

Table of Contents

	Page
Abstract	(1)
Acknowledgements	(5)
Table of Contents	(6)
List of Tables	(11)
List of Figures	(13)
List of Schemes	(16)
List of Abbreviations	(17)
 Chapter	
1. Introduction	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Research Problems	4
1.3 Overall and specific aims	4
1.4 Outcome and Benefit	5
 2. Literatures Review	 6
2.1 Inflammation	6
2.1 Overview of Inflammation	6
2.2 Mediators associated inflammation	10
2.2 Nitric oxide and its roles relate inflammation	15
2.3 Tumor necrosis factor relates inflammation	16
2.4 Relationship between NO and TNF- α	17
2.5 Cyclooxygenase	17
2.6 Inflammation and cancer	18

Table of Contents (Continued)

	Page
2.7 General data of the plants in Ridsriduangmahakal preparation ..	20
2.7.1 <i>Anacyclus pyrethrum</i> (L.) DC.....	20
2.7.2 <i>Anethum graveolens</i> Linn. or <i>Anethum sowa</i> Roxb. ex J.Fleming.....	20
2.7.3 <i>Angelica sylvestris</i> Linn.....	21
2.7.4 <i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> Linn.	23
2.7.5 <i>Cinnamomum bejolghota</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Sweet.....	23
2.7.6 <i>Cinnamomum zeylanicum</i> Linn. or <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> J. Presl	23
2.7.7 <i>Commiphora abyssinica</i>	26
2.7.8 <i>Cuminum cyminum</i> Linn.	27
2.7.9 <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill.	27
2.7.10 <i>Lepidium sativum</i> Linn.....	30
2.7.11 <i>Myristica fragrans</i> Linn.	31
2.7.12 <i>Nigella sativa</i> Linn.	33
2.7.13 <i>Picrorrhiza kurroa</i> Royle. Ex Benth.....	33
2.7.14 <i>Piper chaba</i> Linn. or <i>Piper longum</i> Linn.....	33
2.7.15 <i>Piper nigrum</i> Linn.....	34
2.7.16 <i>Piper ribesoides</i> Wall. or <i>Piper interruptum</i> Opiz.	37
2.7.17 <i>Platycladus orientalis</i> (L.) Franco	37
2.7.18 <i>Pouzolzia pentandra</i> J.J. Bennett	38
2.7.19 <i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz gall	41
2.7.20 <i>Zingiber officinale</i> Roscoe.	42
2.8 Biological activity of plants in Ridsiduangmahakan preparation	43
2.9 Chemical constituents of plants in Ridsiduangmahakan preparation.....	43

Table of Contents (Continued)

	Page
3. Materials and methods	61
3.1. Materials.....	61
3.1.1 Plant materials.....	61
3.1.2 Ridsiduangmahakan formular.....	67
3.2. Methods.....	67
3.2.1 Preparation of plant extracts	67
3.2.2 Assay for quality control of Ridsiduangmahakan preparation and its plant ingredients Assay for antioxidant activity.....	67
3.2.2.1 Loss on drying.....	68
3.2.2.2 Total ash and acid insoluble ash	68
3.2.2.3 Extractive value	69
3.2.2.4 Determination for the presence of heavy metals by inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry (ICP-MS)	69
3.2.3 <i>In vitro</i> assay for anti-inflammatory activity	71
3.2.3.1 Assay for NO inhibitory effect.....	71
3.2.3.2 Inhibitory effects on LPS-induced TNF- α release from RAW 264.7 cells	72
3.2.3.3 Inhibitory effects on LPS- stimulated PGE ₂ release from RAW 264.7 cells	73
3.2.4 <i>In vitro</i> assay for cytotoxic activity by SRB assay	73
3.2.5 Bioassay-guided fractionation.....	75
3.2.6 Isolation of chemical constituents from Ridsiduangmahakan preparation.....	75
3.2.7 The stability study on RSD extract	76
3.2.8 Statistical analysis.....	76

Table of Contents (Continued)

	Page
4. Results and discussion	78
4.1 Quality control of plant materials of Ridsidaungmahakan preparation	78
4.1.1 Results of loss on drying, total ash, acid insoluble ash and extractive values	
4.1.2 Results of determination for the presence of heavy metals by inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry (ICP-MS)...	79
4.2. Preparation of plant extracts	81
4.3. <i>In vitro</i> assay for anti-inflammatory activity	82
4.3.1 Inhibitory effects on LPS-induced Nitric Oxide release from RAW 264.	82
4.3.2 Inhibitory effects on LPS-induced TNF- α release from RAW 264.7 cells.....	85
4.3.3 Inhibitory effects on LPS- stimulated PGE ₂ release from RAW 264.7 cells	86
4.4 <i>In vitro</i> assay for cytotoxic activity by SRB assay	91
4.5 Nitric Oxide inhibitory effect of bioassay-guided fractionation.	96
4.6 Isolation of chemical constituents from Ridsiduungmahakan preparation.....	97
4.7 Anti- inflammatory activities of the isolated compound of Ridsiduungmahakan preparation.....	97
4.8 Study on chemical fingerprint of Ridsiduungmahakan preparation using Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry	99
4.9 The stability study on RSD extract.	101

Table of Contents (Continued)

	Page
5. Conclusion and Recommendations.....	108
References.....	113
Appendices	
A. Chemical, reagents, instruments, plastics and glasswares	124
B. Chemical Reagents.....	127
C. Standard Curves	131
Biography.....	134