

CONTENTS

	PAGE
ENGLISH ABSTRACT	ii
THAI ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
CHAPTER	
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Problem statement	1
1.2 Objective	2
1.3 Scopes of work	2
2. THEORIES AND LITERATURE REVIEWS	3
2.1 Ribonucleic acid (RNA)	3
2.1.1 RNA-RNA interaction	4
2.1.2 Existing RNA design tools	6
2.2 Genetic Algorithm	7
2.3 Thermodynamics of RNA-RNA interaction	8
2.4 Hamming Distance (HD)	10
2.5 Sorting	10
3. METHODOLOGY	12
3.1 Overall Methodology	12
3.2 Development of an RNA design tool with the genetic algorithm	13
3.2.1 Initialization	15
3.2.2 Fitness function calculation	16
3.2.3 Selection of RNA parents pairs	17
3.2.4 Crossover	19
3.2.5 Mutation	19
3.2.6 Repair	20
3.3 Parameters analysis	20
3.4 Evaluation of RNA design tool performance	20
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	22
4.1 Parameters analysis	22
4.1.1 Weight of similarity score analysis	22
4.1.2 Crossover rate analysis	24
4.1.3 Mutation rate analysis	26

	PAGE
4.1.4 Population size analysis	28
4.1.5 Repair analysis	28
4.2 Performance evaluation of RNA design tool	29
5. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	32
5.1 Conclusions	32
5.2 Recommendations	33
REFERENCES	34
APPENDICES	36
A Experimental Computer Specification	36
B Algorithm	38
CURRICULUM VITAE	43

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	PAGE
2.1 Algorithm run time of 7 sorting types	11
4.1 The speed of tool in each population size	28
4.2 The optimal fitness scores and the success rates of iDoDe and the current developed tool	30
4.3 The optimal fitness score of iDoDe when run in 1,000 trials	30

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE	PAGE
2.1 A basic structure of nucleotide	3
2.2 A basic structure of RNA strand	3
2.3 The example structures of base paring in double stranded RNA	4
2.4 Interaction in tertiary structures	5
2.5 A base pair and types of loop	9
2.6 Interaction between a short RNA and target RNA	10
3.1 The overall methodology for developing an automatic RNA design tool using genetic algorithm	12
3.2 Algorithm of a RNA design tool with GA	14
3.3 The example of input file composition	15
3.4 The example of target structures	16
3.5 Example of merge sort	18
3.6 Structures of artificial RNA test sets	21
4.1 The structures of synthetic RNA model for GA parameters analysis	22
4.2 The median of 3 scores obtained from 100 generations of the RNA design at the different weights	23
4.3 The median of 3 scores obtained from 100 generations of the RNA design at the different crossover rates	25
4.4 The median of 3 scores obtained from 100 generations of the RNA design at the different mutation rates	27
4.5 The median of fitness score of tool with and without repair function	29
B.1 Algorithm of crossover function	38
B.2 Algorithm of mutation function	39
B.3 Algorithm of repair function	40