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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

J	Coupling constant
δ	Chemical shift
δ_{H}	Chemical shift of proton
δ_{C}	Chemical shift of carbon
s	Singlet (for NMR spectra)
d	Doublet (for NMR spectra)
dd	Doublet of doublet (for NMR spectra)
t	Triplet (for NMR spectra)
m	Multiplet (for NMR spectra)
q	Quartet (for NMR spectra)
brs	Broad singlet (for NMR spectra)
brd	Broad doublet (for NMR spectra)
calcd.	Calculated
^1H NMR	Proton nuclear magnetic resonance
^{13}C NMR	Carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance
2D NMR	Two dimensional nuclear magnetic resonance
^1H - ^1H COSY	Homonuclear (proton-proton) correlation spectroscopy
HSQC	Heteronuclear single quantum coherence
HMBC	Heteronuclear multiple bond correlation
ORTEP	Oak ridge thermal ellipsoid plot
HPLC	High performance liquid chromatography
HRESIMS	High resolution electrospray ionization mass spectrometry
CC	Column chromatography
TLC	Thin layer chromatography
IC_{50}	Half maximal inhibitory concentration
CDCl_3	Deuterated chloroform
MeOH	Methanol
CHCl_3	Chloroform
CH_2Cl_2	Dichloromethane

EtOAc	Ethyl acetate
DMSO	Dimethylsulfoxide
KBr	Potassium bromide
SiO ₂	Silicon dioxide
g	Gram (s)
mg	Milligram (s)
mL	Milliliter (s)
μg	Microgram (s)
μL	Microliter (s)
μM	Micromolar
mM	Millimolar
L	Liter (s)
M	Molar
min	Minute
h	Hour
rpm	Round per minute
m	Meter (s)
mm	Millimeter (s)
cm	Centimeter (s)
nm	Nanometer
Hz	Hertz
MHz	Megahertz
cm ⁻¹	Reciprocal centimeter (unit of wave number)
ppm	part per million
NMR	Nuclear magnetic resonance
MS	Mass spectrometry
IR	Infrared
UV	Ultraviolet
m.p.	Melting point
α	Alpha
β	Beta

m/z	Mass to charge ratio
$[M+H]^+$	Protonated molecule
$[M+Na]^+$	Pseudomolecular ion
$[\alpha]_D^{20}$	Specific rotation at 20 °C and sodium D line (589 nm)
$\lambda_{\max}$	Wavelength of maximum absorption
c	Concentration
ϵ	Molar extinction coefficient
$\text{\AA}$	Angstrom
$^{\circ}\text{C}$	Degree celcius
deg.	Degree
sp.	Species
No.	Number