ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to thank a number of people who giving me the guidance, help and support to reach my goal of this thesis. First of all, most of credits in this thesis should justifiably go to my advisor, Professor Jumras Limtrakul, for advice, continuous encouragement and support throughout the course of my graduate. I am deeply appreciative to Associate Professor Supa Hannongbua who provides me for considerably helpful comments and discussion on various aspects to my work. Also, I thanks to Dr. Tanin Nanok for his dedicating his time to help and advice in my thesis. Furthermore, I would like to thank Dr. Prachumporn Toonkool and Assosiate Professor Pattana Anurakpongsatron, for their worthy comments and suggestions.

It is a pleasure to acknowledge those who have supported me in various ways. All of my colleagues at LCAC for their supporting, helpful assistance and sharing useful ideas. Especially, Mr. Narong Pannorad dedicate his busy time to generate point charges for me.

This work has been supported in part by grants from the Thailand Research Fund (TRF Senior Research Scholar to JL.), the Development and Promotion of Science and Technology talents project project of Thailand (DPST), and the Kasetsart University Research and Development Institute (KURDI), the Ministry of University Affairs under the Science and Technology Higher Education Development Project (MUA-ADB Funds), and National Nanotechnology Center (NANOTEC).

Finally, I appreciate my family for their encouraging, love and supporting everthing to me.

Narongsak Arayalert April 2007