

List of Tables

Table		Page
2-1	Comparison between acute and chronic inflammation	10
2-2	Description of cell derived mediators	11
2-3	Functional features of molecular mediators of inflammation and oncogenesis	13
2-4	Biological activities of plants of Ridsiduungmahakan preparation..	44
2-5	Chemical constituents found in plants of Ridsiduungmahakan preparation.....	53
3-1	Plants and part of plants component in Ridsidaungmahakan preparation.....	62
3-2	Plants component in Ridsidaungmahakan preparation.....	64
4-1	Results of loss on drying, total ash, acid insoluble ash and extractive value of plant materials of Ridsriduangmahakan preparation.....	78
4-2	Results of the presence of heavy metals of Ridsriduangmahakan preparation and its ingredients.....	80
4-3	Inhibition of Nitric Oxide (NO) production of ethanolic extracts of Ridsriduangmahakan preparation and its plant ingredients at various concentration with calculation of IC ₅₀	83
4-4	Inhibition on LPS-induced TNF- α release of ethanolic extracts of Ridsiduungmahakan preparation and its plant ingredients at various concentration with calculation of IC ₅₀	87
4-5	Inhibition on LPS- stimulated PGE ₂ release of ethanolic extracts of Ridsiduungmahakan preparation and its plant ingredients at various concentration with calculation of IC ₅₀	88
4-6	Comparision of three type of anti-inflammatory activities on NO production, TNF- α release and COX-2 inhibition.....	90

List of Tables (continued)

Table	Page
4-7 Cytotoxicity activity at 50 $\mu\text{g/ml}$ concentration and IC_{50} ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) of Ridsiduangmahakan preparation and its plant ingredients extract against two type of colon cancer cell lines (LS174T and SW480) and one type of normal cell line (MRC5).....	93
4-8 IC_{50} ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) of the fractions from Ridsiduangmahakan preparation separated by vacuum liquid chromatography on LPS-induced NO release.....	96
4-9 Anti-inflammatory activities of piperine on LPS-induced from RAW 264.7 cells	98
4-10 Chemical analysis using GC MS of Ridsiduangmahakan preparation.....	100
4-11 Amount of piperine, IC_{50} ($\mu\text{g/ml}$) of Nitric Oxide (NO) production and PGE_2 release of the ehtanolic extract of Ridsiduangmahakan preparation under accelerated condition ($45 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ with $75 \pm 5\%$ RH) for 120 days	102
4-12 Chemical analysis using GC MS of Ridsiduangmahakan preparation under accelerated condition ($45 \pm 2^\circ\text{C}$ with $75 \pm 5\%$ RH) for 120 days	106