

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
LIST OF TABLES	ii
LIST OF FIGURES	iv
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	viii
INTRODUCTION	1
LITERATURE REVIEW	4
MATERIALS AND METHODS	27
Experiment 1	27
Experiment 2	30
Experiment 3 Part I	34
Experiment 3 Part II	37
Experiment 4	39
RESULTS	43
Experiment 1	43
Experiment 2	47
Experiment 3 Part I	54
Experiment 3 Part II	59
Experiment 4	64
DISCUSSION	68
Experiment 1	68
Experiment 2	70
Experiment 3 Part I	73
Experiment 3 Part II	76
Experiment 4	78
GENERAL DISCUSSION	82
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	84
LITERATURE CITED	85
APPENDIX	114