

CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT IN THAI	iv
ABSTRACT IN ENGLISH	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.....	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.1.1 HIV/AIDS situation in Thailand and Myanmar.....	2
1.1.2 HIV/AIDS situation in Myanmar Migrants in Thailand	3
1.2 Rationale	3
1.3 Research Questions	4
1.4 Research Objectives	4
1.4.1 General objective.....	4
1.4.2 Specific Objectives.....	4
1.5 Research Hypothesis	4
1.6 Conceptual Framework	5
1.7 Operational definitions.....	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	10

	Page
2.1 Migration and HIV/AIDS	10
2.2 Substance Use	10
2.3 Situation of substance use in Thailand.....	14
2.4 Situation of substance use in Myanmar	16
2.5 Sexual risk behavior with substance use.....	17
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	19
3.1 Research design.....	19
3.2 Study Area	19
3.3 Study population	19
3.4 Research criteria	20
3.4.1 Inclusion criteria	20
3.4.2 Exclusion criteria	20
3.5 Sampling Technique	20
3.6 Sample and sample size	21
3.7 Measurement tools	21
3.8 Data collection	22
3.9 Reliability and Validity	24
3.10 Data entry and data Analysis Process	24
3.11 Ethical Consideration.....	24
3.12 Limitation of the study.....	25
3.13 Expected outcomes	25
CHAPTER IV RESULT	26
CHAPTER V DISCUSSION	52

CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION, RECOMMENDATION,	
LIMITATION	59
REFERENCE.....	64
APPENDICES.....	68
Appendix A Participant information sheet.....	69
Appendix B Questionnaire.....	72
VITAE.....	80

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
Table 4.1 Frequency and percentage distribution of adult Myanmar Migrant workers according to the socio-demographic characteristics	28
Table 4.2 Frequency and percentage distribution of health care seeking in Myanmar Migrants	30
Table 4.3 Frequency and percentage distribution of HIV-related health education services during the past 12 months	31
Table 4.4 Frequency and percentage distribution of knowledge regarding where the condoms can get	32
Table 4.5 Knowledge and beliefs of HIV/AIDS among the Myanmar migrant workers who answered the correct answer.....	34
Table 4.6 Knowledge level among the Myanmar Migrant workers who answered the correct answer	36
Table 4.7 Frequency and percentage distribution of substance use	37
Table 4.8 Frequency and percentage of the reason for first used of substance	38
Table 4.9 Frequency and percentage distribution of starting age of tobacco	38
Table 4.10 Frequency and percentage distribution of starting age of alcohol	39
Table 4.11 Number and percentage of alcohol and methamphetamine use in Myanmar Friends and Thai Friends	41
Table 4.12 Frequency and percentage distribution of history of sex in the past 12 months	42
Table 4.13 Frequency and percentage distribution of alcohol use before/during sex among the current drinkers (n=144)	43

	Page
Table 4.14 Frequency and percentage distribution of condom used with last time sex with alcohol use (n=43)	43
Table 4.15 Frequency and percentage distribution of condom used among who had sex within the past 12 months	44
Table 4.16: Frequency and percentage distribution of frequency of condom used among who used condoms in the past 12 months.....	44
Table 4.17 Relationship between socio-demographic and knowledge level of HIV/AIDS.....	46
Table 4.18 Relationship between socio-demographic characteristic and alcohol	48
Table 4.19 Relationship between socio-demographic and multiple sexual partners	49
Table 4.20 Relationship between socio-demographic characteristic and alcohol use with sex	51

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
Figure 1.1 Conceptual Framework.....	6
Figure 4.1 Knowledge and beliefs of HIV/AIDS among the Myanmar Migrant workers who answered the correct answer.....	35

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	-	Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndromes
ATS	-	Amphetamine-type stimulants
ASEAN	-	Association of South East Asia Nations
CSW	-	Commercial sex worker
DALY	-	Disability - adjusted Life Years
FSW	-	Female sex workers
IBBS	-	Integrated Biological and Behavioral Surveillance
IDU	-	Injection drug users
INGO	-	International Nongovernmental Organization
IOM	-	International Organization for Migration
HIV	-	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
MSM	-	Man who sex with man
MSW	-	Male sex workers
NCD	-	Non- communicable Diseases
PWID	-	People who inject drugs
PMCT	-	Prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV
STI	-	Sexually transmitted infections
UNODC	-	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
UNAIDS	-	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNGASS	-	United Nations General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS
UNHCR	-	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
WHO	-	World Health Organization