

SSCHBLISHMENT OF PROTOTYPE NETWORK OF COMMUNERY COOPERATION FOR SHEEGY PRODUCTION FROM BIG-WASCE

MR. KITTINUN BOONROD ID: 50920102

A THESIS SUBMITTED AS A PART OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOFRY IN ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY

THE JOINT GRADUATE SOMEOL OF ENERGY AND EAVISORMENT AT KING MONGKUT'S UNIVERSITY OF TROWNCLOGY THOMSURI

1 SE SEMESTER 2010

COPYRIGHT OF THE JOINT GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ENERGY AND SEVEROFICH MY

b00256821



ESTABLISHMENT OF PROTOTYPE NETWORK OF COMMUNITY COOPERATION FOR ENERGY PRODUCTION FROM BIO-WASTE

MR. KITTINUN BOONROD ID: 50920102

A THESIS SUBMITTED AS A PART OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY

THE JOINT GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT AT KING MONGKUT'S UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY THONBURI

1st SEMESTER 2010

COPYRIGHT OF THE JOINT GRADUATE SCHOOL OF ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT

Establishment of Prototype Network of Community Cooperation for Energy Production from Bio-Waste

Mr.Kittinun Boonrod ID: 50920102

A Thesis Submitted as a Part of the Requirements for the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Environmental Technology

The Joint Graduate School of Energy and Environment at King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi

1st Semester 2010

Thesis Committee	
Smith Jan	
(Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sirintornthep Towprayoon)	Chairman
S. Tripetchkul	
(Asst. Prof. Dr. Sudarut Tripetchkul)	Member
(Dr. Sebastien Bonnet)	Member
C. Poporant.	
(Prof. Dr. Chongrak Polprasert)	External Examine

Thesis Title: Establishment of Prototype Network of Community Cooperation

for Energy Production from Bio-Waste

Student's name: Kittinun Boonrod

Organization: JGSEE KMUTT

Telephone: 66-2-5837742

Email: Kittinun.b@gmail.com

Supervisor's name: Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sirintornthep Towprayoon

Organization: JGSEE KMUTT

Telephone: 66-2-4708309

Fax number: 66-2-8726736

Email: Sirin@jgsee.kmutt.ac.th

Thesis Title: Establishment of Prototype Network of Community Cooperation

for Energy Production from Bio-Waste

Student's name: Kittinun Boonrod

Organization: JGSEE KMUTT

Telephone: 66-2-5837742

Email: Kittinun.b@gmail.com

Supervisor's name: Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sirintornthep Towprayoon

Organization: JGSEE KMUTT

Telephone: 66-2-4708309

Fax number: 66-2-8726736

Email: Sirin@jgsee.kmutt.ac.th

Topic: Establishment of prototype network of community cooperation for energy

production from Bio-waste

Name of student: Mr. Kittinun Boonrod Student ID: 50920102

Name of Supervisor: Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sirintornthep Towprayoon

ABSTRACT

246250

This study mentions on enhance separation at sources practice especially by Biowaste which as obstacle for Bio-waste to energy project. The result as information for appropriate management plan in sustainably which could decrease investment cost of waste disposal but rise on efficiency. The methodologies are divided in to 2 steps. (1) Survey research, to analysis influential factor of waste management behavior i.e. Bio-waste separation and acceptance with Bio-waste to energy project which applied by Binary Logistic Model for analyzed. The result is implemented to assign campaign for improving waste management behavior. (2) Operational research, to create a network of Bio-waste separation at source, supporting the electricity generation by anaerobic digestion method. Motivate mechanisms which based on economic incentives are implemented i.e. voluntary, reward and community business, to investigate efficiency for management plan in future.

According Survey research, the effectiveness campaign which importance and suitable to strongly promote such as Campaign for improving economic incentive. This is able to enhance acceptance with Bio-waste to energy project and Bio-waste separation practice especially on commercial city, which as a target to analysis in operational research.

According Operational research, motivate mechanism can be increasing volume of Bio-waste separated at sources from voluntary mechanism significantly. The efficiency of incentive mechanism is 46.00% by reward mechanism and 66.0% by community business mechanism. Meaning that, the potency of incentive mechanism has increase opportunity for promote Bio-waste to energy model with small scale area, not need budget for created of separation mill which highly cost for set up. So, Bio-waste to energy project has been popular for more implementation around this country in future

Key word: Prototype community, Bio-waste to energy, Public participation, Motivate mechanism, Enhancing waste management practice and Scheme for Bio-waste separation.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This thesis is successfully accomplished. So I would like to provide my gratefulness to Assoc. Prof. Dr. Sirintornthep Towprayoon, Chairman, for guidance as well as her valuable suggestion for my work. I also thank to Asst. Prof. Dr. Sudarut Tripetchkul, and Dr. Sebastien Bonnet, member, member committee, and Prof. Dr. Chongrak Polprasert, external examiner who are all provide value comments and guideline for thesis accomplishment.

The researcher would like to provide gratitude to the Joint Graduate School of Energy and Environment (JGSEE) who foresight valuable things and usefulness in the research for providing the fund to enable the study. The researcher appreciate the given prestige and very proud of it.

At last, I have to grant highest gratitude to warm family: to my father and my mother for giving my birth and always mental support as well as everyone in the family who long for the life success.

Kittinun Boonrod

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE
	ABSTRACT	i
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
	CONTENTS	iii
	LIST OF TABLES	v
	LIST OF FIGURES	viii
I	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 Rational	1
	1.2 Literature Review	3
	1.3 Objective	6
	1.4 Expect of outcome	6
2	THEORLIES	
	2.1 Principle and Theory for Community	8
	Cooperation Network Prototype Establishment	
	2.2 Principle and Theory for Waste Disposal	14
	2.3 Principle of Logistic Regression Analysis	24
3	ANALYSIS FACTOR FOR ESTABLISHING	
	BIO-WASTE TO ENERGY PROJECT	
	3.1 Methodology	28
	3.2 Result	43
	3.3 Discussion	52
	3.4 Conclusions	79
4	COMMUNITY NETWORK PROTOTYPE FOR	
	ENERGY PRODUCTION FROM BIO-WASTE	
	4.1 Methodology	84
	4.2 Result	94
	4.3 Discussion	98
	4.4 Conclusions	107

CONTENTS (Cont')

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE
5	CONCLUSION	
	5.1 Analysis factor to establish Bio-waste	114
	for energy project	
	5.2 Analysis on community network prototype	117
	for energy production from Bio-waste	
6	RECOMMENDATION AND FUTURE WORK	
	6.1 Good fitting of binary logistic model	123
	6.2 Application with other city	123
	REFERENCES	124
	APPENDIXES	
	Appendix A: Questionnaire	
	Appendix B: Result of analysis	
	Appendix C: Detail of incentive mechanism	
	Appendix D: Detail of data collection	

LIST OF TABLES

TABLES	TITLE	PAGE
2.1	Sources of solid wastes within a community	15
2.2	Typical distribution of components in residential MSW for low,	17
	middle, and upper-income countries excluding recycled materials	S
3.1	Amount of Thailand Municipal Solid Waste in 2004-2005	29
3.2	Comparative Value of Gross Provincial Products (Million BTH)	32
	and Tourism Income Distributed in Province 2006	
3.3	Amount of Industrial's labor and factory in	32
	Pranakornsirayutthaya Province	
3.4	Agricultural Area in Suphanburi Province 2005	33
3.5	Number of population in Karnchanaburi, 2006	33
3.6	Details of Selected Doorstepping Interviews Target	34
	Study Area by Selection Criteria	
3.7	Gross Provincial Product and other in top three provinces	36
	in each region, 2006	
3.8	Details of indicator for agricultural city in	38
	Khonkane and Suratthani, 2006	
3.9	Details of indicator for industrial city in	38
	Lampune, Songkhla Province, 2006	
3.10	Details of indicator for commercial city in	38
	Nakhon Ratchasrima and Nakorn Sawan Province, 2006	
3.11	Sample Size (n) in any % of reliability by Taro Yamane Formula	41
3.12	Summary of sample size (n) for collection primary data	42
3.13	Summary of independent variable for Binary logistic analysis	48
3.14	Summary of study profiles for established Bio-waste to energy	58
	project (B2E) in agricultural city	
3.15	Potential Analysis for establish Bio-waste to energy project in	59
	agricultural city	
3.16	Summary of study profiles for established Bio-waste to energy	64
	project (B2E) in Industrial city	

LIST OF TABLES (Cont')

TABLES	TITLE	PAGE
3.17	Potential Analysis for establish Bio-waste to energy project in	65
	Industrial city	
3.18	Summary of study profiles for established Bio-waste to energy	70
	project (B2E) in Tourist city	
3.19	Potential Analysis for establish Bio-waste to energy project	71
	in Tourist city	
3.20	Summary of study profiles for established Bio-waste to energy	77
	project (B2E) in Commercial city	
3.21	Potential Analysis for establish Bio-waste to energy project in	78
	Commercial city	
3.22	Summarization of suitable characteristic for provided	82
	campaign to enhance performance of Bio-waste to energy project	
3.23	Summarization of suitable campaign for provided with people to	83
	enhance performance of Bio-waste to energy project	
4.1	The classification of prototype communities by criteria	89
	of complexity level	
4.2	Details of approach and time frame for established	91
	community network	
4.3	The Volume of Bio-waste in Bio-waste collector tank (VBs)	94
	in each mechanism	
4.4	The Percentage of components in Bio-waste collector	95
	tank in each mechanism	
4.5	Volume of each component in Bio-waste collector tank	96
4.6	The percentage of Bio-waste in public bin by surveyed (BWs)	96
4.7	The efficiency of incentive Mechanism for Bio-waste separation	99
4.8	The estimated Volume of Bio-waste separated in metropolitan	99
4.9	The efficiency of incentive Mechanism for Food waste separation	101
4.10	The estimated Volume of Food waste separated in metropolitan	101
4.11	Detail of Waste generation in each community by calculation	102

LIST OF TABLES (Cont')

TABLES	TITLE	PAGE
4.12	Bio-waste volume in each community by calculation	103
4.13	The percentage of estimated value of in each mechanism	103
4.14	The difference value of BWs and BWadjust (K-value)	104
	in each mechanism	
4.15	Estimation of Food waste separated and economic advantage in	108
	prototype area	
4.16	The assessment of motivate mechanism in any situation by rank	king 109

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURES	TITLE	PAGE
1.1	Research Conceptual Framework and Step	7
2.1	Simplified diagram showing the interrelationships between	19
	the functional elements in a solid waste management system.	
2.2	Typical function graph for logistic regression (one regressor)	27
4.1	Comparison of Bio-waste in Bio-waste collector tank (VBs) in	97
	each mechanism	
4.2	Comparison of % Bio-waste in public bin by surveyed (BWs)	97
4.3	Diagram for estimation of K-values	105
4.4	Comparison of K-value of each mechanism in pilot area	105