

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
LIST OF TABLES	iv
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
INTRODUCTION	1
OBJECTIVE	3
LITERATURE REVIEWS	4
Blast: <i>Pyricularia grisea</i> Sacc	4
Blast symptoms and Infection	4
Morphology	5
Life cycle	5
Mechanism of <i>P.grisea</i> Infection	6
Genetic of Blast Resistance	6
Recombinant Inbred Lines (RILs)	8
Rice diseases	9
Control of Rice Blast disease	10
Manipulating time of planting	10
Fertilizer application	10
Water management	11
The use of fungicides	11
Cultivation of resistant rice cultivars	11
Integrated pest management	12
Rice Genome and Genome Size	12
Linkage Map Construction	12
Mapping Populations	13
Molecular	14
MATERIALS AND METHODS	15
Blast Isolates	15
Blast isolates used for parental lines screening	15

TABLE OF CONTENTS (cont'd)

	Page
Isolates used for screening the mapping population	15
Materials	15
Test varieties for blast screening	15
RILs for Mapping	16
Genotyping (F6-RILs population) and linkage map	17
Survey and Collection of blast samples	17
Evaluation of leaf blast resistance	19
Fungal inoculation	19
Scoring of symptoms	20
Statistical and QTL Analyses	22
RESEARCH LOCATION AND PERIOD OF STUDY	23
Location	23
Period of study	23
RESULTS	24
Collection and maintenance of <i>Pyricularia grisea</i> isolate	24
Parental lines and test varieties screening	24
Pathogenicity Analysis	25
Pathotypic similarity and cluster analysis of 50 blast isolates	25
Virulent Analysis	29
Phenotypic Reaction to Leaf Blast Resistance	30
Quantitative Trait Loci (QTL) Analysis	32
Main Effects and Interactions of Genes	35
DISCUSSION	37
CONCLUSION	40

TABLE OF CONTENTS (cont'd)

	Page
LITERATURE CITED	42
APPEDIX	53

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
1 Rice varieties used to identify compatible host-pathogen interaction among various Lao isolates	16
2 The description of severity index of blast disease with the seven (0-6) lesion type categories	21
3 <i>Pyricularia grisea</i> monoconidial isolates collected from diseased samples from five districts of Savanakheth Province	24
4 Summary of 22 <i>Pyricularia grisea</i> isolates virulence reaction on 32 parental lines and test varieties	29
5 Ratio between resistant and susceptible reactions and RI values of 587 RILs screened for leaf blast resistance using 3 selected isolates	30
6 Intervals and peaks of QTLs on chromosome 1, 11 and 12 located on 16 SSR markers	33
 Appendix Tables	
1 Details of 50 blast isolates used for preliminary screening on parental set	54
2 Details of 22 and 5 selected isolates from Thailand used for parental line and test varieties	55
3 Preliminary screening for leaf blast resistance on parental set	56
4 Disease severity index of 32 test varieties were inoculated with 22 isolates and 5 selected isolates from Thailand	57
5 Details of leaf blast scoring for parental lines as check from 587 RILs population screening set	58

LIST OF TABLES (cont'd)

		Page
6	The disease severity score of 587 RILs of KDML105/JHN screened with 3 blast isolates	60
7	The disease severity index of 22 isolates were screened with 32 varieties based on 2 replications. GM, F-test and CV	66
8	Analysis of Variance for 22 isolates were screened with 32 varieties based on 2 replications and 32 Varieties	67

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1. Map of Laos. Location of <i>Pyricularia grisea</i> population sampled at Savanakhet, South Laos	18
2. The disease severity index of blast disease with lesion 0-6 type	20
3.1 Resistance index (RI) of KDML105 and JHN screened for leaf blast using 50 isolates	25
3.2. Resistance index (RI) of 32 parental lines and test varieties screened for leaf blast using 22 isolates	25
4.1. Dendrogram derived from virulence pattern of 50 blast isolates using KDML105 and JHN cultivars by sampling matching followed by UPGMA NTSYS-pc	26
4.2 Dendrogram derived from virulence pattern of 22 blast isolates using 32 test varieties including KDML105 and JHN cultivars by CANBERRA similarity coefficient and the UPGMA NTSYS-pc	27
4.3. Dendrogram derived from virulence pattern of 22 isolates from Laos and 5 isolates from Thailand using 32 test varieties including KDML105 and JHN cultivars by CANBERRA similarity coefficient and the UPGMA NTSYS-pc	28
5. Distribution of disease severity index of 587 RILs screened for leaf blast resistance using 3 selected isolates	31
6. Linkage map of 587 RILs from KDML 105 and JHN population. SSR markers were used to locate QTL following inoculation with LPDR16, LPDR41 and LPDR47 respectively. QTL likelihood map for blast resistance on chromosome 1, 11 and 12	34
7. Interactions between QTLs for leaf blast resistance on chromosome 1, 11 and 12 obtained after inoculation with LPDR16, LPDR41 and LPDR47 having 95.0 % LSD interval	36