

LIST OF CONTENTS

Chapter	Page
I INTRODUCTION.....	1
The rationale of the study.....	1
The objectives of this study.....	4
The expected outputs and outcomes.....	5
II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE AND RESEARCH.....	6
Cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase (PDEs).....	6
Phosphodiesterase 5 (PDE5).....	10
PDE5 inhibitors.....	11
Erectile dysfunction (ED).....	12
Pulmonary hypertension (PH).....	13
Natural substances against PDEs activity.....	14
Isoquinoline alkaloids for ED.....	17
<i>Kaempferia parviflora</i> Wall. ex Baker.....	17
<i>Eulophia macrobulbon</i> (Parish & Rchb. F.) Hook. f.....	18
III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	21
Plant materials	21
Preparation of the extracts for screening PDE5 inhibitory activity.....	21
7-methoxyflavone from <i>K. parviflora</i>	28
Extraction and isolation of PDE5 inhibitors from <i>E. macrobulbon</i>	28
Isoquinoline and piperine derivatives.....	35
Bioassays.....	36

LIST OF CONTENTS (CONT.)

Chapter	Page
IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	44
Screening of PDE5 inhibitory activity from some Thai medicinal plants.....	44
SAR of 7-methoxyflavones isolated from <i>K. parviflora</i> .on PDE5 inhibitory activity.....	49
Isolation of PDE5 inhibitors from <i>E. macrobulbon</i>	51
PDE5 inhibitory activity of isolated phenanthrenes from <i>E. macrobulbon</i>	69
Relaxant effect on rat pulmonary artery from <i>E. macrobulbon</i>	71
The investigation of piperine alkaloid on PDEs inhibitory activity.....	73
The investigation of isoquinoline derivatives on PDEs inhibitory activity.....	74
The investigation of isoquinoline derivatives on PDE5 inhibitory activity.....	77
V CONCLUSION.....	81
REFERENCES.....	83
APPENDIX	92
BIOGRAPHY	140