

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	i
LIST OF TABLES.....	iii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	v
INTRODUCTION.....	1
LITERATURE REVIEWS.....	3
Merkus Pine.....	3
Natural Distribution of Merkus Pine.....	4
Silvicultural Characteristics of Merkus Pine.....	7
Morphological Characteristics and Growth of Merkus Pine....	10
Genetic variability of Merkus Pine.....	12
Provenance Trials of Merkus Pine.....	14
<i>In Situ</i> Gene Conservation of Merkus Pine.....	15
Structural Characteristics of Forest.....	16
Genetic Markers.....	18
Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR).....	19
Genetic Losses.....	22
MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	24
Site Selection.....	24
Merkus Pine Provenance Trials.....	25
<i>In Situ</i> Gene Conservation of Merkus Pine Forest.....	26
Methods.....	28
Data Collection in Merkus Pine Provenance Trials.....	28
Data Collection in the <i>In Situ</i> Gene Conservation Forest.....	28
Genetic Variation Study Using Microsatellite Markers.....	30
Data Analysis.....	34
Provenance Variation of Merkus Pine in Provenance Trials....	34
Merkus Pine in the <i>In Situ</i> Gene Conservation Forest.....	34
Structural Characteristics of the Forest.....	34
Importance Value Index (IVI).....	34
Species Diversity.....	35
Genetic Variation.....	37
The Concepts of Community on Forest Area.....	38
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	39
Provenance Variation on Survival Percentages and Certain	
Morphological Characteristics.....	39
Survival Percentages.....	39
Total Height.....	40
Length of Clear Bole.....	41
Diameter at Ground Level.....	43
Diameter at Breast Height.....	44
Crown Diameter.....	45

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont'd)

	<b>Page</b>
Structural Characteristics of the <i>In Situ</i> Gene Conservation Forest.....	46
Plant Composition.....	46
Density of Plants.....	47
Total Basal Area and Percentages of Basal Area.....	48
DBH Class Distribution.....	49
Importance Value Index.....	50
Vertical Stratification.....	53
Species Diversity .....	57
Merkus Pine in the <i>In Situ</i> Gene Conservation Forest.....	59
Amount and Number of Remaining Merkus pine in the Forest.....	59
Morphological Characteristics of Merkus Pine.....	60
Total Height (H).....	60
Diameter at Breast Height (DBH).....	61
Diameter at Ground level (Do).....	62
Crown Diameter (CD).....	62
Genetic Variation of Merkus Pine.....	64
The Concepts of community on the Forest Area.....	67
Section 1: General Information.....	67
Section 2: Socio-Economic Characteristics.....	67
Section 3: The Concepts of Community on Forest Resource...	67
Section4: The Concepts of Community on Forest Resource Conservation.....	70
Section 5: The Concepts of Community on the <i>In Situ</i> Gene Conservation Merkus pine Forest, Tab Tan Sub-district, Sang Kha District, Surin Province.....	72
CONCLUSION.....	73
RECOMMENDATION FOR FUTURE WORK.....	75
LITERATURE CITED.....	76
APPENDIX.....	83
Questionnaires.....	83

## LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1	Natural seed sources of Merkus pine in provenance trials at the Huey Bong Experimental Area and Gene Conservation Plantations, Hot District, Chiang Mai Province.....	26
2	Characteristics of Merkus pine SSR markers locus, product size, annealing temperature, repeat motif and primer sequences.....	32
3	Example of data translation from bands of DNA to be genotype data.....	37
4	Analysis of Variance on survival percentages of 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	40
5	Average height of 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	41
6	Analysis of Variance of height growth in 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trial in Chiang Mai.....	41
7	Average length of clear bole of 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	42
8	Analysis of Variance on length of clear bole in 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	42
9	Average diameter at ground level of 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	43
10	Analysis of Variance of diameter at ground level in 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	43
11	Average of diameter at breast height of 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	44
12	Analysis of Variance of diameter at breast height in 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	44
13	Analysis of Variance of crown diameter in 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	45
14	Average crown diameter of 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	45
15	Quantitative characteristics of trees in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin Province.....	48
16	Quantitative characteristics of saplings in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin Province.....	48
17	Quantitative characteristics of seedlings in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin Province.....	49
18	Relative density (RD), Relative frequency (RF), Relative dominance (RDo) and Importance Value Index (IVI) of trees of the top ten highest IVI in Plot I in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest.....	50
19	Relative density (RD), Relative frequency (RF), Relative dominance (RDo) and Importance Value Index (IVI) of trees of the top ten highest IVI in Plot II in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest.....	50
20	Relative density (RD), Relative frequency (RF), Relative dominance (RDo) and Importance Value Index (IVI) of trees of the top ten highest IVI in Plot III in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest.....	51

## LIST OF TABLES (Cont'd)

Table		Page
21	Relative density (RD), Relative frequency (RF), Relative dominance (RDo) and Importance Value Index (IVI) of trees of the top ten highest IVI in Plot IV in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest.....	51
22	Relative density (RD), relative frequency (RF), relative dominance (RDo) and Importance Value Index (IVI) of trees of the top ten highest IVI in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest.....	52
23	Relative density (RD), relative frequency (RF) and Importance Value Index (IVI) of saplings of the top ten highest IVI in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest.....	52
24	Relative density (RD), relative frequency (RF) and Importance Value Index (IVI) of seedlings in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation Forest.....	53
25	Species diversity, richness and evenness index of trees with DBH > 4.5 cm in four plots and the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest.....	53
26	Distribution of Merkus pine trees in each height classes in 1983 and 2005 of the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin province.....	58
27	Distribution of Merkus pine trees in each DBH classes in 1983 and 2005 of the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin province.....	60
28	Distribution of Merkus pine trees in each Do classes in 1983 and 2005 of the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin province.....	61
29	Distribution of Merkus pine trees in each crown diameter classes in 2005 of the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin province.....	62
30	Analysis on allele frequencies.....	65
31	The number of alleles and Heterozygosities and Fstatistics were calculated for 32 individuals from the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation Merkus pine forest, Surin Province.....	66
32	General Information of respondents.....	68
33	Socio-economic of respondents.....	69
34	The concepts of community on forest resource.....	71

## LIST OF FIGURES

Table		Page
1	Natural distribution of Merkus pine.....	4
2	Natural distribution of Merkus pine in Thailand.....	6
3	Silvicultural characteristics of Merkus pine.....	8
4	Grass stage of Merkus pine.....	9
5	Three basic steps of PCR reaction.....	21
6	Locations of Merkus pine Provenance trials at Hot District, Chiang Mai Province and <i>In situ</i> Gene Conservation Merkus pine Forest at Sangkha District, Surin Province.....	24
7	Experimental design of Merkus pine provenance trials at Huey Bong Experimental Area and Gene Conservation Plantations, Hot district, Chiang Mai.....	25
8	Location of <i>in situ</i> Gene Conservation Forest of Merkus pine at Sangkha District, Surin Province.....	27
9	The sample plot with a size of 40 x 40 m <sup>2</sup> was set out in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation Merkus pine forest for stand structure of the forest.....	29
10	Survival percentages of 33 year-old Merkus pine at Huey Bong Provenance Trials in Chiang Mai.....	39
11	DBH distribution of trees with DBH larger than 4.5 cm (class interval 5 cm) in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest.....	49
12	Profile diagram and crown projection diagram of the Plot I in the Merkus pine <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin province.....	55
13	Profile diagram and crown projection diagram of the Plot III in the Merkus pine <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin province.....	55
14	Profile diagram and crown projection diagram of the Plot III in the Merkus pine <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin province.....	56
15	Profile diagram and crown projection diagram of the Plot IV in the Merkus pine <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest, Surin province.....	56
16	Position and distribution of all Merkus pine trees in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation Merkus pine forest, Surin province.....	59
17	Number distribution of Merkus pine in each morphological characteristics between year of 1983 and 2005.....	61
18	Banding patterns of DNA amplification by microsatellite markers on 32 individuals of Merkus pine in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest using primer pm01.....	64
19	Banding patterns of DNA amplification by microsatellite markers on 32 individuals of Merkus pine in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest using primer pm07.....	64
20	Banding patterns of DNA amplification by microsatellite markers on 32 individuals of Merkus pine in the <i>in situ</i> gene conservation forest using primer pm03.....	65