

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First of all, Firstly, I would like to give my thankfulness to Allah S.W.T who gave me love and life to finish this study.

I am sincerely grateful to Assoc. Prof. Dr. Saipin Chaiyanan, my advisor for the advice and guidance throughout my research work. Many thanks also go in particular to Asst. Prof. Wimon Siri Porntaveevatt, Assoc. Prof. Dr. Vichien Kitpreechavanich, and Asst. Prof. Sittipan Chaiyanan as I am much indebted to their valuable advice in our science discussions, furthermore, taking up their precious time to read my thesis work and give their critical comments about it. I am also thankful that in the midst of all their activity, they accepted to be members of my committee.

In addition to that, I also gratefully acknowledge Prof. Dr. Ir. Liliek Sulistyowati as the coordinator of my Double Degree Program, Dr. Ir. Aji Sutrisno, M.Sc as my advisor, and Dr. Ir. Joni Kusnadi as Chairman of Magister Biotechnology Double Degree Program from Brawijaya University. Besides that, I would like to thank the Directorate Jenderal of Higher Education of the Ministry of Education of Republic Indonesia, for Supporting me a scholarship. I also would like to acknowledge the Dean of Faculty of Science, King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi for research financial support, and also the chairman of Microbiology Department, Faculty of Science, King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi (KMUTT) for providing research facilities and equipment under the Master Double Degree Program for my study.

Last, but by no means least, I would like to thank specially to my family, my wife, Marwati Hamka, S.TP, M.P., My daughter in the heaven, Mutiara Islamy Nurkaya and my son, Ahmad Azfa Ramadhan who always brought support and attention, my friends in my laboratory, Ekkalak Ploydee, Bajaree Lolium, Pawina Kanchanasin and my friends in Indonesian student association at KMUTT, NGAJIMODers and the many persons who I cannot mention on this page, who has contributed in various ways to my research and the making of my thesis. It would be my pleasure to convey my gratitude to all of them in my humble acknowledgment.