TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
LIST OF TABLES	ii
LIST OF FIGURES	iii
INTRODUCTION	1
LITERATURE REVIEWS	4
MATERIALS AND METHODS	11
RESULTS	23
DISCUSSION	50
CONCLUSION	55
LITERATURE CITED	56

LIST OF TABLES

Γable		Page
1	Number of malaria cases in Thailand from 1998 to 2005	4
2	Number of Anopheles maculatus group in five different	
	geographic Provinces	28
3	Monthly number of Anopheles maculatus group in Pu Teuy	
	Village, Sai Yok District, Kanchanaburi Province	29
4	Hourly number of Anopheles maculatus group in Pu Teuy	
	Village, Sai Yok District, Kanchanaburi Province	30
5	Environmental data in Pu Teuy Village, Sai Yok District,	
	Kanchanaburi Province	31
6	Susceptibility test of Anopheles maculatus and Anopheles	
	sawadwongporni at diagnostic concentrations of DDT and	
	permethrin	32
7	Percentage escape responses and mortalities of Anopheles	
	maculatus and Anopheles sawadwongporni to DDT and	
	permethrin in contact and noncontact trials	33
8	Escape time (ET) in minutes for 25% and 50% of Anopheles	
	maculatus and Anopheles sawadwongporni to escape from	
	insecticide-treated chambers	34
9	Comparison of escape responses between Anopheles maculatus	
	and Anopheles sawadwongporni to insecticide in contact and	
	noncontact trials	35
10	Comparison of escape responses between contact vs. noncontact,	
	contact vs. control and noncontact vs. control for Anopheles	
	maculatus and Anopheles sawadwongporni by insecticides	36

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure		Page
1	Map of mosquito collection sites in Thailand	12
2	Excito-repellency test chamber for behavioral studies	17
3	Composition of excito-repellency test chambers	18
4	Map of mosquito collection sites in Indonesia and Timor-Leste	20
5	Monthly number of Anopheles maculatus group in Pu Teuy	
	Village, Sai Yok District, Kanchanaburi Province	37
6	Hourly number of Anopheles maculatus group in Pu Teuy	
	Village, Sai Yok district, Kanchanaburi Province	38
7	Monthly average rainfall in Pu Teuy Village, Sai Yok District,	
	Kanchanaburi Province	39
8	Monthly average humidity in Pu Teuy Village, Sai Yok District,	
	Kanchanaburi Province	40
9	Monthly average maximum and average minimum temperature	
	in Pu Teuy Village, Sai Yok District, Kanchanaburi Province	41
10	Proportions of Anopheles maculatus and Anopheles	
	sawadwongporni females remaining in the exposure chambers	
	in contact and noncontact trials with DDT	42
11	Proportions of Anopheles maculatus and Anopheles	
	sawadwongporni females remaining in the exposure chambers	
	in contact and noncontact trials with permethrin	43
12	Proportions of Anopheles maculatus and Anopheles	
	sawadwongporni females remaining in the exposure chambers	
	in contact and control trials with DDT	44
13	Proportions of Anopheles maculatus and Anopheles	
	sawadwongporni females remaining in the exposure chambers	
	in contact and control trials with permethrin	45

LIST OF FIGURES (cont'd)

Figure		Page
14	Proportions of Anopheles maculatus and Anopheles	
	sawadwongporni females remaining in the exposure chambers	
	in noncontact and control trials with DDT	46
15	Proportions of Anopheles maculatus and Anopheles	
	sawadwongporni females remaining in the exposure chambers	
	in noncontact and control trials with permethrin	47
16	Multiple sequence alignment of ITS2 sequences of Anopheles	
	maculatus from four collection sites	48
17	Multiple sequence alignment of ITS2 sequences of Anopheles	
	maculatus group from GENBANK and Anopheles maculatus	
	from Purworejo	49