

Stochastic Frontier Function

รูปทั่วไปของ Taylor Series Expansion n ตัวแปร (กรรช ศีวีวรรณ, 2550)

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) = \sum_{j=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \frac{1}{j!} \left[\sum_{k=1}^n (x_k - a_k) \frac{\partial}{\partial x'_k} \right]^j f(x'_1, \dots, x'_n) \right\}_{x'_1=a_1, \dots, x'_n=a_n} \quad (ก.1)$$

Second-order ของ Taylor Series Expansion ของ 2 ตัวแปร

$$f(x_1, x_2) \approx f(a_1, a_2) + \left[(x_1 - a_1) \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1} + (x_2 - a_2) \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2} \right] + \frac{1}{2!} \left[(x_1 - a_1)^2 \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1^2} + 2(x_1 - a_1)(x_2 - a_2) \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2} + (x_2 - a_2)^2 \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_2^2} \right] \quad (ก.2)$$

Second-order ของ Taylor Series Expansion ของตัวแปร 2 ชนิด ชนิดละ n ตัวแปร

$$f(y_1, \dots, y_m : p_1, \dots, p_n) \approx f(a_1, \dots, a_m : b_1, \dots, b_n) + \sum_{k=1}^m (y_k - a_m) \frac{\partial f}{\partial y_k} + \sum_{i=1}^n (p_i - b_n) \frac{\partial f}{\partial p_i} + \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left[\sum_{k=1}^m (y_k - a_m) \frac{\partial f}{\partial y_k} \right]^2 + 2 \left[\sum_{k=1}^m (y_k - a_m) \frac{\partial f}{\partial y_k} \right] \left[\sum_{i=1}^n (p_i - b_n) \frac{\partial f}{\partial p_i} \right] + \left[\sum_{i=1}^n (p_i - b_n) \frac{\partial f}{\partial p_i} \right]^2 \right\} \quad (ก.3)$$

รูปทั่วไป Translog cost function ที่มีปัจจัยการผลิต M ชนิด และมีผลผลิต N ชนิด

$$\ln c = \ln c(\ln y_1, \ln y_2, \dots, \ln y_m; \ln p_1, \ln p_2, \dots, \ln p_n) \quad (n.4)$$

เขียนสมการ n.4 ให้อยู่ในรูปของ สมการ n.3 ได้ดังนี้

$$\begin{aligned} & \ln c(\ln y_1, \dots, \ln y_m; \ln p_1, \dots, \ln p_n) \\ & \approx \ln(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n) + \sum_{h=1}^n \ln y_h \frac{\partial \ln c}{\partial \ln y_h} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} + \sum_{i=1}^m \ln p_i \frac{\partial \ln c}{\partial \ln p_i} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left[\sum_{h=1}^m \sum_{k=1}^m \ln y_h \ln y_k \frac{\partial^2 \ln c}{\partial \ln y_h \partial \ln y_k} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} \right] \right. \\ & + 2 \left[\sum_{h=1}^m \sum_{i=1}^n \ln y_h \ln p_i \frac{\partial^2 \ln c}{\partial \ln y_h \partial \ln p_i} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} \right] \\ & \left. + \left[\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n \ln p_i \ln p_j \frac{\partial^2 \ln c}{\partial \ln p_i \partial \ln p_j} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} \right]^2 \right\} \quad (n.5) \end{aligned}$$

กำหนดให้ $\ln(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n) = \alpha_0 = \text{constant term}$

$$\frac{\partial \ln c}{\partial \ln y_h} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} = \alpha_h$$

$$\frac{\partial \ln c}{\partial \ln p_i} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} = \beta$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 \ln c}{\partial \ln y_h \partial \ln y_k} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} = \gamma_{hk}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 \ln c}{\partial \ln y_h \partial \ln p_i} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} = \eta_{hi}$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 \ln c}{\partial \ln p_i \partial \ln p_j} \Big|_{(a_1, \dots, a_m; b_1, \dots, b_n)} = \delta_{ij}$$

สามารถเขียนสมการ ก.5 ใหม่ได้ดังนี้

$$\begin{aligned} \ln c \approx & \alpha_0 + \sum_{h=1}^M \alpha_h \ln y_h + \sum_{i=1}^N \beta_i \ln p_i + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{h=1}^M \sum_{k=1}^M \gamma_{hk} \ln y_h \ln y_k \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^M \sum_{j=1}^M \delta_{ij} \ln p_i \ln p_j + \sum_{h=1}^N \sum_{i=1}^M \eta_{hi} \ln y_h \ln p_i \end{aligned} \quad (\text{ก.6})$$

เขียนสมการ ก.6 ให้อยู่ในรูป Stochastic Frontier ได้ดังนี้

$$\begin{aligned} \ln c = & \alpha_0 + \sum_{h=1}^M \alpha_h \ln y_h + \sum_{i=1}^N \beta_i \ln p_i + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{h=1}^M \sum_{k=1}^M \gamma_{hk} \ln y_h \ln y_k \\ & + \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^M \sum_{j=1}^M \delta_{ij} \ln p_i \ln p_j + \sum_{h=1}^N \sum_{i=1}^M \eta_{hi} \ln y_h \ln p_i + \ln \varepsilon \end{aligned} \quad (\text{ก.7})$$