

Abstract

The United Nations (UN) gave consent for ratification of the Convention on The Prevention And Punishment of crimes Against Internationally protected Persons , Including Diplomatic Agents 1973 , concerning the effect of crimes against Internationally protected persons including diplomatic agents. UN became deeply concerned with the establishment of effective rules of international law concerning the repression of crimes activity against protected persons. It found that the number of crimes against those persons has been increased continuously all over the world , because those persons are representative of the states which protected by Internationally law.

Thailand was accessed this convention since 2007 without the legislation. The author was interested to study the purpose and the details of this convention , how this convention benefits to Thailand if it is going to accession to it. The author also wanted to know what the obligations of this convention which Thailand has to comply with, if the accession happens. Thailand has to consider thoroughly about diplomatic laws and regulations whether they are complied with the convention's provisions. In particular, there are needs to adopt diplomatic laws and regulations to be compatible with the convention's provisions or not.

From the study, this convention was especially purposed to prevent and punish crimes against protected persons including diplomatic agents. As the member of this convention , Thailand has the obligation in order to legislate an especially law for preventing and punishing those crimes activities. But many diplomatic laws , criminal law and regulations in Thailand are not compatible with some provisions in the Convention on The Prevention And Punishment of crimes Against Internationally protected Persons , Including Diplomatic Agents 1973.

Then the legislation of the prevention and punishment of crimes against internationally protected persons , including diplomatic agents Act is very important. Moreover , it is good to comply the diplomatic laws with the Convention on The Prevention And Punishment of crimes Against Internationally protected Persons , Including Diplomatic Agents 1973 provisions before accession.