

ABSTRACT

Due to criminals at the present time cause many complicated crimes, as a result policemen need to develop their skills and abilities to collect and gather evidences into files of inquiry and finally proceed the case with the accuses. According to The Criminal Procedure Code, the judges will consider and admit the evidences of the forensic sciences rather than witnesses because the evidences of the forensic sciences are able to be proved and unchanged.

The evidences of the forensic sciences are so important to prove guilty or innocent of the accuses in the criminal case as viewed by evidences of the forensic sciences at places of crimes occurred such as latent fingerprints, hairs, bloodstain, stain of semen, etc. Those evidences can be examined by the forensic sciences and know whom they belong to.

Normally people cannot easily understand examinations by means of the forensic sciences because they need experts who professionally work in line with the standard of prove specified and can also show chains of material evidences possessed for the purpose of punishing the persons conducting the crime.

The aim of this thesis is to study and focus on concept of evidences, meaning of evidences on forensic sciences and comparisons between Thai forensic sciences law and foreign forensic sciences law. It will help understanding and developing of efficiently applying the forensic sciences to prove the facts in the criminal case of Thailand.