

**Table 2 Medicinal plants used by the Mien at Sancharurn Village in Nan Province, Thailand**

ID	Family	Scientific name	Mien name	Parts used	Method of preparation	Medicinal use/ Indication for postpartum women (Bold letter)/ (food)	Route of admin.	Habitat
1	Acanthaceae	<i>Rhinacanthus narsutus</i> (L.) Kurz	Ap Cho Nor Mia	LV, ST	C&C	Pain, inflammation, broken bone	PT	SF
2	Acanthaceae	<i>Strobilanthes cusia</i> (Nees) Kuntze	Yam Si	ST, LV	DC	Diarrhea	OR	SF
3	Araceae	<i>Acorus gramineus</i> Sol. ex W. Ait.	San Poe	LV	DC	Flu, common cold, congestion, <b>cervical pain</b>	BT	HG
4	Agavaceae	<i>Dracaena elliptica</i> Thurb.	Ha Dia Doi	TB	DC	Cough	OR	SF
5	Agavaceae	<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i> Prain	Nang Biad	LV	DC	Cough	OR	HG
6	Amaranthaceae	<i>Alternanthera</i> sp.	-	LV, ST	SK	Tonic	OR	SF
7	Amoryllidaceae	<i>Crinum asiaticum</i> L.	Tom Tou Bot	LV, ST	C&C	<b>Pain, inflammation</b>	PT	HG
8	Anacardiaceae	<i>Pegia nitida</i> Colebr.	Chan Town Loe	RT	DC	<b>Convulsion, Eliminate waste matter, improve blood flow</b>	OR	HG
9	Ancistrocladaceae	<i>Ancistrocladus tectorius</i> (Lour.) Merr.	Con Tow Len Bor Town	LV, ST	DC	Pain, inflammation	OR	SF
10	Annonaceae	<i>Fissistigma oblongum</i> (Craib) Merr.	Ho Sa Pai Kwai	LV, ST	NP, DC	General tonic	OR	SF
11	Apocynaceae	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (L.) R. Br.	Fan Tor Diang	LV	DC	Itching	BT	SF
12	Araceae	<i>Aglaonema simplex</i> (Bl.) Bl.	Hoe Hap Doe	LV, ST	C&C	Pain, inflammation	PT	RP
13	Araceae	<i>Alocasia cucullata</i> (Lour.) G.Don	Hap Chouy	LV, ST	C&C, CWC	Pain, inflammation, tonic	PT, OR	RP
14	Araceae	<i>Homalomena occulta</i> (Lour.) Schott	Hoe Hap Souw	LV, ST	DC	Tonic	OR	RP
15	Araceae	<i>Pothos chinensis</i> (Raf.) Merr.	Ha Dia Ngang2	ST, LV	DC	Common cold, Asthma, <b>Clear airway</b>	OR, BT	RP
16	Araceae	<i>Pothos scandens</i> L.	Ha dia Ngang1	WP	DC	Common Cold, <b>Clear airway</b>	OR	RP
17	Araceae	<i>Rhaphidophora decursiva</i> (Roxb.) Schott	Dia Pam Kong	LV, ST	C&C	Centipede bite	PT	HG
18	Araliaceae	<i>Macropanax dispermus</i> (Bl.) Kuntze	Toe Fim Diang	LV	DC	<b>Postpartum bathing, improve blood flow</b>	BT	SF
19	Araliaceae	<i>Schefflera</i> sp. aff. <i>S. bengalensis</i> Gamb.	Au Cha Pee	LV, ST	DC	<b>Bone, joint pain, antispasmodic</b>	OR, BT	HG
20	Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium adenophora</i> Spreng.	Good Sa Kong	LV, ST	DC	Cancer	OR	SF
21	Asteraceae	<i>Blumea balsamifera</i> (L.) DC.	Ma Im Bouy	LV, RT	C&C	Stop bleeding; epistaxis, cool down body temperature, <b>itching, bone and joint pain, refreshing</b>	PT, OR	HG

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22	Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i> L.	Koo Ja	RT, LV, ST	DC, C&C	Peptic ulcer, <b>stop bleeding, accelerates healing, refreshing</b>	OR, PT	SF
23	Asteraceae	<i>Dichrocephala integrifolia</i> (L.f.) O.K.	Mi Im You, Mia Bua	LV, ST	DC	Cough	OR	SF
24	Asteraceae	<i>Elephantopus scaber</i> L. var. <i>scaber</i>	Hang Sai Mia	ST, LV	DC	Anemia	OR	SF
25	Asteraceae	<i>Eupatorium adenophorum</i> Spreng.	Goog sa Kong	LV, ST	DC	Cancer	OR	SF
26	Asteraceae	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i> Cav.	Mi Im You	ST, LV	DC	Fever	OR	SF
27	Asteraceae	<i>Gynura divaricata</i> (L.) DC.	Chae Or Mia	LV, ST	CWC	<b>Lactagogue, postpartum tonic</b>	OR	SF
28	Basellaceae	<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Ten.) steen.	Dear Chun	LV, ST	CWC	<b>Lactagogue, postpartum tonic, Increase blood corpuscles</b>	OR	HG
29	Basellaceae	<i>Basella alba</i> L.	Dia Chun	LV, ST	CWC	<b>Lactagogue, postpartum tonic</b>	OR	HG
30	Bignoniaceae	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Bth. ex Kurz	Diang Dang	SD, BK	SK, NP	Tonic, parasiticide in cattle	OR	SF
31	Burseraceae	<i>Garuga pinata</i> Roxb.	Mua Chao Diang	RT	DC	Peptic ulcer	OR	SF
32	Caesalpinioideae	<i>Caesalpinia sappan</i> L.	Sa Moon Diang	BK	DC	Diarrhea, <b>Eliminate waste matter , improve blood flow</b>	OR	HG
33	Caesalpinioideae	<i>Caesalpinia</i> sp.	Lom Ched yim	RT	DC	Peptic ulcer, <b>cervical pain</b>	OR	SF
34	Campanulaceae	<i>Lobelia angulata</i> Forst.	Kor Fuw	LV, ST	C&C	Pain, inflammation	PT	RP
35	Campanulaceae	<i>Pratia begonifolia</i> L.	Kor Fuw	LV, ST	C&C	Pain, inflammation	PT	RP
36	Caprifoliaceae	<i>Sambucus javanica</i> Reinw. ex Bl. ssp. <i>Javanica</i>	Tom Yai Diang	LV, ST	DC	Bone, joint pain	OR	SF
37	Chloranthaceae	<i>Chloranthus erectus</i> (B.-H.) Verd.	Tang Souw Ngang	ST, LV	DC, SK	Pain, inflammation	OR	SF
38	Chloranthaceae	<i>Sarcandra glabra</i> (Thunb.) Na. k. ssp. <i>brachystachys</i> Verd. var. <i>brachystachys</i>	Peng Bong Mia	WP	DC, C&C	Pain, inflammation	OR, PT	HG
39	Combretaceae	<i>Quisqualis indica</i> L. var. <i>indica</i>	Huy Yang	WP	DC	Anti-itching from insect bite	BT	SF
40	Commelinaceae	<i>Commelina diffusa</i> Burm. f.	Sop pan1	LV, ST	DC	General tonic, <b>Eliminate waste matter , improve blood flow</b>	OR	SF
41	Commelinaceae	<i>Pollia secundiflora</i> (Bl.) Bakh. f.	Sop Pan2	ST, LV	DC	Tonic, <b>Eliminate waste matter , improve blood flow</b>	OR	SF
42	Connaraceae	<i>Cnestis palala</i> (Lour.) Merr. ssp. <i>palala</i>	Kan Yam Dia	LV, ST	DC	<b>Anemia in postpartum</b>	OR, BT	SF

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43	Liliaceae	<i>Polygonatum kingianum</i> Coll. et Hemsl.	Yud Si Mia	RZ	DC	Pain, inflammation	OR	HG
44	Convolvulaceae	<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i> Lam.	Meor Pan Tang	LV, ST	DC	Jaundice	OR	SF
45	Convolvulaceae	<i>Argyreia splendens</i> (Hornem.) Sweet	Mai Yan	LV, ST	DC	Convulsion, body edema	BT, OR	SF
46	Crassulaceae	<i>Kalanchoe pinnata</i> (Lam.) Pers.	Ta Poo Soo	LV, ST	C&C	Pain, inflammation	PT	HG
47	Crassulaceae	<i>Kalanchoe</i> sp.	Song Ying	WP	DC	<b>Cervical pain , improve blood flow</b>	BT	SF
48	Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus brevifolius</i> (Rottb.) Hassk. var. <i>brevifolius</i>	Tung Kai chad	LV, ST	DC	Antifungus	BT	SF
49	Dioscoreaceae	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> L.	Kaeng Sin Doi	RZ	NP	Eczema, chloasma	PT	SF
50	Dipterocarpaceae	<i>Hopea odorata</i> Roxb.	Ma Hao	BK	DC	Toothache	OR	SF
51	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Bischofia javanica</i> Bl.	Diang Sui	BK	DC	Diarrhea	OR	SF
52	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Breynia retusa</i> (Dennst.) Alst.	Dia Mia	RT	DC	Fever	OR	SF
53	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Breynia</i> sp.	Fu Choung Dia	WP	DC	Fever	OR	SF
54	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Cleidion javanicum</i> Bl.	Toe Fim	RT, LV	DC	Convulsion, <b>Eliminate waste matter , improve blood flow</b>	OR	HG
55	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i> L.	-	ST, LV	NP, DC	Parasiticide	OR	SF
56	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Jatropha multifida</i> L.	Diang Doi Kong	LT	NP	Acute wound	PT	SF
57	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Ricinus communis</i> L.	Ma puang Si	LV, RT, OL	DC, NP	Convulsion, induced vomit, <b>Prevention of numbness, itchy skin, wind Dz.</b>	BT, OR	SF
58	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Securinega multiflora</i> (A.Juss.) Baill.	Put Chuang Dia	RT	DC	Cough	OR	SF
59	Euphorbiaceae	<i>Macaranga denticulata</i> (Bl.) M.-A.	Tom Paeng Mao	LV, ST	DC	General tonic	BT	SF
60	Leguminosae	<i>Flemingia macrophylla</i> (Willd.) Prain	Yaing Paeng	RT	DC	Fatigue	OR	SF
61	Flacourtiaceae	<i>Hydnocarpus Kurzii</i> (King) Warb. ssp. <i>australis</i> Sleum.	Dia Chan Mao	ST, LV	DC	Increase Blood Circulation	BT	SF
62	Gesneriaceae	<i>Aeschynanthus longicaulis</i> Wall. ex R. Br.	Dia Chom	RT	DC	Urinary calculus , warm up body temperature	OR	HG
63	Gramineae	<i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> (DC.) Stapf.	Sa Kan	LV, ST	DC	<b>Relief of bone and joint pain; refreshing</b>	BT	HG
64	Gramineae	<i>Saccharum arundinaceum</i> Retz.	Ba Dao Yak	WP	DC	Severe Cough; TB	OR	RP

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65	Hernandiaceae	<i>Illigera trifoliata</i> (Griff.) Dunn	Puang dia yao2	WP	DC	<b>Preventing of fever with convulsion</b>	BT	SF
66	Icacinaceae	<i>Gonocaryum lobbianum</i> (Miers) Kurz	Ching Tang Diang	FR	NP	Peptic ulcer	OR	SF
67	Icacinaceae	<i>Pittosporopsis kerrii</i> Craib	Diang Tom Im	LV, ST	NP	Aphthous ulcer	OR	SF
68	Illicaceae	<i>Illicium verum</i> Hook.	Pak Kor	FR	DC	Heart tonic	OR	-
69	Iridaceae	<i>Iresine herbstii</i> Hook.f.	Chu Hung Kun	LV, ST	CWC	<b>Increase blood corpuscles, improve muscle tone of the uterus</b>	OR	HG
70	Lamiaceae	<i>Eurysolen gracilis</i> Prain	Moay moang fil3	ST, LV	DC	<b>Itching, refreshing, improve blood flow</b>	BT	SF
71	Verbenaceae	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb.	Chung Kong	BK	C&C , DC	Rotten wound, peptic ulcer	OR, BT	HG
72	Lamiaceae	<i>Hyptis</i> sp.	Mouw Muang Fil	LV, ST	C&C	<b>Itching, refreshing , improve blood flow</b>	PT	SF
73	Lamiaceae	<i>Leonotis nepetifolia</i> (L.) R. Br.	Sa Kong	WP	DC	Skin disease, Allergy	OR, BT	SF
74	Lamiaceae	<i>Leonurus sibiricus</i> L.	Cha No Tao	RT	DC	Stomach-ache	OR, BT	SF
75	Lamiaceae	<i>Pogostemon</i> sp.	Mouw Meung Fil	ST, LV	C&C	Tooth pain, <b>itching, refreshing , improve blood flow</b>	PT	SF
76	Lauraceae	<i>Cinnamomum iners</i> Reinw. ex Bl.	Chi Lo Diang	BK	C&C	Common cold	IH	SF
77	Leeaceae	<i>Leea indica</i> (Burm. f.) Merr.	Tom Yae Mia	LV	DC	<b>Eliminate waste matter , improve blood flow</b>	BT	SF
78	Leguminosae	<i>Flemingia sootepensis</i> Craib.	Fam Cha Top	RZ, LV	DC	Urinary calculus	OR	SF
79	Liliaceae	<i>Aspidistra longifolia</i> Hk. f.	Yay soe	LV	DC	Eczema, chloasma	BT	RP
80	Liliaceae	<i>Dianella ensifolia</i> (L.) Red.	Ha Dia Sua	LV, ST	DC	Common cold, Flu, <b>cervical pain, congestion</b>	BT	HG
81	Liliaceae	<i>Disporum caltaratum</i> Wall. ex D. Don	Yay Soe	LV, ST	DC	Eczema, chloasma	BT	SF
82	Loganiaceae	<i>Buddleja asiatica</i> Lour.	Pin Pia Mia	ST, FW	NP	Poisoning	OR	SF
83	Loganiaceae	<i>Buddleja</i> sp.	Hang sang yang Piang	FW	SK	Dizziness, nausea- vomiting	OR	HG
84	Loranthaceae	<i>Scurrula parasitica</i> L.	Diang Sang Sa	LV, ST	DC, SK	Pain, inflammation , Tonic in man	OR	SF
85	Lycopodiaceae	<i>Lycopodium cernuum</i> L.	A Kong Sing	LV, ST	DC	Cough, common cold	OR	RP
86	Malvaceae	<i>Urena lobata</i> L. ssp. <i>lobata</i> var. <i>lobata</i>	Kon Chian	RT	DC	Prevent abortion	OR	SF

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87	Marattiaceae	<i>Angiopteris evecta</i> (Forst.) Hoffm.	Ma Te Doi	RZ	SK	Diarrhea	OR	SF
88	Melastomataceae	<i>Dissochaeta divaricata</i> (Willd.) G. Don	Deang So	BK	DC	Eczema or chloasma, diarrhea	BT	SF
89	Meliaceae	<i>Heynea trijuga</i> Roxb. ex Sims	Diang Ton Im	RT	DC	Fever	OR	SF
90	Menispermaceae	<i>Cyclea barbata</i> Miers	Puang Dia Tom1	LV, ST	DC	<b>Preventing of fever with convulsion</b>	BT	SF
91	Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania oblate</i> Craib	Hung Mao Doi	TB	DC	Cancer	OR	SF
92	Menispermaceae	<i>Stephania pierrei</i> Diels	Ma Hi Si	ST	NP	Abscess	PT	SF
93	Mimosoideae	<i>Archidendron clypearia</i> (Jack.) Niels. ssp. <i>clypearia</i> var. <i>clypearia</i>	Sing Suow	ST, LV	DC	Eye pain	BT	SF
94	Mimosoideae	<i>Mimosa invisa</i> Mart.	Yin Yom	LV, ST	DC	Hypertension	OR	SF
95	Moraceae	<i>Ficus auriculata</i> Lour.	Dia Hong Si	RT	DC	Urinary infection	OR	SF
96	Moraceae	<i>Ficus fistulosa</i> Reinw. ex Bl. var. <i>fistulosa</i>	Sa Kow Thong	RT	DC	Urinary calculus	OR	SF
97	Moraceae	<i>Ficus hirta</i> Vahl	Chak king	RT	DC	Urinary infection	OR	SF
98	Moraceae	<i>Ficus</i> sp.	Mien Dia Diang	RT	DC	Pain, inflammation	OR	SF
99	Musaceae	<i>Musa superba</i> Roxb.	Num Su Eye	ST	NP, DC	Diuretic drug, <b>Eliminate waste matter , improve blood flow</b>	OR, BT	HG
100	Myrsinaceae	<i>Ardisia corymbifera</i> Mez var. <i>corymbifera</i>	Tong Long		DC	Sore throat, <b>Eliminate waste matter , improve blood flow</b>	OR	SF
101	Myrsinaceae	<i>Embelia sessiliflora</i> Kurz	Toe Poe Tow Sui	LV, ST	DC	Chicken-pox	BT	SF
102	Myrsinaceae	<i>Maesa ramentacea</i> (Roxb.) A. DC.	Chan Tai Sa	LV, ST	NP	Pain, inflammation, skin diseases	BT	SF
103	Olacaceae	<i>Olax imbricata</i> Roxb.	Dia Djan	LV, ST	DC	<b>Postpartum tonic, Eliminate waste matter</b>	OR, BT	SF
104	Papilionoideae	<i>Crotalaria assamica</i> Bth. Var. <i>assamica</i>	Dia Oh	WP	DC	<b>Analgesic, anti-inflammation , improve blood flow</b>	BT	SF
105	Papilionoideae	<i>Dalbergia cultrata</i> Grah. ex Bth.	Bai im, Ma im	LV, ST	DC	Fever	OR	SF
106	Papilionoideae	<i>Milletia glaucescens</i> Kurz var. <i>glaucescens</i>	Ho Sa Pai Kwai2	LV, ST	NP, DC	General tonic	OR	SF
107	Papilionoideae	<i>Moghania lineata</i> Ktze.	Yang Tang	WP	DC	Edema	OR, BT	SF

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108	Papilionoideae	<i>Phylacium majus</i> Coll. & Hemsl.	Piang Kap	LV	DC	Dismenorrhea	OR	SF
109	Papilionoideae	<i>Desmodium triquetrum</i> (L.) DC.	Diang Top	ST	DC	Urinary infection	OR	SF
110	Piperaceae	<i>Piper boehmaeriaefolium</i> (Miq.) C. DC. var. <i>boehmaeriaefolium</i>	Cha Lao Diang	LV, ST	C&C, DC	Tonic	OR	SF
111	Piperaceae	<i>Piper interruptum</i> Opiz	Cha Loun	LV	SK	Treatment of dog bite	OR	SF
112	Plumbaginaceae	<i>Plumbago indica</i> L.	Paa Lin	LV, ST	C&C, DC	Urinary infection, <b>Pain, inflammation, improve blood flow</b>	PT, OR	HG
113	Plumbaginaceae	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L.	Deaw Dor	LV	DC	Refreshment	BT	SF
114	Polygalaceae	<i>Securegada inappendiculata</i> Hassk	Thaeng Taang Diang	WP	DC	Urticaria	BT	SF
115	Polygonaceae	<i>Fagopyrum cymosum</i> (Trevir.) Meisn.	Chaw Souy	RT	DC	Urinary calculus	OR	SF
116	Polygonaceae	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i> Moen.	Hong Lin		DC	Urinary calculus	OR	SF
117	Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum</i> sp.	Tan Suow	LV, ST	DC	Allergy	OR	HG
118	Polygonaceae	<i>Polygonum</i> sp.	Chaw Suow	LV, ST	DC	<b>Tonic in postpartum</b>	OR	SF
119	Polypodiaceae	<i>Aglaomorpha coronans</i> (Wall. ex Mett.) Copel.	Chuy kang	LV, ST	C&C	Herpes zoster	PT	HG
120	Polypodiaceae	<i>Microsorium punctatum</i> (L.) Copel.	Thong Chang Louw	LV	DC	<b>Convulsion</b> , herpes zoster	OR, BT	SF
121	Polypodiaceae	<i>Platyterium wallichii</i> Haak	Tom Chang Puang	WP	DC	Convulsion	OR	HG
122	Portulacaceae	<i>Talinum triandulare</i> (Jacq.) Willd.	Kou Lee Sun	LV, ST	CWC	<b>Tonic for postpartum</b>	OR	HG
123	Rhamnaceae	<i>Berchemia floribunda</i> (Wall.) Wall. ex Brongn.	Ched Hi Yang	WP	DC	Improve vision	OR	SF
124	Rhamnaceae	<i>Gouania leptostachya</i> DC. var. <i>leptostachya</i>	Pwang Dia Yao1	LV, ST	DC	<b>Antispasmodic, Convulsion in postpartum and new born, numbness, fainting</b>	BT, OR	SF
125	Rhamnaceae	<i>Ziziphus oenoplia</i> (L.) Mill. var. <i>oenoplia</i>	Lom Yim	ST, LV	DC	<b>Cervical pain in postpartum</b>	OR, BT	SF
126	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus ellipticus</i> J.E. Sm. forma <i>obcordatus</i> Franch.	Ha Dia Kang	LV, ST	DC	Severe Cough; TB	OR	RP
127	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus leucanthus</i> Hance	Yim Mang	RT	DC	Kidney calculus	OR	SF

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128	Rosaceae	<i>Rubus sorbifolius</i> Maxim.	Ha Dia Yeaw	LV, ST	DC	Severe Cough; TB	OR	RP
129	Rubiaceae	<i>Hedyotis auriculata</i> L.	Yang Meaw Kung	LV, ST	NP	Poisoning	OR	SF
130	Rubiaceae	<i>Morinda angustifolia</i> Roxb. var. <i>scabridula</i> Craib	Kwang Kern	RT, LV	DC	Peptic ulcer, wound	OR, BT	SF
131	Rubiaceae	<i>Mussaenda sandariana</i> Ridl.	Chag King Hi	LV, ST	DC	Urinary calculus, fatigue	OR	SF
132	Rubiaceae	<i>Mussaenda parva</i> Wall. ex G. Don	Chag king Mia	RT	DC	Urinary infection	OR	SF
133	Rubiaceae	<i>Paederia</i> sp.	Loe Si	LV	DC	Flatulant	OR	SF
134	Rubiaceae	<i>Psychotria siamica</i> (Craib) Hutch.	Hao Sa Dia	RT	DC, SK	Tonic	OR	SF
135	Rubiaceae	<i>Phlogacanthus curviflorus</i> (Wall.) Nees var. <i>curviflorus</i>	Hung Tia Yang	LV	DC	<b>Recuperating of postpartum women's health</b>	BT	HG
136	Rubiaceae	<i>Psychotria</i> sp.	Saeng Mien	RT	DC, SK	Tonic	OR	SF
137	Rubiaceae	<i>Rothmannia wittii</i> (Craib) Berm.	Cha Kai Chiad	RZ, LV	DC	Peptic ulcer, urinary calculus	OR	SF
138	Rubiaceae	<i>Wendlandia paniculata</i> (Roxb.) DC.	Pong Year Ying	WP	DC	Urinary infection	OR	SF
139	Rutaceae	<i>Melicope pteleifolia</i> (Champ. ex Bth.) T. Hart.	San Shine Year	RZ, LV	DC	Common cold, tonic for cattle	OR	SF
140	Saliaceae	<i>Salix tetrasperma</i> Roxb.	Fin Mien Ta Cho	RT	DC	Aphthous ulcer	OR	SF
141	Saurauiaceae	<i>Saurauia roxburghii</i> Wall.	Diang Uom	LV, ST	DC	Urinary calculus	OR	SF
142	Schisandraceae	<i>Kadsura heteroclita</i> (Roxb.) Craib	Hung Mow Hi	LV, ST	DC	Peptic ulcer	OR	SF
143	Schophulariaceae	<i>Torenia fournieri</i> Lindl.	Ha Dia Yoe	LV, ST	DC	Cough	OR	SF
144	Scrophulariaceae	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i> L.	Han Choe Mia, Mia Kam	LV, ST	DC	Allergy	BT	SF
145	Simaroubaceae	<i>Picrasma javanica</i> Bl.	Chung Im	LV, RT	DC	Fever	OR	SF
146	Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax lanceifolia</i> Roxb. var. <i>lanceifolia</i>	Sa Doi	RT	DC	Peptic ulcer	OR	HG
147	Solanaceae	<i>Solanum spirale</i> Roxb.	Chan Dia	ST	NP	Peptic ulcer, Fever, pain, cough, Parasiticide	OR	HG
148	Staphyleaceae	<i>Turpinia pomifera</i> (Roxb.) DC.	Piaw Bung	RZ	C&C	Pain, inflammation	PT	SF
149	Sterculiaceae	<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i> Cav. var. <i>lanceolata</i>	Diang Ton Top1	LV, ST	DC	Pain, inflammation	OR	RP
150	Sterculiaceae	<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i> Cav. var. <i>principis</i> (Gagnep.) Pheng.	Diang Ton Top2	LV, ST	DC	Pain, inflammation	OR	RP
151	Sterculiaceae	<i>Sterculia villosa</i> Roxb.	Chun Tae Pwong	LV, ST	C&C	<b>Pain, inflammation, improve blood flow, epilepsy</b>	AP	SF
152	Taccaceae	<i>Tacca chantrieri</i> Andre	San Ta Wang	RZ	DC, SK	Parasiticide for cattle, tonic	OR	RP

**Table 2 Medicinal plants used by the Mien at Sancharurn Village in Nan Province, Thailand**

ID	Family	Scientific name	Mien name	Parts used	Method of preparation	Medicinal use	Route of admin.	Habitat
153	Toricelliaceae	<i>Toricellia angulata</i>	Dia Chung	LV, ST	C&C	Pain, inflammation	PT	SF
154	Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria clidemioides</i> Miq. var. <i>clidemioides</i>	Tao Poey Chung Si	ST, LV	C&C	Burn	PT	SF
155	Urticaceae	<i>Boehmeria nivea</i> (L.) Gaud. var. <i>tenacissima</i> (Roxb.) Miq.	Doe	RT	C&C	Abscess	PT	SF
156	Urticaceae	<i>Dendrocnide stimulans</i> (L. f.) Chew	Diang Tan Mien	RT	DC	Cough	OR	SF
157	Urticaceae	<i>Poikilospermum suaveolens</i> (Bl.) Merr.	Puang Dia Tom2	LV, ST	DC	<b>Aide in the secretion of waste products from the vagina, pain, numbness</b>	BT	RP
158	Verbenaceae	<i>Clerodendrum infortunatum</i> L.	Lai Ko Diang	FR	DC	Laxative	OR	SF
159	Verbenaceae	<i>Clerodendrum serratum</i> (L.) Moon var. <i>wallichii</i> Cl.	Fang Ha Mang	RT	DC	Fever	OR	SF
160	Vitaceae	<i>Cissus javana</i> DC.	Chom Long	ST, LV	C&C	Stop bleeding	PT	SF
161	Vitaceae	<i>Cissus repens</i> Lmk.	Kang	LV, ST	C&C	Abscess	PT	SF
162	Vitaceae	<i>Tetrastigma cruciatum</i> Craib & Gagnep.	Kaeng Pew mia	LV, ST	DC	Itching	BT	SF
163	Vitaceae	<i>Tetrastigma laoticum</i> Gagnep.	Ma Hi Kai	LV, ST	DC	Skin disease	BT	SF
164	Zingiberaceae	<i>Achasma macrocheilos</i> Griff.	La Kor Bam	RT	DC	Allergy	OR	SF
165	Zingiberaceae	<i>Alpinia zerumbet</i> (Pers.) Burt & R.M. Smith	La Kor Bua	RZ	DC	Peptic ulcer	OR	SF
166	Zingiberaceae	<i>Costus speciosus</i> (Koeh.) J.E. Sm. var. <i>speciosus</i>	Chain Kuan Diaw	ST	C&C	Abscess, <b>anti-inflammation, muscle and bone pain</b>	PT	SF
167	Zingiberaceae	<i>Curcuma zerumbet</i> Roxb.	Fam Chiad	RZ	NP	Peptic ulcer	OR	SF
168	Zingiberaceae	<i>Kaempferia parviflora</i> Wall. ex Bak.	Sung	TB	SK	Peptic ulcer	OR	HG

LV= leaves, ST=stem, RT=root, RZ=rhizome, WP=whole plant, TB=tuber, OL= oil, FR= fruit, BK= bark, DC=decoction, C&C=crushed and compressed, NP= non-prepare, CWC=cooked with chicken, SK=soaked with alcohol or water, OR=oral, BT=bathing, PT= poultices, HG=home garden, RP= riparian, SF=secondary forest