ผนวก ฌ

ข้อแนะฉบับที่ 85 การคุ้มครองค่าจ้าง (Protection of Wages Recommendation, 1949)

Protection of Wages Recommendation, 1949

Recommendation concerning the Protection of Wages

Recommendation:R085

Place:Geneva

Session of the Conference:32

Date of adoption=01:07:1949

The General Conference of the International Labour Organisation,

Having been convened at Geneva by the Governing Body of the International Labour Office, and having met in its Thirty-second Session on 8 June 1949, and

Having decided upon the adoption of certain proposals concerning the protection of wages, which is the seventh item on the agenda of the session, and

Having decided that these proposals shall take the form of a Recommendation supplementing the Protection of Wages Convention, 1949,

adopts this first day of July of the year one thousand nine hundred and fortynine, the following Recommendation, which may be cited as the Protection of Wages Recommendation, 1949:

The Conference recommends that each Member should apply the following provisions as rapidly as national conditions allow and report to the International Labour Office as requested by the Governing Body concerning the measures taken to give effect thereto.

- I. Deductions from Wages
- All necessary measures should be taken to limit deductions from wages to the extent deemed to be necessary to safeguard the maintenance of the worker and his family.

2.

(1) Deductions from wages for the reimbursement of loss of or damage to the products, goods or installations of the employer should be authorised only when loss or damage has been caused for which the worker concerned can be clearly shown to be responsible.

- (2) The amount of such deductions should be fair and should not exceed the actual amount of the loss or damage.
- (3) Before a decision to make such a deduction is taken, the worker concerned should be given a reasonable opportunity to show cause why the deduction should not be made.
- Appropriate measures should be taken to limit deductions from wages in respect of tools, materials or equipment supplied by the employer to cases in which such deductions--
 - (a) are a recognised custom of the trade or occupation concerned; or
 - (b) are provided for by collective agreement or arbitration award; or
- (c) are otherwise authorised by a procedure recognised by national laws or regulations.
 - II. Periodicity of Wage Payments
- 4. The maximum intervals for the payment of wages should ensure that wages are paid--
- (a) not less often than twice a month at intervals not exceeding sixteen days in the case of workers whose wages are calculated by the hour, day or week; and
- (b) not less often than once a month in the case of employed persons whose remuneration is fixed on a monthly or annual basis.

5.

- (1) In the case of workers whose wages are calculated on a piece-work or output basis, the maximum intervals for the payment of wages should, so far as possible, be so fixed as to ensure that wages are paid not less often than twice a month at intervals not exceeding sixteen days.
- (2) In the case of workers employed to perform a task the completion of which requires more than a fortnight, and in respect of whom intervals for the payment of

wages are not otherwise fixed by collective agreement or arbitration award, appropriate measures should be taken to ensure--

- (a) that payments are made on account, not less often than twice a month at intervals not exceeding sixteen days, in proportion to the amount of work completed; and
- (b) that final settlement is made within a fortnight of the completion of the task.
 - III. Notification to Workers of Wage Conditions
- 6. The details of the wages conditions which should be brought to the knowledge of the workers should include, wherever appropriate, particulars concerning-
 - (a) the rates of wages payable;
 - (b) the method of calculation;
 - (c) the periodicity of wage payments;
 - (d) the place of payment; and
 - (e) the conditions under which deductions may be made.
 - IV. Wages Statements and Payroll Records
- 7. In all appropriate cases, workers should be informed, with each payment of wages, of the following particulars relating to the pay period concerned, in so far as such particulars may be subject to change:
 - (a) the gross amount of wages earned;
- (b) any deduction which may have been made, including the reasons therefor and the amount thereof; and
 - (c) the net amount of wages due.
- 8. Employers should be required in appropriate cases to maintain records showing, in respect of each worker employed, the particulars specified in the preceding Paragraph.
 - V. Association of Workers in the Administration of Works Stores

9. Appropriate measures should be taken to encourage arrangements for the association of representatives of the workers concerned, and more particularly members of works welfare committees or similar bodies where such bodies exist, in the general administration of works stores or similar services established in connection with an undertaking for the sale of commodities or provision of services to the workers thereof.

