

CONTENTS

	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
ABSTRACT (ENGLISH)	iv
ABSTRACT (THAI)	v
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF FIGURES	
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Rationale and Background.....	1
1.2 Research Question.....	4
1.3 Research Objective.....	4
1.4 Research Hypotheses.....	5
1.5 Research Variables.....	5
1.6 Conceptual Framework.....	7
1.7 Definition of the Study.....	8
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	10
2.1 Dementia.....	10
2.2 Epidemiology of dementia.....	16
2.3 Impact of dementia.....	17
2.4 Early dementia detection.....	18
2.5 The screening test for dementia.....	18
2.6 Dementia screening test.....	19
2.7 Related literatures.....	21
CHAPTER III MATERIALS AND METHODS	40
3.1 Research Design.....	40
3.2 Study Populations.....	40
3.3 Study Sample.....	40
3.4 Subject.....	40

CONTENTS (cont.)

	Page
3.5 Sample Size.....	41
3.6 Sampling Technique.....	42
3.7 Research Instruments.....	45
3.8 Validity and Reliability.....	50
3.9 Data Collection.....	50
3.10 Data Analysis.....	52
3.11 Ethical Issue.....	53
CHAPTER IV RESULTS.....	54
Part 1 Dementia assessed by the Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE-Thai 2002) and the modified informant questionnaire on cognitive decline in the elderly (modified IQCODE).....	55
Part 2 Demographic characteristics consisted of 8 items include gender, age, marital status, education level, occupational, income, daily activity level and life event.....	55
Part 3 Family factors consisted of 3 items include family member had history of dementia, living arrangement and caregiver....	61
Part 4 Risk factors consisted of 9 items include smoking, alcohol consumption, physical activity, drugs usage, supplement usage, hormone usage, vitamin usage, food consumption and history of exposure to organic solvents.....	62
Part 5 Clinical factors consisted of 5 items include hypertension, diabetes, dyslipidemia, body mass index, history of depression and history of head injury.....	64
Part 6 Associated between demographic characteristic, family factors, risk factors and clinical factors with dementia in elderly.....	67

CONTENTS (cont.)

	Page
CHAPTER V DISCUSSION.....	80
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....	98
REFERENCES.....	103
APPENDICES.....	117
BIOGRAPHY.....	140

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Page
3.1 The screening multiple test results by using MMSE-Thai 2002 and modified IQCODE 2002.....	49
3.2 The overall sensitivity and overall sensitivity of combined test by using the MMSE-Thai 2002 and the modified IQCODE.....	50
3.3 The screening test results by using MMSE-Thai 2002 and modified IQCODE 2002 with suggestions.....	52
4.1 Number and percentage of Aging in Lampang province as categorized according to dementia.....	55
4.2 Number and percentage of elderly in Lampang province as categorized according to demographic characteristics.....	57
4.3 Number and percentage of elderly in Lampang province as categorized according to demographic characteristics.....	60
4.4 Number and percentage of elderly in Lampang province as categorized according to family factors.....	61
4.5 Number and percentage of elderly in Lampang province as categorized according to risk factors.....	62
4.6 Number and percentage of elderly in Lampang province as categorized according to risk factors.....	64
4.7 Number and percentage of elderly in Lampang province as categorized according to risk factors.....	64
4.8 Number and percentage of elderly in Lampang province as categorized according to clinical factors.....	65
4.9 Percentage and crude odds ratio for demographic characteristics with dementia by unconditional logistic regression analysis.....	68
4.10 Percentage and crude odds ratio for family factors with dementia by unconditional logistic regression analysis.....	72

LIST OF TABLES (cont.)

Table		Page
4.11	Percentage and crude odds ratio for risk factors with dementia by unconditional logistic regression analysis.....	73
4.12	Percentage and crude odds ratio for clinical factors with dementia by unconditional logistic regression analysis.....	76
4.13	Crude odds ratio and adjusted odds ratio by logistic regression analysis	77

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure		Page
3.1	Sampling procedure.....	44