TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
LIST OF TABLES	i
LIST OF FIGURES	
INTRODUCTION	iii 1
Background	1
Objectives	1
LITERATURE REVIEW	
Trichloroethylene (TCE)	2 2
Vinyl Chloride (VC)	8
Cadmium (Cd)	13
Composting	16
METERIALS AND METHODS	23
Meterials	23
Equipments	23
Chemicals	23
Materials	24
Methods	
Experiment setup for soil—compost treatment	24
Soil sampling and analysis	24
Compost sample analysis for TCE and VC	24
Compost sample analysis for cadmium	25
Mass balance	25
Data analysis	25
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	26
Characteristics of composting components	26
Compost characteristics during the composting process	28
Concentration of TCE and VC in composted soil	42
Degradation of TCE related to the increasing of VC	48
Mass balance of TCE in composting process	50
Concentration of cadmium in composted soil	51
Mass balance of cadmium in composting process	54
CONCLUSION	55
RECOMMENDATION	56
LITERATURE CITED	
APPENDIX	64
APPENDIX A Figure of TCE-Degradation study using compost technique	65
APPENDIX B GC Standard curve for TCE and VC	71
APPENDIX C Characteristics of composting components	73
APPENDIX D Methodlody	84
APPENDIX E Analysis of Variance in the experiment	85

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1	Physical and chemical properties of TCE	3
2	Physical and chemical properties of vinyl chloride	9
3	Physical and chemical properties of cadmium (Cd)	13
4	LD ₅₀ of cadmium	16
5	Microbial populations during aerobic compacting	19
6	Experiment setup for soil-compost treatment	24
7	Characteristics of composting components	26
8	Initial characteristics of mixing components	26
9	Characteristics of mixing components after composting	27
10	Concentration of TCE in compost soil	42
11	Concentration of VC in compost soil	45
12	Concentration of TCE and VC in compost soil	48
13	Mass balance of the concentration of TCE in compost soil	50
14	Concentration of cadmium (Cd) in compost soil	51
15	Mass balance of the concentration of Cd in compost soil	54
Appendix	Table Table	
C 1	Average daily temperature record of compost for the experiment	73
C2	period Average deily nH record of compact for the experiment period	73 77
CZ	Average daily pH record of compost for the experiment period Average weekly Moisture content record of compost for the	//
C3	experiment period	81
C4	Average weekly carbon content record of compost for the	01
	experiment period	81
C5	Nitrate content record of compost before and after composting	82
C6	Phosphate content record of compost after composting	83
	Analysis of Variance for carbon contents in composting of each	03
E1	experiment	85
E2	Analysis of Variance for TCE-degradation in composting of each	0.0
	experiment	85
E3	Analysis of Variance for VC concentration in composting of each	
	experiment	85

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	Metabolic pathway of TCE in mammals	6
2	Proposed metabolic pathways for vinyl chloride	12
3	Temperature and pH variation with time phases of microbial activity	18
4	Average daily temperature	30
5	Average daily pH	33
6	Average weekly moisture content	36
7	Average weekly carbon content	39
8	Average nitrate content	40
9	Average phosphate content	41
10	Concentration of TCE in composted soil	44
11	Concentration of VC in composted soil	47
12	Concentration of cadmium in composted soil	53
Appendi	x Figure	
A 1	Drill the bucket and coat glue	65
A2	The pipe after coat glue	65
A3	Put the sieve in the bucket	65
A4	Bucket for the composting	66
A5	Chicken manure	66
A6	Soil	66
A7	Weigh chicken manure and soil	66
A8	Mix the composition	67
A9	Fill the soil composition in the bucket	67
A10	Soil composition	67
A11	Soil with TCE	67
A12	Soil from mesocosm unit experiment	67
A13	Set up experiment	68
A14	pH meter	69
A15	Soil temperature	69
A16	Measure pH and temperature	69
A17	Soil composting after 1 week	70
A18	Soil composting the last week	70
B1	GC Standard curve for TCE	71
B2	GC Standard curve for VC	72