

Abstract

The purpose of presenting this dissertation was according to the consideration of problems of the insufficiency and the lack of efficiency in the law enforcement of water pollution issue which might caused from the future industrial factory of Laos.

National Economic Research Institute of Laos or “NERI” is now on the way to change their economic system into the Newly Industrialized Countries (NICs), which means that Laos has been trying to change their economic system in export section from depending mainly on crops into industrial sector.

According to the alteration of the economic system that has been mentioned above resulting in the industrial factory growth has been gradually increase. The number of the industrial factory has been raised abruptly and also making trouble for the environment (i.e. the polluted water). This environmental problem has been occurred especially in the district of big cities which number of their population and also the industrial factory has been raised more and more. However this issue might have an affect on their life, property and the environment as well.

Laos should have the measure of defensive, improvement, and also penalty for those who will run the business in the country. The legislative measure is the principal measure that may enforce this issue to get through the expectation of this thesis. Hence, the researcher has been study on the legislation which related to the problems of water pollution which caused by the industrial factory in Laos. Moreover, the researcher has been study through the legislative document, for instance, the address of the prime minister, the regulation of the prime minister and the related thesis and articles of Laos and also Thailand.

In accordance with the study, we may concluded that the legislation of Laos has been ordained extensively, not specifically, on the problem of water pollution which caused by the industrial factory and also lack of the subordinate legislation in the term of the management on the case which might happen. Thus we probably adjust it and correspond to each situation in the future as well.

The proposal of this dissertation is that the problem of water pollution from the industrial factory in Laos has not yet happened, therefore, we not yet know the defect of the question of law. For this reason, the law enforcement now cannot analyze whether has an efficiency or not.

Therefore, in the future if there is anybody who wants to do the research on the problem of water pollution which caused from the industrial factory in Laos, the one should study profoundly in many problems of the insufficiency and the efficiency of the law enforcement which related to the water pollution.