Nunthawan Nowwarote 2006: Studies of Types and Biochemical Properties of

Swamp Buffalo Hemoglobin by Chromatography Electrophoresis and Spectrometry

Techniques. Master of Science (Animal Physiology), Major Field: Animal

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Cellulose acetate electrophoresis was used to study the phenotypes of swamp buffalo

hemoglobin. Two phenotypes of swamp buffalo hemoglobin, called Hb BB and Hb AB were

found. Two electrophoretic different Hbs were classified as Hb slow and Hb fast. Hb BB and

Hb AB were the result of a combination of Hb fast and Hb slow at a ratio of 2:1 and 5:1,

respectively. The molecular weights of hemoglobin were 46,209 daltons (trimer) and 60,942.79

(tetramer) daltons by gel filtration chromatography and MALDI - TOF mass spectrometry,

respectively. The subunit molecular weight of hemoglobin by SDS - PAGE was 13,227 daltons.

By using MALDI - TOF mass spectrometry, the molecular weights of hemoglobin monomer,

dimer and trimer were 15359.67, 30894.40 and 45912.42 daltons, respectively.

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Student's signature

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