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## **APPINDICES**

## Appendix A

### The Overall Composition of Rubber

**Table A-1** properties of ethylene-propylene-diene copolymer (NORDEL™ IP 5565)

Typical polymer	Value
Mooney viscosity ML (1+4) @ 125°C	65
Polymer composition (wt%)	
Ethylene	50
Propylene	42.5
Ethylidene norbornene (ENB)	7.5
Molecular weight distribution	Medium
Product density (g/cc)	0.86
Ash content (max, wt%)	0.1
Total volatiles (max, wt%)	0.4

## APPENDIX B

### Data of Graft Copolymerization of MMA and ST onto EPDM

**Table B-1** Determination of grafting properties of GEPDM

Reaction properties	Reaction temp (°C)		Rubber concentration (wt%)						Reaction time (h)					
	80	90	6	8	10	4	6	8	10	12	16	20		
EPDM rubber content (g)	24.00	24.00	18.00	24.00	30.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.03	24.03	24.00	24.00	24.00	
Graft Product (g)	31.98	32.20	22.43	32.20	37.98	28.94	31.28	30.90	32.01	32.20	35.13	36.43		
Total Conversion	33.27	34.10	24.60	34.10	26.60	20.60	25.80	28.56	33.20	34.10	46.40	51.80		
Sample for soxhlet extraction (g)	3.00	3.06	3.0	3.06	3.0	3.07	3.01	3.00	3.06	3.06	3.05	3.04		
Sample after extraction by LPE (g)	0.63	0.61	0.65	0.61	0.57	0.611	0.67	0.74	0.64	0.61	0.51	0.58		
Sample after extraction by MEK+ acetone/ (g)	0.32	0.37	0.30	0.37	0.23	0.14	0.09	0.20	0.33	0.37	0.40	0.23		
Free ethylene propylene diene rubber (g)	2.37	2.45	2.35	2.45	2.43	2.46	2.34	2.26	2.42	2.45	2.54	2.46		
Free copolymer (g)	0.31	0.24	0.35	0.24	0.34	0.47	0.58	0.54	0.30	0.24	0.12	0.35		
%Free ethylene propylene diene (%wt)	78.92	80.03	78.3	80.0	81.00	80.10	77.77	75.30	79.10	80.0	83.20	81.00		
%Free copolymer (%wt)	10.35	7.98	11.50	7.98	11.40	15.30	19.13	18.10	9.97	7.98	3.78	11.50		
%Graft ethylene propylene diene (%wt)	10.73	12.00	10.10	12.00	7.52	4.58	3.11	6.65	11.00	12.00	13.00	7.53		
Total monomer (g)	7.98	8.19	4.43	8.19	7.97	4.94	7.28	7.86	7.98	8.19	11.13	12.43		
Total free monomer (g)	3.31	2.57	2.59	2.57	4.34	4.43	5.98	5.58	3.19	2.57	1.33	4.18		
Total grafted monomer (g)	4.67	5.63	1.84	5.63	3.63	0.51	1.30	1.28	4.79	5.63	9.80	8.25		
Grafting efficiency (%wt)	58.54	68.66	41.60	68.66	45.49	10.42	17.82	18.67	60.04	68.66	88.07	66.40		

**Table B-2** Repeat of grafting properties of GEPDM at 16 h

Reaction properties	Reaction time for 16 h				
	1	2	3	Mean	S.D
EPDM rubber content (g)	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	0.00
Graft product (g)	35.13	34.13	35.05	34.77	0.56
Total conversion (%)	46.40	46.54	46.04	44.88	2.32
Sample for soxhlet extraction (g)	3.05	3.00	3.04	3.03	0.03
Sample after extraction by LPE (g)	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.01
Sample after extraction by MEK+ acetone (g)	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.01
Free EPDM rubber (g)	2.54	2.49	2.53	2.52	0.02
Free copolymer (g)	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00
%Free EPDM rubber (%wt)	83.23	83.03	83.22	83.16	0.10
%Free copolymer (%wt)	3.78	3.65	3.66	3.40	0.06
%Grafted EPDM rubber (%wt)	12.99	13.32	13.11	13.24	0.15
Total monomer (g)	11.13	10.13	11.05	10.77	0.56
Total free monomer (g)	1.33	1.24	1.28	1.28	0.04
Total grafted monomer (g)	9.80	8.89	9.77	9.39	0.62
Grafting efficiency (%)	88.07	87.71	88.38	88.05	0.30

## Appendix C

### Data of Mechanical Properties of Modified Acrylic Sheet

**Table C-1** Data of impact strength of modified acrylic sheet

Sample	Rubber Content (wt%)	GE (%)	No. of experiment of impact strength (KJ/m <sup>2</sup> )					Mean	S.D
			1	2	3	4	5		
			Acrylic sheet	-		41.23	43.69		
Acrylic sheet /EPDM	1.0		42.62	41.28	41.22	41.09	40.16	41.27	0.88
	1.0		50.00	49.85	49.85	50.78	50.00	50.10	0.97
	2.0	88.1	50.09	51.09	53.31	52.46	52.46	52.08	0.39
	3.0		50.15	50.78	50.00	50.94	50.94	50.56	0.45
	4.0		51.54	49.23	49.03	50.19	49.0	49.80	1.09
Acrylic sheet GEPDM		10.4	48.13	48.13	48.44	47.38	47.69	47.95	0.42
		17.8	48.59	48.59	47.85	48.00	48.00	48.21	0.36
	2.0	18.7	49.38	49.53	48.77	48.77	48.92	49.07	0.36
		60.0	49.54	49.38	50.15	50.15	49.38	49.72	0.40
		68.7	50.78	50.94	50.94	50.78	50.78	50.84	0.09
		88.1	51.09	51.09	53.31	52.46	52.46	52.08	0.38

**Table C-2** Data of flexural strength of modified acrylic sheet

Sample	Rubber Content (wt%)	GE (%)	No. of experiment of flexural strength (MPa)			Mean	S.D
			1	2	3		
Acrylic sheet	-		79.10	77.80	77.57	78.14	0.81
Acrylic sheet /EPDM	1.0		69.50	64.70	74.94	69.74	5.1
	1.0		96.70	92.50	92.37	93.82	2.45
	2.0	88.1	97.80	96.80	95.58	96.75	1.13
	3.0		71.50	72.90	71.47	71.94	0.81
	4.0		56.30	56.30	56.03	56.18	0.13
Acrylic sheet GEPDM		10.4	80.00	80.50	80.74	80.43	1.49
		17.8	80.40	80.90	80.23	80.49	0.33
	2.0	18.7	82.00	83.30	83.83	83.05	0.94
		60.0	85.00	85.40	85.89	85.43	0.45
		68.7	87.10	86.80	89.32	87.75	1.37
		88.1	97.80	96.80	95.58	96.75	1.13

**Table C-3** Data of tensile properties of modified acrylic sheet

Sample	Rubber content (wt%)	%GE	No. of experiment of tensile strength (MPa)			mean	S.D.	No. of experiment of elongation at break (%)			mean	S.D.
			1	2	3			1	2	3		
Acrylic sheet			74.39	76.02	74.43	74.93	0.93	9.89	9.73	9.57	9.73	0.16
Acrylic sheet/EPDM	1		52.41	51.98	51.66	52.02	0.38	8.39	7.65	8.25	8.10	0.39
	1		67.00	65.30	67.77	66.67	1.29	6.31	5.91	4.91	5.71	0.72
	2		74.10	72.10	73.70	73.32	1.05	5.78	5.26	5.46	5.50	0.26
	3	88.1	57.20	55.70	56.19	56.35	0.80	4.49	5.35	5.37	5.07	0.50
	4		43.40	43.20	43.33	43.31	0.09	5.13	4.63	5.04	4.93	0.27
Acrylic sheet/GEPDM			60.10	59.20	61.3	60.19	1.06	5.24	5.23	4.93	5.13	0.17
		17.8	56.20	57.50	57.79	57.16	0.84	5.25	4.85	4.59	4.89	0.33
		18.7	58.40	57.80	57.69	57.97	0.41	4.85	4.79	5.08	4.91	0.16
	2	60.0	59.30	59.20	59.99	59.51	0.42	5.24	5.24	5.69	5.39	0.26
		69.7	67.40	65.10	65.21	65.90	1.26	5.22	5.21	5.47	5.30	0.15
		88.1	74.10	72.10	73.74	73.32	1.05	5.78	5.26	5.46	5.49	0.26

**Table C-4** Data of opacity of modified acrylic sheet

Sample	Rubber Content (wt%)	GE (%)	No. of experiment of opacity (%)			Mean	S.D
			1	2	3		
Acrylic sheet	-		12.56	12.71	12.62	12.63	0.08
Acrylic sheet /EPDM	1.0		28.00	28.08	28.82	28.30	0.45
	1.0		16.66	16.83	16.74	16.74	0.09
	2.0	88.1	18.32	18.44	18.40	18.39	0.06
	3.0		21.93	21.93	21.96	21.94	0.02
	4.0		21.72	22.00	21.50	21.74	0.25
Acrylic sheet GEPDM		10.4	28.73	28.78	28.64	28.72	0.07
		17.8	26.16	26.28	26.22	26.22	0.06
	2.0	18.7	23.70	23.47	23.09	23.42	0.31
		60.0	23.72	23.43	23.33	23.49	0.20
		68.7	18.77	18.46	18.79	18.67	0.19
		88.1	18.32	18.44	18.40	18.39	0.06

## Appendix D

### Data of Mechanical Properties of Modified Acrylic Sheet after Thermal Aging

**Table D-1** Data of impact strength of modified acrylic sheet after thermal aging

Sample	Rubber content (wt%)	%GE	No. of experiment of impact strength (KJ/m <sup>2</sup> )					Mean	S.D
			1	2	3	4	5		
			Acrylic sheet	-		43.69	43.69		
Acrylic sheet/ EPDM	1.00		43.08	43.23	45.23	43.75	45.23	44.10	1.06
	1		51.54	50.93	51.54	51.72	51.54	51.49	1.10
	2		52.41	52.41	53.62	52.92	52.92	52.26	0.31
	3	88.1	52.15	52.81	52.0	55.31	54.22	53.30	1.43
	4		51.69	52.0	50.44	51.19	51.92	52.05	0.82
Acrylic sheet/ GEPDM		10.4	48.88	48.28	47.81	47.08	47.54	48.50	0.66
		17.8	49.22	49.22	48.62	48.62	48.46	48.83	0.36
		18.7	50.47	50.63	49.85	49.69	50.54	52.24	1.48
	2	60.0	50.46	51.38	50.31	51.38	50.46	50.80	0.53
		68.7	50.94	51.56	50.94	52.19	51.56	51.44	0.52
		88.1	52.41	51.41	53.62	52.92	50.92	52.26	1.10
		66.4	50.77	50.77	50.94	50.46	50.46	50.68	0.21

**Table D-2** Data of flexural strength of modified acrylic sheet after thermal aging

Sample	Rubber Content (wt%)	GE (%)	No. of experiment of flexural strength (MPa)			Mean	S.D
			1	2	3		
			Acrylic sheet	-			
Acrylic sheet/ EPDM	1.0		80.20	81.00	80.97	80.71	0.13
	1.0		92.50	89.90	92.37	91.57	1.45
	2.0	88.1	89.10	91.90	89.73	90.25	1.45
	3.0		72.50	73.80	76.19	74.17	1.87
	4.0		69.30	64.00	69.54	67.60	3.12
Acrylic sheet/ GEPDM		10.4	71.80	73.40	70.02	71.73	1.70
		17.8	72.50	76.40	72.96	73.95	2.11
	2.0	18.7	74.40	75.10	74.73	74.73	0.36
		60.0	77.20	70.80	73.8	73.95	3.18
		68.7	75.70	81.50	76.73	77.95	3.08
		88.1	89.10	91.90	89.73	90.25	1.45

**Table D-3** Data of tensile properties of modified acrylic sheet after thermal aging

Sample	Rubber Content (wt%)	%GE	No. of experiment of tensile strength (MPa)			mean	S.D.	No. of experiment of elongation at break (%)			mean	S.D.
			1	2	3			1	2	3		
			Acrylic sheet	1.0	68.35			62.80	68.36	66.50		
Acrylic sheet/ EPDM	1.0	54.53	54.65	57.13	55.43	1.47	7.49	8.99	9.12	8.53	0.91	
	1.0	70.10	68.01	69.33	68.15	0.44	5.33	6.41	4.66	5.47	0.88	
	2.0	75.42	74.14	74.0	74.52	0.78	5.03	5.88	5.64	5.52	0.44	
	3.0	55.43	56.15	58.73	56.77	1.74	5.48	5.22	5.30	5.33	0.14	
	4.0	55.08	56.17	54.24	55.16	0.97	5.28	5.30	5.30	5.29	0.01	
		10.4	55.03	55.24	55.11	0.11	4.45	4.54	4.31	4.43	0.12	
		17.8	57.38	57.40	57.30	0.05	4.26	4.47	4.38	4.37	0.11	
Acrylic sheet/ GEPDM	2.0	18.7	58.29	56.33	58.48	57.70	1.19	4.40	4.19	4.91	4.50	0.37
		60.0	59.14	58.93	59.61	59.23	0.35	5.66	5.36	5.24	5.42	0.22
		68.7	65.13	65.31	65.23	65.23	0.09	5.11	5.73	5.55	5.46	0.32
		88.1	75.42	74.14	74.00	74.52	0.78	5.03	5.88	5.64	5.52	0.44

**Table D-4** Data of opacity and  $\Delta E$  of modified acrylic sheet after thermal aging

Sample	Rubber Content (wt%)	%GE	No. of experiment of opacity (%)			mean	S.D.	No. of experiment of $\Delta E$			mean	S.D.
			1	2	3			1	2	3		
Acrylic sheet			7.24	7.65	7.48	7.46	0.21	0.53	0.35	0.47	0.45	0.09
Acrylic sheet/ EPDM	1.0		23.68	23.45	21.78	22.97	1.04	2.74	2.46	2.47	2.56	0.16
	1		11.70	11.56	11.66	11.64	0.07	1.42	1.45	1.35	1.41	0.05
	2		14.50	14.46	14.25	14.40	0.13	2.34	2.37	2.15	2.29	0.12
	3	88.1	16.00	16.19	16.12	16.10	0.10	2.72	2.60	2.80	2.71	0.10
	4		20.42	20.80	20.78	20.67	0.21	3.23	2.83	2.83	2.96	0.23
Acrylic sheet/ GEPDM		10.4	20.04	20.08	20.02	20.05	0.03	3.00	2.86	2.93	2.93	0.07
		17.8	16.53	16.36	16.78	16.56	0.21	2.92	2.65	2.83	2.80	0.14
		18.7	15.84	15.76	15.90	15.83	0.07	2.88	2.70	2.76	2.78	0.09
	2	60.0	16.84	16.73	16.76	16.78	0.06	2.51	2.68	2.85	2.68	0.17
		68.7	14.78	14.86	14.85	14.83	0.04	2.66	2.53	2.37	2.52	0.15
		88.1	14.50	14.46	14.25	14.40	0.13	2.24	2.37	2.14	2.25	0.12

## Appendix E

### Data of Mechanical Properties of Modified Acrylic Sheet after UV Ageing

**Table E-1** Data of impact strength of modified acrylic sheet after UV aging

Sample	Rubber Content (wt%)	%GE	No. of experiment of impact strength (KJ/m <sup>2</sup> )					Mean	S.D
			1	2	3	4	5		
Acrylic sheet	-		48.31	48.31	42.15	45.85	44.06	45.74	2.69
Acrylic sheet/ GEPDM	1.0		52.81	49.31	50.31	50.31	51.06	49.80	1.23
	1.0		48.31	49.77	50.85	49.54	50.54	49.80	0.72
	2.0		51.31	50.77	52.38	51.94	50.74	51.43	1.87
	3.0	88.1	45.85	48.31	46.56	45.85	50.77	47.47	2.10
	4.0		48.31	48.31	49.54	50.00	50.00	49.25	0.88
Acrylic sheet/ GEPDM		10.4	47.31	43.94	49.54	50.16	47.54	47.70	2.44
		17.8	47.38	50.49	47.54	43.94	48.31	47.53	2.36
	2.0	18.7	47.08	48.31	47.08	48.31	47.08	47.57	0.67
		60.0	47.81	48.31	48.31	48.31	49.54	48.46	0.64
		68.7	48.31	50.77	59.54	50.77	48.31	51.54	4.64
		88.1	51.31	50.77	52.38	51.94	50.74	51.43	0.72

**Table E-2** Data of flexural strength of modified acrylic sheet after UV aging

Sample	Rubber Content (wt%)	%GE	No. of experiment of flexural strength (MPa)			Mean	S.D
			1	2	3		
Acrylic sheet	-		65.95	58.06	68	64.00	5.25
Acrylic sheet /EPDM	1		85.87	79.19	69.42	78.16	8.27
	1		73.28	76.17	69.97	73.14	3.10
	2	88.1	115.9	125.1	128	123.0	6.32
	3		113.9	107.4	120.3	113.87	6.45
	4		84.98	95.91	89.53	90.14	5.49
Acrylic sheet/ GEPDM		10.4	66.76	82.87	72.47	74.03	8.17
		17.8	80.11	63.78	76.09	73.33	8.51
	2	18.7	75.7	72.46	67.68	71.95	4.03
		60.0	73.97	75.25	80.25	76.49	3.32
		68.7	112.3	93.75	98.86	101.64	9.58
		88.1	115.9	125.1	128	123	6.32

**Table E-3** Data of tensile properties of modified acrylic sheet after UV aging

Rubber type	Rubber Content (wt%)	%GE	No. of experiment			mean	S.D.	No. of experiment			mean	S.D.
			of Tensile strength (MPa)					of elongation at break (%)				
			1	2	3			1	2	3		
Acrylic sheet			62.48	67.13	62.93	64.18	2.57	4.26	3.68	4.45	4.13	0.40
Acrylic sheet/ EPDM	1.0	1.0	44.60	40.24	39.02	41.29	2.93	3.30	2.94	2.57	2.94	0.37
	1		47.24	49.58	49.13	48.65	1.24	3.61	3.60	3.41	3.54	0.11
	2	88.1	55.94	54.72	54.84	55.17	0.67	4.81	4.21	4.19	4.40	0.35
	3		44.69	44.16	44.42	44.42	0.27	3.43	3.29	3.70	3.47	0.21
	4		42.96	44.11	41.87	42.98	1.12	3.17	3.46	3.12	3.25	0.18
Acrylic sheet/ GEPDM		10.4	44.62	43.04	43.11	43.59	0.90	2.62	2.87	2.47	2.78	0.28
		17.8	45.72	43.72	44.48	44.64	1.01	2.84	2.91	2.93	2.89	0.05
	2	18.7	46.88	44.80	45.17	45.62	1.11	3.02	2.95	2.85	2.94	0.08
		60.0	44.72	45.26	45.96	45.64	1.17	3.22	3.44	2.69	3.12	0.38
		68.7	50.18	46.97	45.80	47.65	2.27	3.28	3.21	3.34	3.28	0.07
		88.1	55.94	54.72	54.84	55.17	0.67	4.81	4.21	4.19	4.40	0.35

**Table E-4** Data of opacity and  $\Delta E$  of modified acrylic sheet after UV aging

Sample	Rubber Content (wt%)	%GE	No. of experiment of opacity (%)			mean	S.D.	No. of experiment of $\Delta E$			mean	S.D.
			1	2	3			1	2	3		
Acrylic sheet	1.0		8.25	8.26	8.24	8.25	0.01	10.05	10.47	10.52	10.35	0.26
Acrylic sheet	1.0		21.94	24.87	24.49	23.77	1.59	17.12	14.36	15.36	15.61	1.40
	1		11.12	11.06	11.04	11.07	0.04	13.69	11.74	10.49	11.97	1.61
	2	88.1	14.54	15.06	14.07	14.56	0.50	12.06	12.26	12.40	12.24	0.17
	3		20.36	19.94	20.32	20.21	0.23	15.52	15.60	16.90	16.01	0.77
	4		21.31	19.31	18.36	19.68	1.53	16.26	15.85	15.34	15.82	0.46
Acrylic sheet/ GEPDM		10.4	13.37	13.23	13.26	13.29	0.07	14.64	14.74	14.28	14.55	0.24
		17.8	16.54	15.88	16.53	16.32	0.38	14.83	14.92	13.97	14.57	0.52
	2	18.7	16.34	16.74	16.21	16.43	0.28	14.87	14.83	14.39	14.70	0.27
		60.0	17.26	16.88	17.04	17.06	0.19	12.75	12.78	12.66	12.73	0.06
		68.7	13.51	13.74	13.83	13.69	0.17	13.08	13.43	13.20	12.44	0.18
		88.1	14.54	15.06	14.97	14.86	0.28	12.06	12.26	12.40	12.24	0.17

## Appendix F

### Data of Thermal Properties of Unmodified and Modified Acrylic Sheet

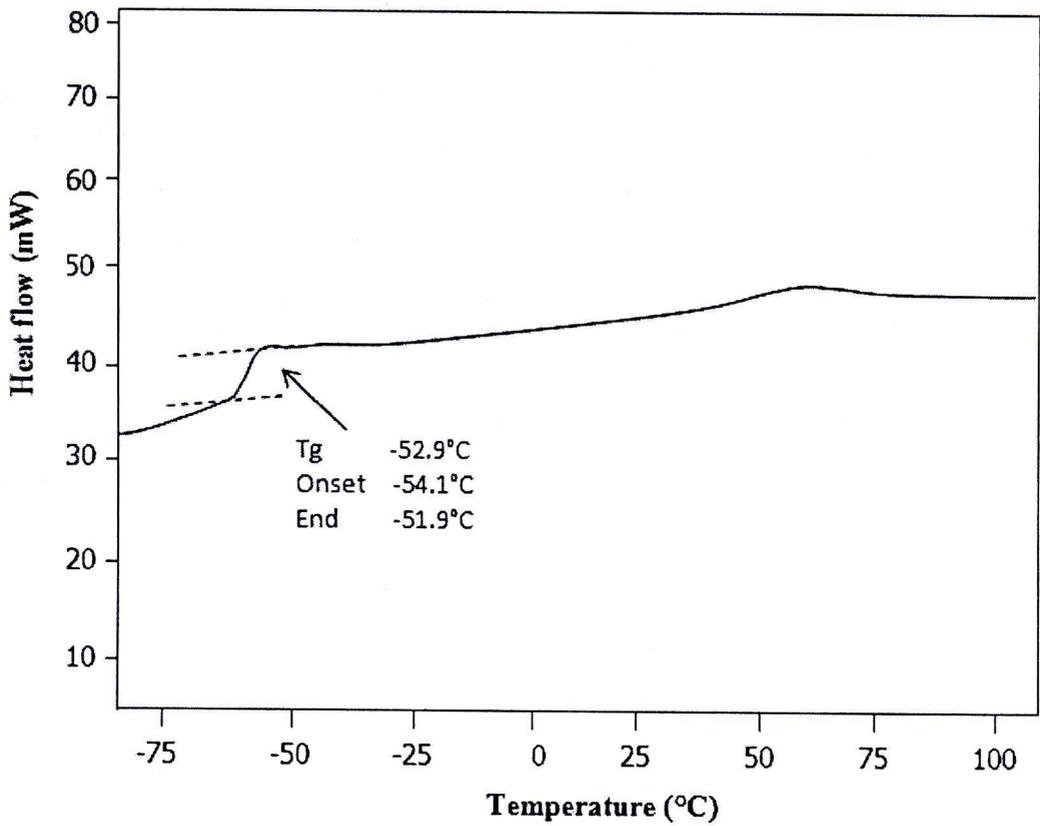


Figure F-1 DSC thermogram of EPDM.

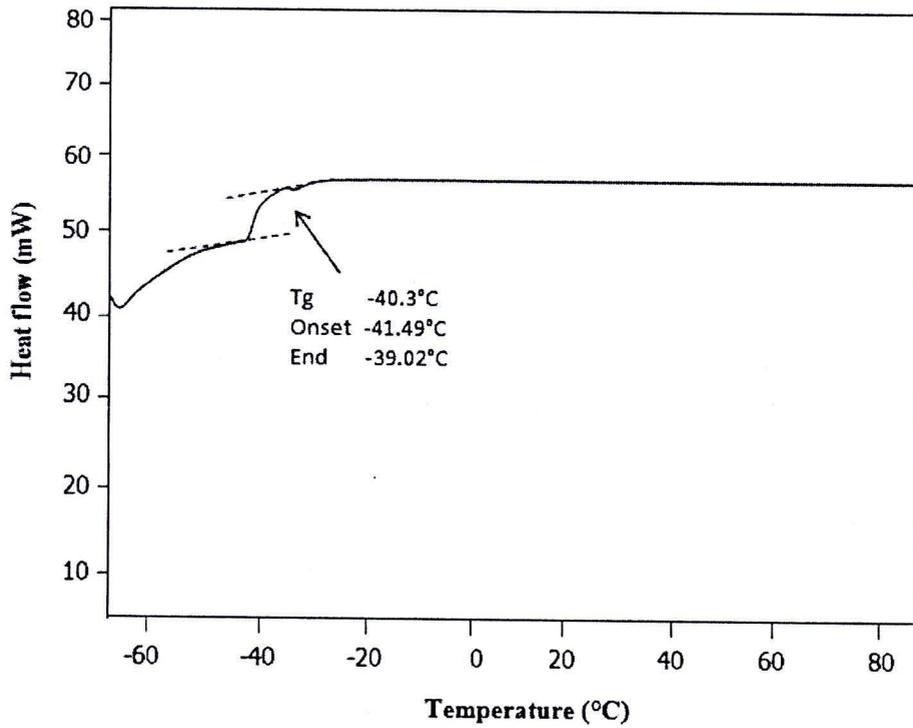


Figure F-2 DSC thermogram of GEPDM (%GE = 88.1%).

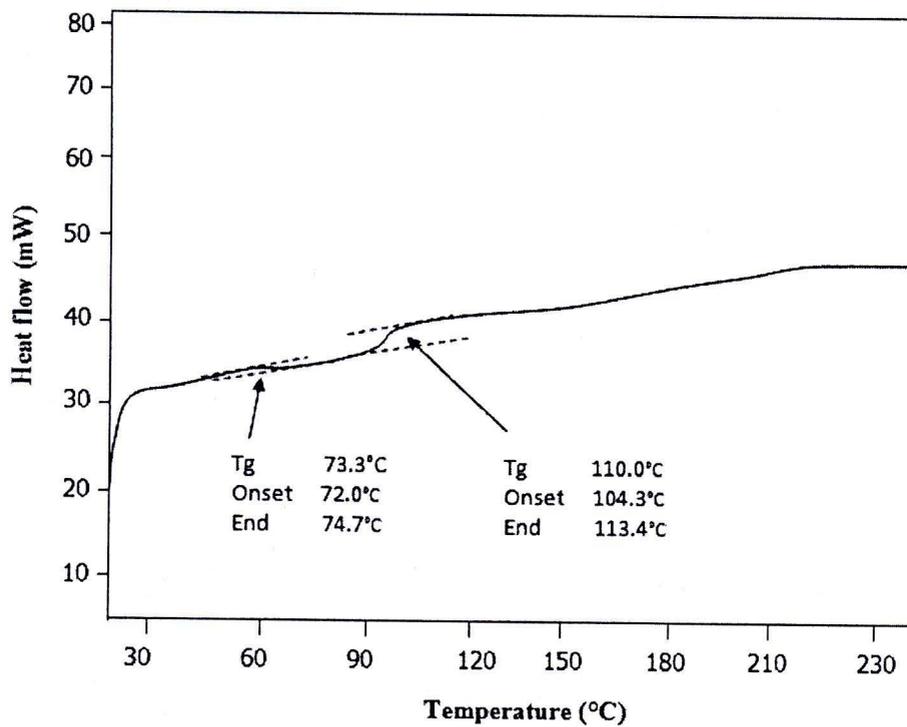


Figure F-3 DSC thermogram of acrylic sheet (MMA/ST = 80/20 % w/w).

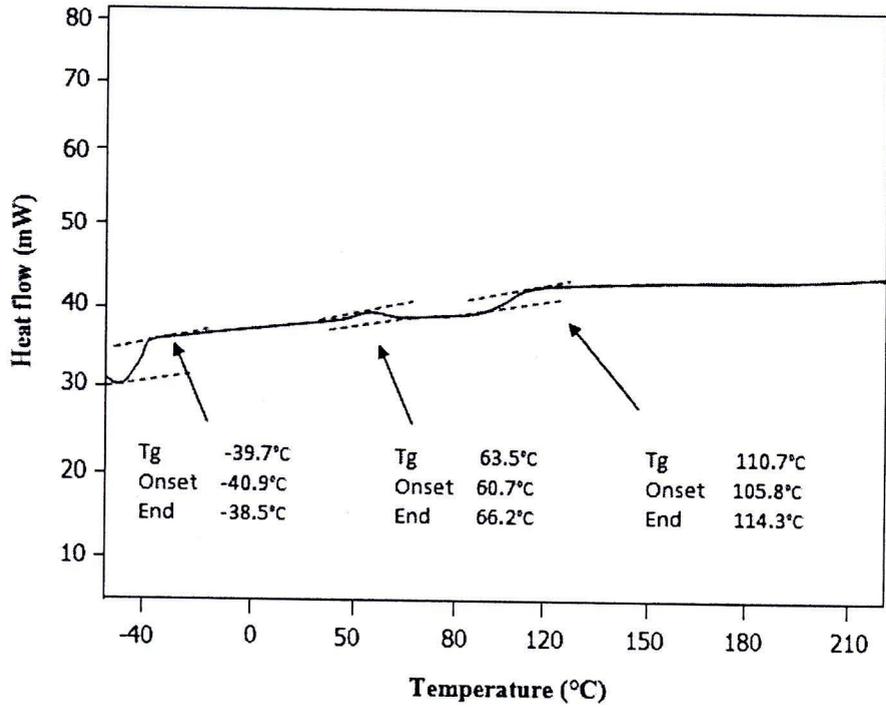


Figure F-4 DSC thermogram of acrylic sheet containing 1.0 wt% of EPDM.

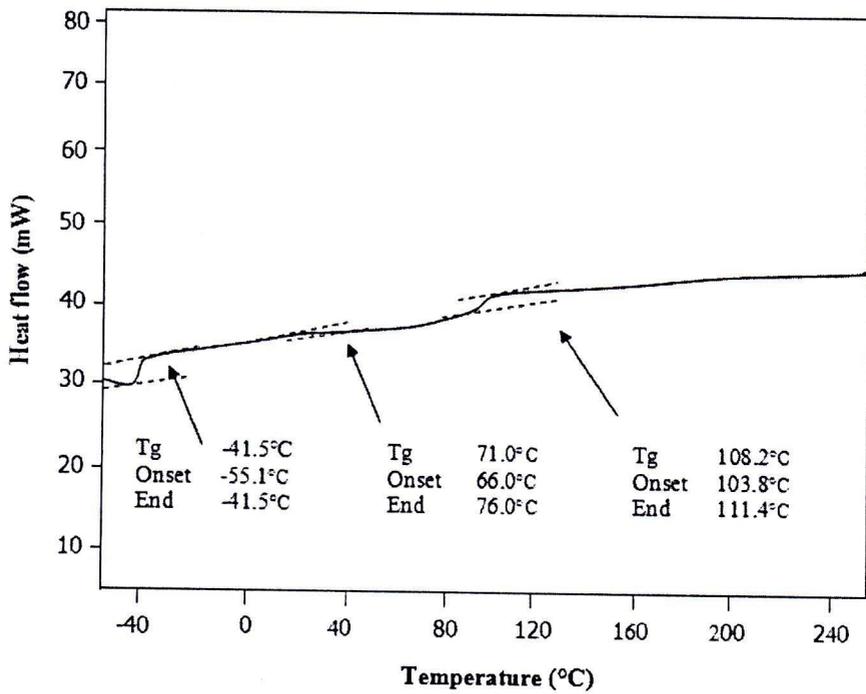
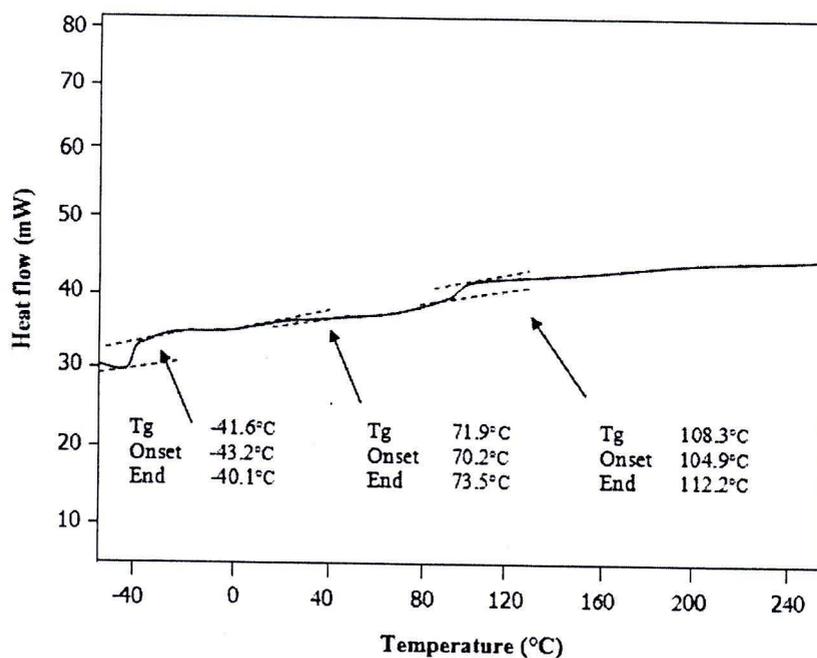
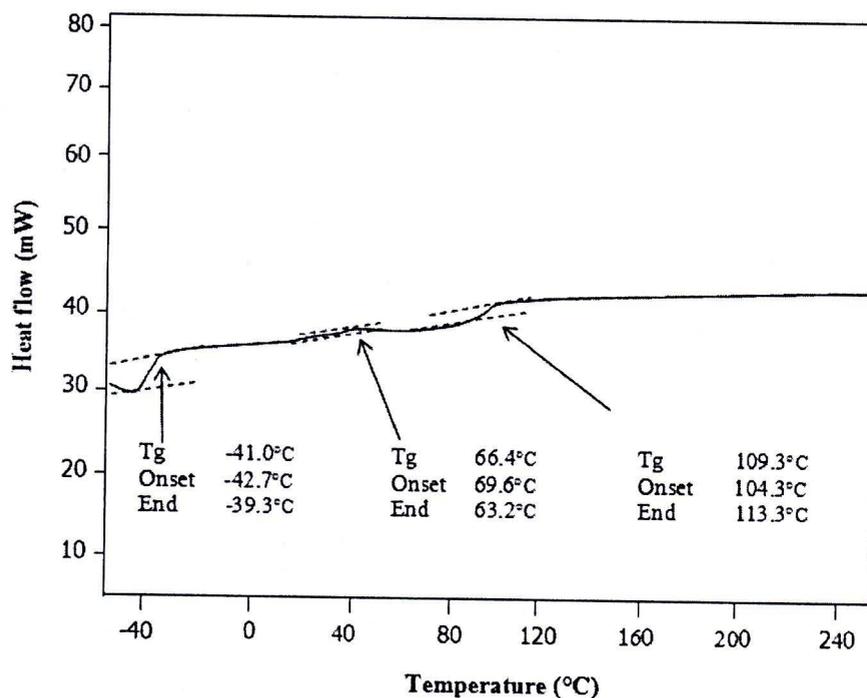


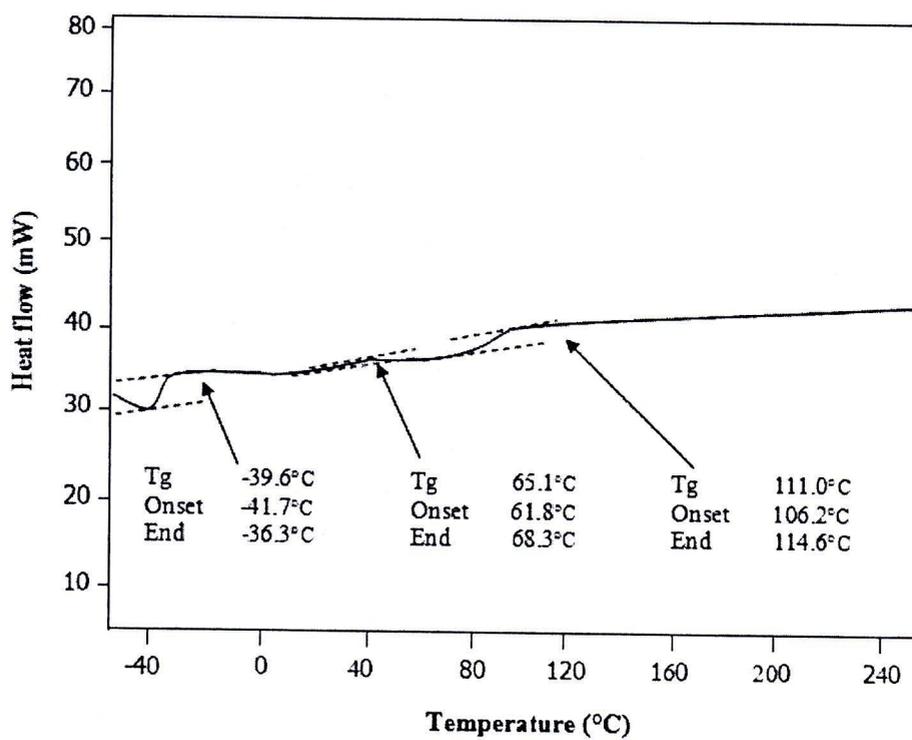
Figure F-5 DSC thermogram of acrylic sheet containing 1.0 wt% of GEPDM (%GE = 88.1%).



**Figure F-6** DSC thermogram of acrylic sheet containing 2.0 wt% of GEPDM (%GE = 88.1%).



**Figure F-7** DSC thermogram of acrylic sheet containing 3.0 wt% of GEPDM (%GE = 88.1%).



**Figure F-8** DSC thermogram of acrylic sheet containing 4.0 wt% of GEPDM (%GE = 88.1%).

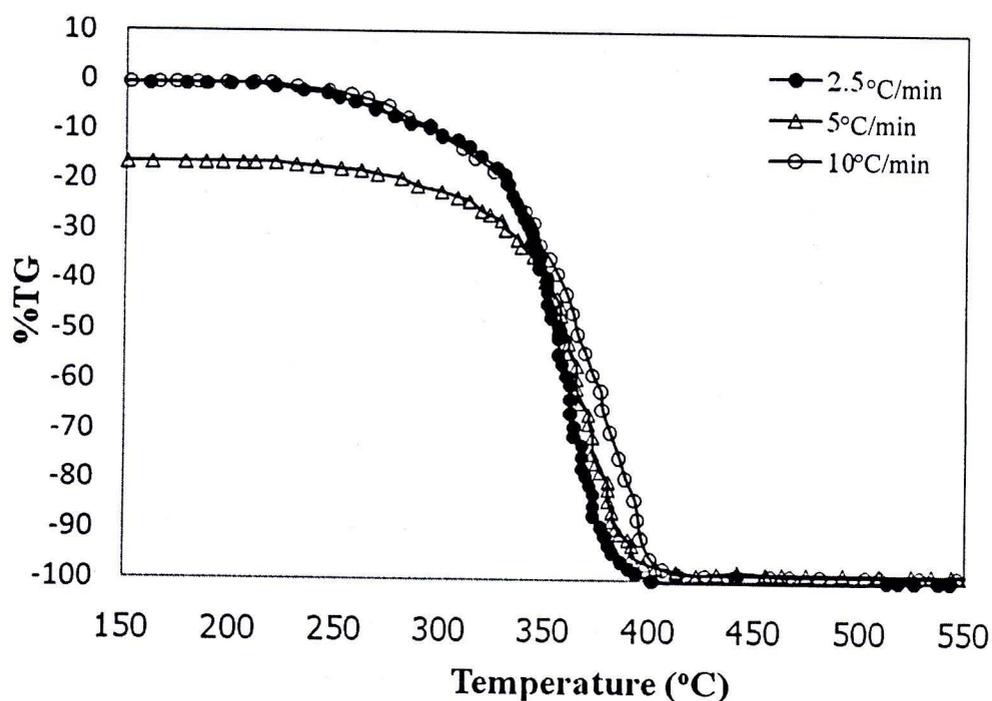
## Appendix G

### Calculation of Activation Energy of Thermal Decomposition of Modified Acrylic Sheets

This calculation follows the Kissinger method to determine the kinetic parameters such as activation energy and preexponential factor by thermogravimetry, based on the assumption that the decomposition obeys first-order kinetics.

The modified acrylic sheet with containing 2 wt% of GEPDM (88.1%GE) is used for an example.

- (1) Record the degradation temperatures at different heating rate as showed in figure G-1 and Table G-1

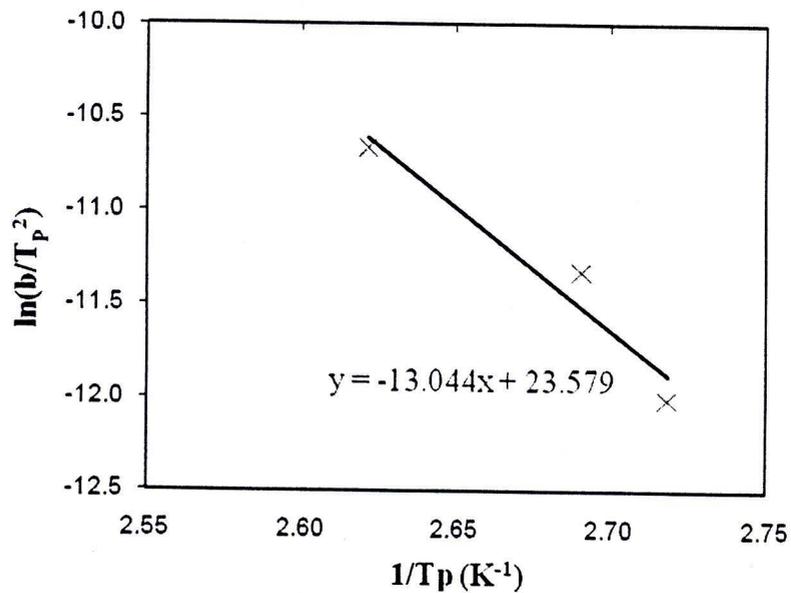


**Figure G-1** Mass loss curves of modified acrylic sheet with containing 2 wt% of GEPDM (%GE = 88.1%) at various heating rates.

**Table G-1** Degradation temperature of modified acrylic sheet with containing 2 wt% of GEPDM (%GE = 88.1%) at various heating rate

Heating rate (°C/min)	2.5	5	10
Degradation temperature (°C)	367.89	371.67	381.49

- (2) Plot the logarithm of the heating rate expressed as kelvin per min versus the reciprocal of the absolute degradation temperature (1) at which the conversation level was reached. A straight line as shown in Figure G-2 show result.



**Figure G-2** Kissinger plot of heating rate versus degradation temperature at the constant %mass loss.

- (3) Calculate an estimation of the activation energy ( $E_a$ ) as shown in eq (D-1), use of the value of slope obtained from

$$\ln\left(\frac{\beta}{T_p^2}\right) = \ln\frac{AR}{E_a} + \ln[n(1-\alpha_p)^{n-1}] - \frac{E_a}{RT_p} \quad (\text{D-1})$$

Where $\beta$	=	heating rate,
$T_p$ and $\alpha_p$	=	absolute decomposition temperature
$(d\alpha/dt)_p$	=	weight loss at the maximum weight-loss rate, R
	=	gas constant, 8.314 J/(mol*K)
A	=	pre-exponential factor
n	=	reaction order
$E_a$	=	activation energy

Remark:

The activation energy was calculated from the slope of the straight line obtained from a plot of  $\ln(\beta/T_p^2)$  versus  $1/T_p$

**Table G-2** Activation energy of modified acrylic sheet at various of GEPDM content

Sample	Heating rate (°C/min)	$t_p$ (°C)	$T_p$ (K)	$1/T_p$ (K <sup>-1</sup> )	$\ln(b/T_p^2)$	Slope	Intercept	$E_a$ (KJ/mol)
EPDM	2.5	436.58	709.58	1.41	-12.21	-26.76	25.90	222.44
	5	448.69	721.69	1.39	-11.55			
	10	457.18	730.18	1.37	-10.88			
GEPDM	2.5	428.57	701.57	1.43	-12.19	-33.02	34.28	274.49
	5	443.73	716.73	1.39	-11.54			
	10	453.11	726.11	1.38	-10.87			
without GEPDM first stage	2.5	259.20	532.20	1.88	-11.64	-22.06	29.83	183.41
	5.0	264.31	537.31	1.86	-10.96			
	10.0	275.95	548.95	1.82	-10.31			
without GEPDM second stage	2.5	290.85	563.85	1.77	-11.75	-4.91	3.08	40.83
	5.0	349.20	622.20	1.61	-11.26			
	10.0	360.30	633.30	1.58	-10.60			
1 wt% GEPDM	2.5	362.50	635.50	2.76	-11.99	-25.34	13.70	210.68
	5.0	372.70	645.70	2.68	-11.33			
	10.0	381.95	654.95	2.62	-10.67			
2 wt% GEPDM	2.5	367.89	640.89	2.72	-12.01	-13.04	23.58	108.45
	5.0	371.67	644.67	2.69	-11.33			
	10.0	381.49	654.49	2.62	-10.67			
3 wt% GEPDM	2.5	359.60	632.60	2.78	-11.98	-11.85	20.98	98.50
	5.0	370.87	643.87	2.70	-11.33			
	10.0	370.24	643.24	2.70	-10.63			
4 wt% GEPDM	2.5	365.05	638.05	2.74	-12.00	-9.02	12.87	75.00
	5.0	369.68	642.68	2.71	-11.32			
	10.0	384.06	657.06	2.60	-10.67			

## VITA

Miss. Pranee Nuinu was born on October 18, 1982 in Phatthalung, Thailand. She was graduated with a Bachelor's Degree of Engineer in Polymer from Department of Materials and Metallurgical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Rajamangala University of Technology Thanyaburi. She has worked her job in Pan Asia industrial Company and Rajamangala University of Technology Thanyaburi. She has her study in Master Degree in the Program of Petrochemistry and Polymer Science, Faculty of Science, Chulalongkorn University since 2008 and publication/oral presentation in proceeding of the International Conference for a Sustainable Greater Mekong Subregion, Bangkok, Thailand on August 26, 2010 and finished her study in 2010.



