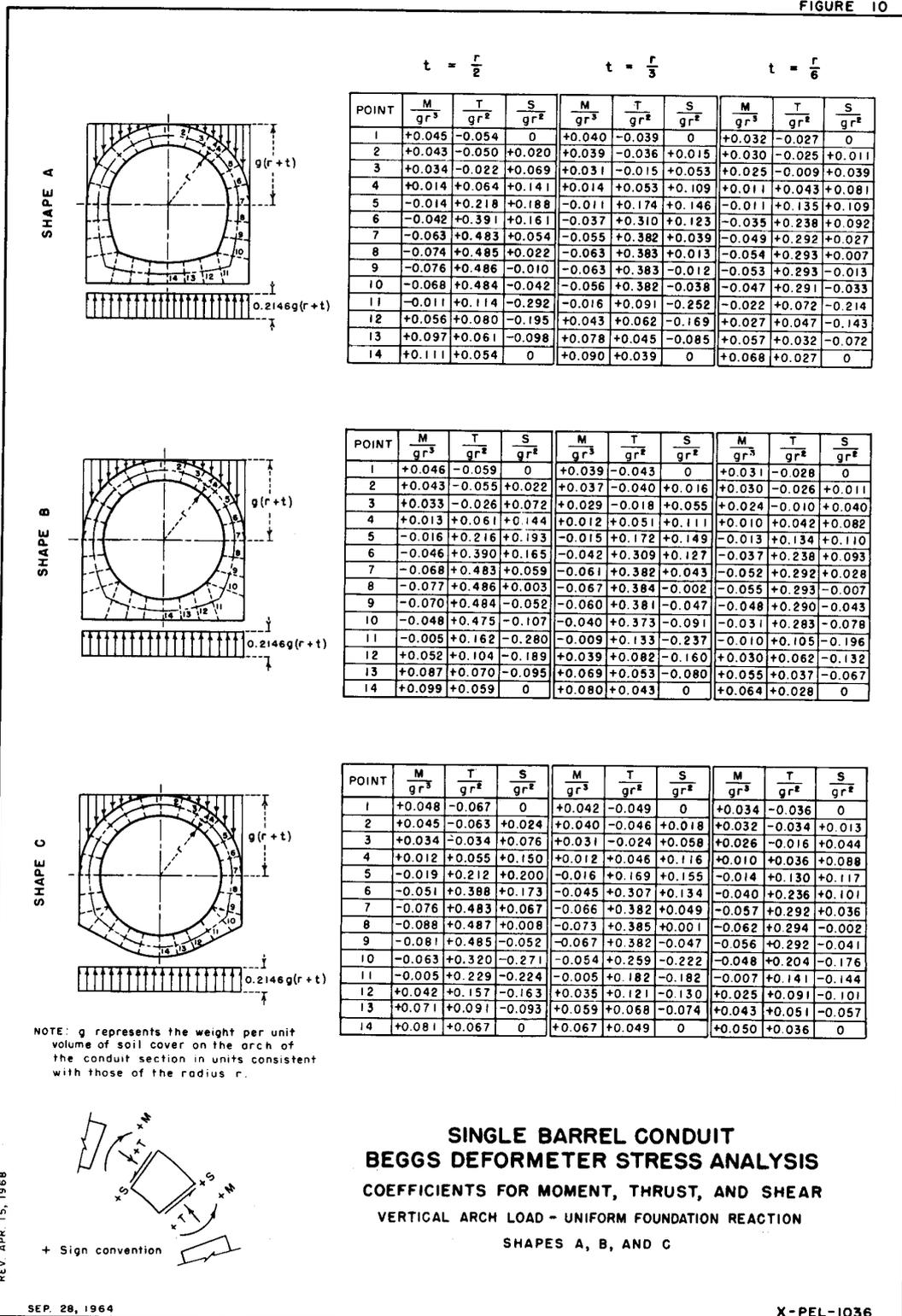
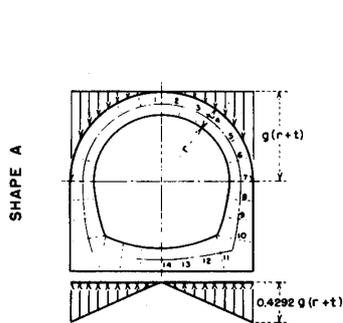


FIGURE 10

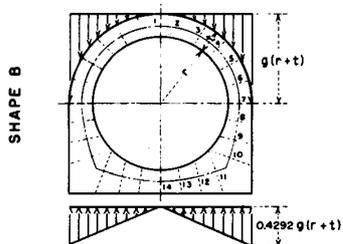


ภาพผนวกที่ ข3 (ต่อ)

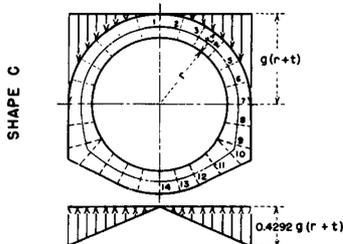
FIGURE 11



| POINT | $t = \frac{r}{2}$ |                  |                  | $t = \frac{r}{3}$ |                  |                  | $t = \frac{r}{6}$ |                  |                  |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
|       | $\frac{M}{gr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{gr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{gr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{gr^2}$ |
| 1     | +0.028            | -0.022           | 0                | +0.030            | -0.015           | 0                | +0.024            | -0.009           | 0                |
| 2     | +0.027            | -0.020           | +0.012           | +0.029            | -0.014           | +0.009           | +0.024            | -0.008           | +0.006           |
| 3     | +0.021            | +0.005           | +0.053           | +0.024            | +0.006           | +0.041           | +0.020            | +0.007           | +0.030           |
| 4     | +0.008            | +0.087           | +0.118           | +0.012            | +0.070           | +0.092           | +0.009            | +0.056           | +0.068           |
| 5     | -0.011            | +0.234           | +0.161           | -0.008            | +0.186           | +0.125           | -0.009            | +0.144           | +0.094           |
| 6     | -0.030            | +0.399           | +0.130           | -0.028            | +0.316           | +0.101           | -0.028            | +0.243           | +0.074           |
| 7     | -0.041            | +0.483           | +0.022           | -0.038            | +0.382           | +0.015           | -0.037            | +0.292           | -0.009           |
| 8     | -0.043            | +0.483           | -0.010           | -0.039            | +0.382           | -0.010           | -0.037            | +0.292           | -0.011           |
| 9     | -0.035            | +0.482           | -0.042           | -0.032            | +0.380           | -0.036           | -0.031            | +0.291           | -0.031           |
| 10    | -0.018            | +0.478           | -0.074           | -0.018            | +0.377           | -0.061           | -0.019            | +0.288           | -0.051           |
| 11    | +0.005            | +0.060           | -0.189           | +0.003            | +0.052           | -0.178           | -0.002            | +0.044           | -0.166           |
| 12    | +0.038            | +0.033           | -0.083           | +0.036            | +0.026           | -0.078           | +0.029            | +0.019           | -0.073           |
| 13    | +0.051            | +0.023           | -0.020           | +0.048            | +0.017           | -0.019           | +0.040            | +0.010           | -0.018           |
| 14    | +0.052            | +0.022           | 0                | +0.050            | +0.015           | 0                | +0.042            | +0.009           | 0                |

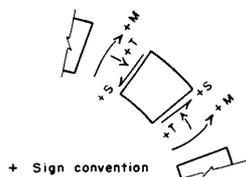


| POINT | $t = \frac{r}{2}$ |                  |                  | $t = \frac{r}{3}$ |                  |                  | $t = \frac{r}{6}$ |                  |                  |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
|       | $\frac{M}{gr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{gr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{gr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{gr^2}$ |
| 1     | +0.030            | -0.024           | 0                | +0.029            | -0.017           | 0                | +0.023            | -0.009           | 0                |
| 2     | +0.029            | -0.022           | +0.013           | +0.029            | -0.015           | +0.009           | +0.023            | -0.008           | +0.006           |
| 3     | +0.023            | +0.003           | +0.054           | +0.024            | +0.004           | +0.042           | +0.019            | +0.007           | +0.030           |
| 4     | +0.010            | +0.085           | +0.120           | +0.011            | +0.069           | +0.093           | +0.008            | +0.056           | +0.068           |
| 5     | -0.011            | +0.233           | +0.163           | -0.009            | +0.185           | +0.127           | -0.010            | +0.144           | +0.093           |
| 6     | -0.030            | +0.399           | +0.132           | -0.030            | +0.316           | +0.102           | -0.029            | +0.243           | +0.074           |
| 7     | -0.041            | +0.483           | +0.024           | -0.041            | +0.382           | +0.017           | -0.038            | +0.292           | +0.009           |
| 8     | -0.040            | +0.482           | -0.031           | -0.039            | +0.381           | -0.028           | -0.036            | +0.291           | -0.027           |
| 9     | -0.024            | +0.476           | -0.085           | -0.025            | +0.375           | -0.072           | -0.024            | +0.286           | -0.062           |
| 10    | +0.009            | +0.463           | -0.139           | +0.001            | +0.364           | -0.116           | -0.002            | +0.276           | -0.096           |
| 11    | +0.013            | +0.093           | -0.190           | +0.011            | +0.081           | -0.171           | +0.008            | +0.068           | -0.153           |
| 12    | +0.038            | +0.044           | -0.081           | +0.035            | +0.035           | -0.074           | +0.031            | +0.026           | -0.066           |
| 13    | +0.048            | +0.027           | -0.019           | +0.044            | +0.019           | -0.017           | +0.040            | +0.011           | -0.016           |
| 14    | +0.049            | +0.024           | 0                | +0.045            | +0.017           | 0                | +0.042            | +0.009           | 0                |



| POINT | $t = \frac{r}{2}$ |                  |                  | $t = \frac{r}{3}$ |                  |                  | $t = \frac{r}{6}$ |                  |                  |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
|       | $\frac{M}{gr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{gr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{gr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{gr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{gr^2}$ |
| 1     | +0.029            | -0.031           | 0                | +0.030            | -0.023           | 0                | +0.026            | -0.016           | 0                |
| 2     | +0.028            | -0.028           | +0.014           | +0.029            | -0.021           | +0.011           | +0.025            | -0.014           | +0.008           |
| 3     | +0.021            | -0.002           | +0.058           | +0.023            | -0.000           | +0.045           | +0.020            | +0.001           | +0.034           |
| 4     | +0.006            | +0.081           | +0.124           | +0.010            | +0.065           | +0.097           | +0.008            | +0.051           | +0.073           |
| 5     | -0.016            | +0.230           | +0.168           | -0.012            | +0.182           | +0.132           | -0.011            | +0.140           | +0.100           |
| 6     | -0.037            | +0.397           | +0.138           | -0.034            | +0.314           | +0.108           | -0.032            | +0.241           | +0.081           |
| 7     | -0.050            | +0.483           | +0.031           | -0.047            | +0.382           | +0.023           | -0.043            | +0.292           | +0.016           |
| 8     | -0.051            | +0.483           | -0.028           | -0.046            | +0.381           | -0.025           | -0.043            | +0.292           | -0.022           |
| 9     | -0.033            | +0.476           | -0.087           | -0.031            | +0.375           | -0.073           | -0.031            | +0.286           | -0.060           |
| 10    | -0.029            | +0.254           | -0.249           | -0.025            | +0.213           | -0.210           | -0.025            | +0.174           | -0.172           |
| 11    | +0.005            | +0.138           | -0.132           | +0.007            | +0.112           | -0.126           | +0.005            | +0.088           | -0.102           |
| 12    | +0.025            | +0.071           | -0.073           | +0.026            | +0.055           | -0.058           | +0.022            | +0.040           | -0.045           |
| 13    | +0.031            | +0.036           | -0.018           | +0.032            | +0.027           | -0.014           | +0.028            | +0.019           | -0.011           |
| 14    | +0.032            | +0.031           | 0                | +0.033            | +0.023           | 0                | +0.028            | +0.016           | 0                |

NOTE: g represents the weight per unit volume of soil cover on the arch of the conduit section in units consistent with those of the radius r.



**SINGLE BARREL CONDUIT  
BEGGS DEFORMETER STRESS ANALYSIS  
COEFFICIENTS FOR MOMENT, THRUST, AND SHEAR  
VERTICAL ARCH LOAD-TRIANGULAR FOUNDATION REACTION  
SHAPES A, B, AND C**

REV. SEP. 28, 1964  
REV. APR. 15, 1968

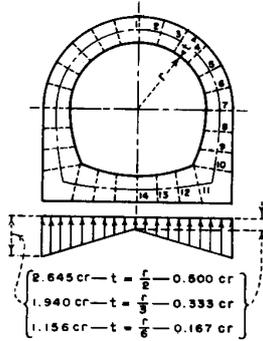
SEP 8, 1980

X-PEL-376

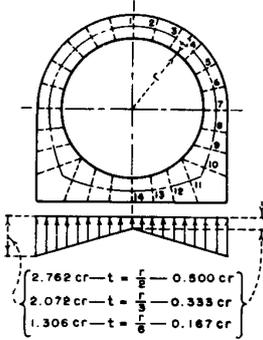
ภาพผนวกที่ ข3 (ต่อ)

FIGURE 12

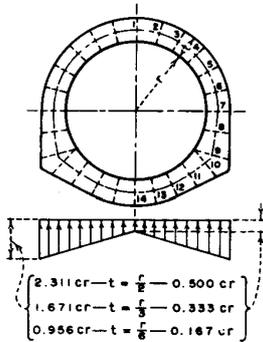
SHAPE A



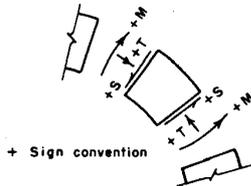
SHAPE B



SHAPE C



NOTES: c represents the weight per unit volume of concrete or other material in units consistent with those of the radius r. See Figure 1 for net area of shapes.



| POINT | $t = \frac{r}{2}$ |                  |                  | $t = \frac{r}{3}$ |                  |                  | $t = \frac{r}{6}$ |                  |                  |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
|       | $\frac{M}{cr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{cr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{cr^3}$  | $\frac{T}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{cr^2}$ |
| 1     | +0.182            | +0.041           | 0                | +0.118            | +0.010           | 0                | +0.057            | -0.006           | 0                |
| 2     | +0.158            | +0.082           | +0.147           | +0.103            | +0.036           | +0.096           | +0.050            | +0.006           | +0.047           |
| 3     | +0.090            | +0.199           | +0.263           | +0.062            | +0.111           | +0.171           | +0.031            | +0.042           | +0.085           |
| 4     | -0.005            | +0.376           | +0.318           | +0.003            | +0.223           | +0.209           | +0.004            | +0.096           | +0.105           |
| 5     | -0.105            | +0.567           | +0.292           | -0.059            | +0.358           | +0.195           | -0.026            | +0.161           | +0.100           |
| 6     | -0.181            | +0.801           | +0.172           | -0.108            | +0.494           | +0.122           | -0.050            | +0.227           | +0.067           |
| 7     | -0.203            | +0.982           | -0.041           | -0.126            | +0.611           | -0.010           | -0.061            | +0.284           | +0.006           |
| 8     | -0.179            | +1.128           | -0.116           | -0.116            | +0.708           | -0.058           | -0.059            | +0.333           | -0.017           |
| 9     | -0.130            | +1.281           | -0.212           | -0.090            | +0.814           | -0.120           | -0.050            | +0.392           | -0.048           |
| 10    | -0.048            | +1.450           | -0.333           | -0.043            | +0.938           | -0.202           | -0.030            | +0.472           | -0.092           |
| 11    | +0.041            | +0.084           | -0.627           | +0.017            | +0.086           | -0.470           | -0.002            | +0.065           | -0.284           |
| 12    | +0.147            | -0.002           | -0.292           | +0.101            | +0.019           | -0.219           | +0.051            | +0.024           | -0.133           |
| 13    | +0.189            | -0.036           | -0.080           | +0.134            | -0.006           | -0.059           | +0.072            | +0.009           | -0.035           |
| 14    | +0.196            | -0.041           | 0                | +0.139            | -0.010           | 0                | +0.075            | +0.006           | 0                |

| POINT | $\frac{M}{cr^3}$ | $\frac{T}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{cr^3}$ | $\frac{T}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{cr^3}$ | $\frac{T}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{cr^2}$ |
|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|       | 1                | +0.180           | +0.050           | 0                | +0.111           | +0.016           | 0                | +0.054           | -0.003           |
| 2     | +0.156           | +0.091           | +0.145           | +0.096           | +0.042           | +0.094           | +0.047           | +0.009           | +0.046           |
| 3     | +0.090           | +0.207           | +0.258           | +0.055           | +0.116           | +0.168           | +0.028           | +0.045           | +0.083           |
| 4     | -0.003           | +0.383           | +0.312           | -0.002           | +0.227           | +0.205           | +0.002           | +0.098           | +0.102           |
| 5     | -0.101           | +0.592           | +0.284           | -0.063           | +0.361           | +0.190           | -0.027           | +0.162           | +0.097           |
| 6     | -0.174           | +0.803           | +0.163           | -0.111           | +0.496           | +0.116           | -0.051           | +0.228           | +0.064           |
| 7     | -0.193           | +0.982           | -0.050           | -0.127           | +0.611           | -0.016           | -0.061           | +0.284           | +0.003           |
| 8     | -0.159           | +1.116           | -0.178           | -0.111           | +0.701           | -0.099           | -0.056           | +0.330           | -0.037           |
| 9     | -0.083           | +1.254           | -0.342           | -0.068           | +0.798           | -0.208           | -0.039           | +0.388           | -0.093           |
| 10    | +0.048           | +1.407           | -0.554           | +0.011           | +0.917           | -0.354           | -0.003           | +0.474           | -0.178           |
| 11    | +0.071           | +0.188           | -0.679           | +0.036           | +0.162           | -0.487           | +0.013           | +0.111           | -0.284           |
| 12    | +0.150           | +0.023           | -0.322           | +0.098           | +0.039           | -0.230           | +0.053           | +0.037           | -0.135           |
| 13    | +0.186           | -0.040           | -0.093           | +0.126           | -0.009           | -0.064           | +0.071           | +0.007           | -0.037           |
| 14    | +0.193           | -0.050           | 0                | +0.130           | -0.016           | 0                | +0.074           | +0.003           | 0                |

| POINT | $\frac{M}{cr^3}$ | $\frac{T}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{cr^3}$ | $\frac{T}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{M}{cr^3}$ | $\frac{T}{cr^2}$ | $\frac{S}{cr^2}$ |
|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|       | 1                | +0.173           | +0.045           | 0                | +0.114           | +0.008           | 0                | +0.056           | -0.009           |
| 2     | +0.149           | +0.086           | +0.146           | +0.099           | +0.034           | +0.096           | +0.049           | +0.003           | +0.048           |
| 3     | +0.082           | +0.203           | +0.261           | +0.058           | +0.109           | +0.172           | +0.029           | +0.039           | +0.087           |
| 4     | -0.013           | +0.379           | +0.315           | -0.001           | +0.222           | +0.210           | +0.001           | +0.094           | +0.107           |
| 5     | -0.112           | +0.589           | +0.288           | -0.064           | +0.357           | +0.196           | -0.029           | +0.159           | +0.103           |
| 6     | -0.186           | +0.802           | +0.168           | -0.114           | +0.494           | +0.124           | -0.054           | +0.226           | +0.070           |
| 7     | -0.206           | +0.982           | -0.045           | -0.132           | +0.611           | -0.008           | -0.066           | +0.284           | +0.009           |
| 8     | -0.171           | +1.125           | -0.184           | -0.116           | +0.707           | -0.098           | -0.062           | +0.334           | -0.034           |
| 9     | -0.086           | +1.272           | -0.365           | -0.069           | +0.813           | -0.218           | -0.044           | +0.398           | -0.097           |
| 10    | -0.061           | +0.624           | -0.797           | -0.052           | +0.439           | -0.517           | -0.036           | +0.241           | -0.258           |
| 11    | +0.038           | +0.301           | -0.535           | +0.022           | +0.216           | -0.338           | +0.007           | +0.124           | -0.167           |
| 12    | +0.108           | +0.101           | -0.304           | +0.071           | +0.081           | -0.180           | +0.035           | +0.051           | -0.081           |
| 13    | +0.136           | -0.021           | -0.107           | +0.090           | +0.006           | -0.059           | +0.045           | +0.015           | -0.024           |
| 14    | +0.140           | -0.045           | 0                | +0.093           | -0.008           | 0                | +0.046           | +0.009           | 0                |

**SINGLE BARREL CONDUIT  
BEGGS DEFORMETER STRESS ANALYSIS**  
COEFFICIENTS FOR MOMENT, THRUST, AND SHEAR  
DEAD WEIGHT OF CONDUIT  
SHAPES A, B, AND C

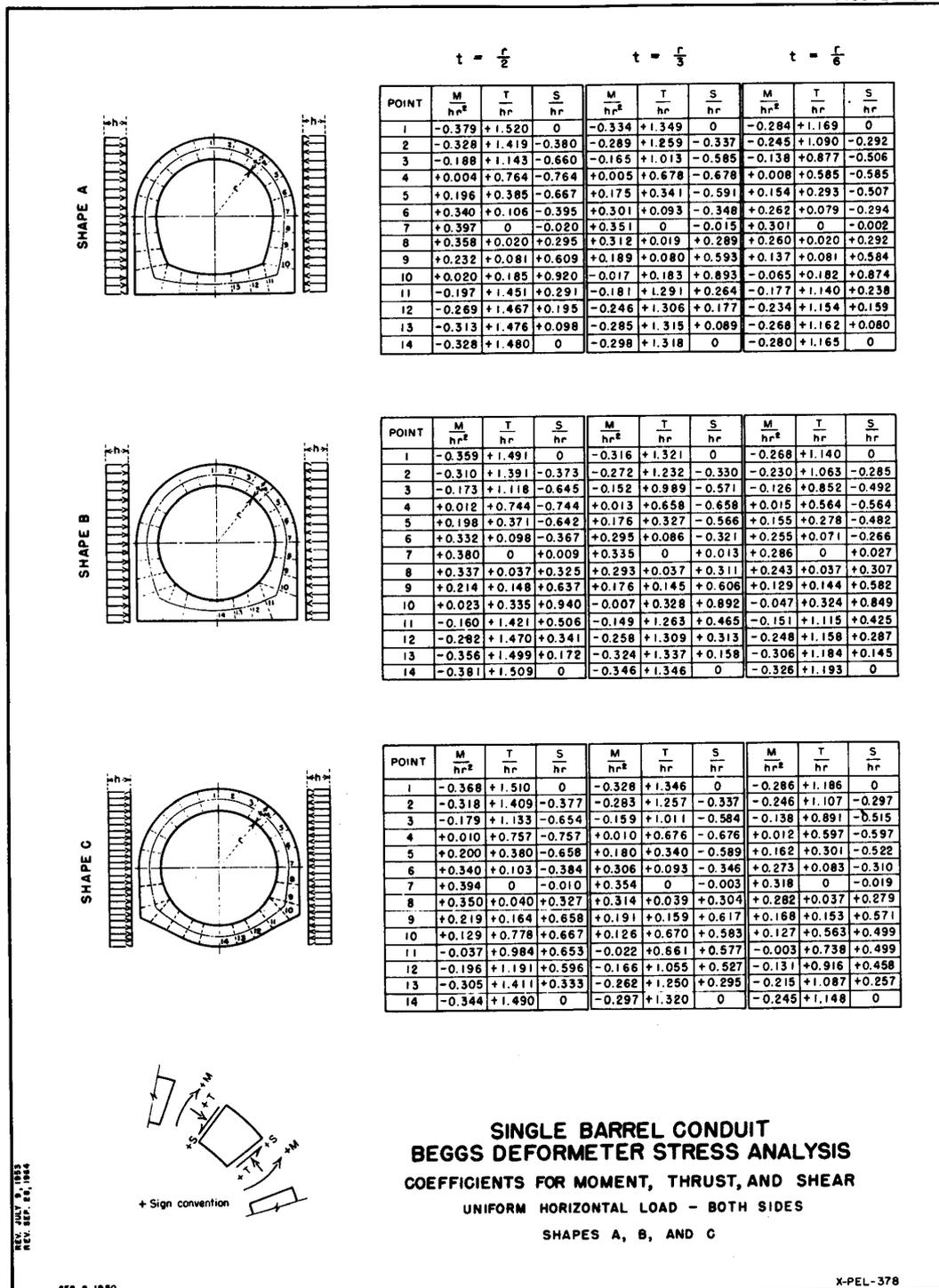
REV. APR. 15, 1968

SEP. 28, 1964

X-PEL-1037

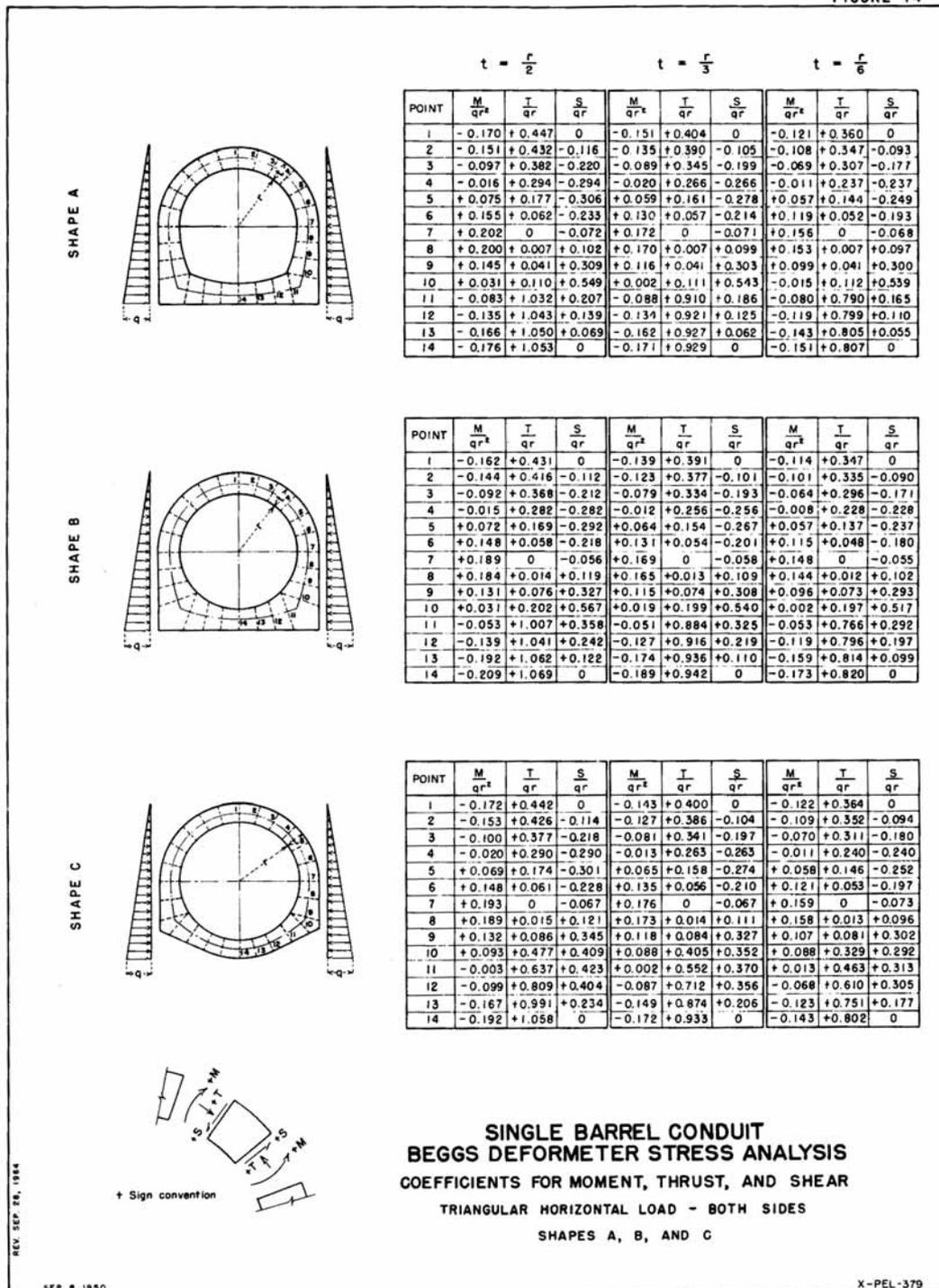
ภาพผนวกที่ ข3 (ต่อ)

FIGURE 13



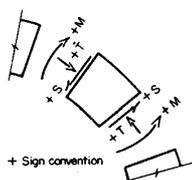
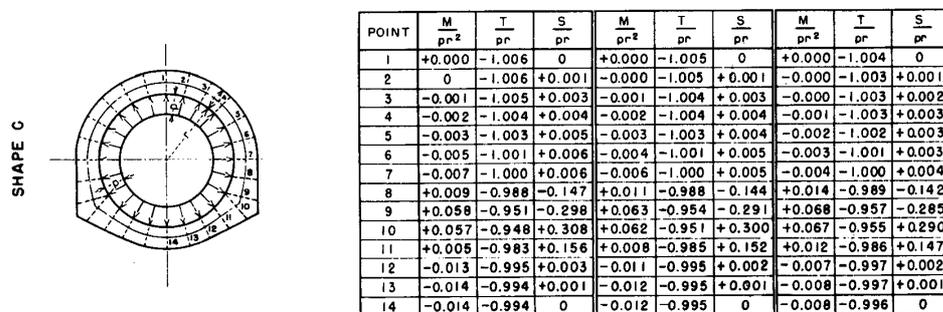
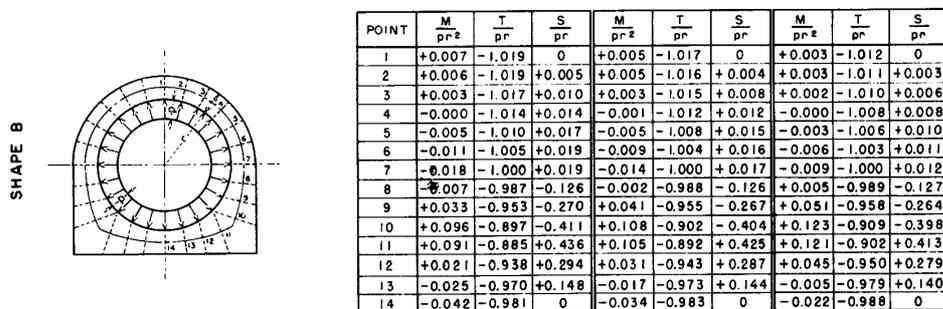
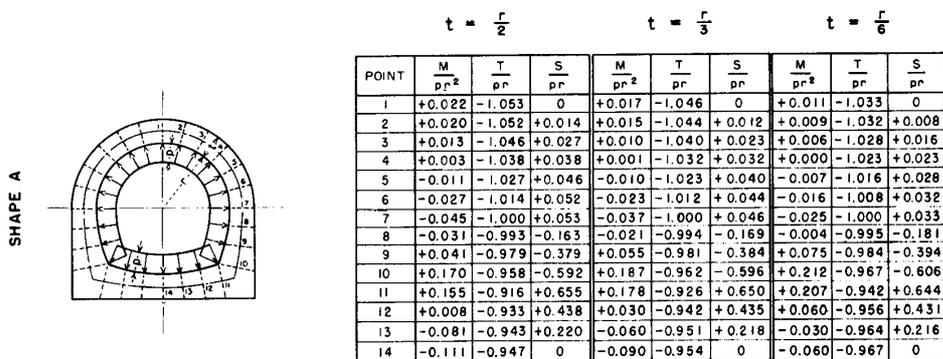
ภาพผนวกที่ ข3 (ต่อ)

FIGURE 14



ภาพผนวกที่ ข3 (ต่อ)

FIGURE 15



**SINGLE BARREL CONDUIT  
BEGGS DEFORMETER STRESS ANALYSIS  
COEFFICIENTS FOR MOMENT, THRUST, AND SHEAR  
UNIFORM INTERNAL RADIAL LOAD  
SHAPES A, B, AND C**

REV. JULY 7, 1953  
REV. SEP. 24, 1954

SEP. 8, 1980

X-PEL-380

ภาพผนวกที่ ข3 (ต่อ)