

## CHAPTER 8

### CONCLUSIONS

Simultaneous fast separation of  $\text{NH}_4^+$ ,  $\text{K}^+$ ,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Mn}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Co}^{2+}$  and  $\text{Cd}^{2+}$  using a background electrolyte consisted of 12 mM imidazole, 3 mM 18-crown-6 ether in 15 mM alanine at pH 6 was successfully achieved in less than 1.6 minutes by capillary zone electrophoresis. The developed CZE method can be applied to the analysis of cations in macronutrients, micronutrients and trace nutrient ( $\text{Mn}^{2+}$ ) in fertilizer samples. The results obtained from the CE method agreed well with that from the AAS. Sensitivity of the CE method was satisfactory to determine  $\text{NH}_4^+$ ,  $\text{K}^+$ ,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$  and  $\text{Mn}^{2+}$  in fertilizer samples without peak interference.