

Contents

Chapters	Titles	Pages
	Acknowledgements	i
	Abstract	ii
	Contents	iv
	List of Figures	vii
	List of Tables	x
1	Introduction	1
2	Reviews of Existing Techniques for Bandpass Filters	5
	2.1 Introduction	5
	2.2 Dynamic Range (DR)	7
	2.3 Off-Chip Bandpass Filters	9
	2.4 Possible On-Chip Bandpass Filters	10
	2.4.1 Digital Filters	10
	2.4.2 Analog Passive Filters	11
	2.4.2.1 Passive LC Filters	11
	2.4.2.2 Passive Electro-Acoustic Filters	12
	2.4.3 Analog Active Filters	13
	2.4.3.1 Q-Enhanced LC (QE-LC) Filters	13
	2.4.3.2 Switched Capacitors (SC) Filters	15
	2.4.3.3 Transconductance-capacitor (Gm-C) Filters	17
	2.5 The State of the Art Techniques for 10.7-MHz Gm-C Banpass Filters	21
	2.5.1 A 10.7-MHz High-Q Gm-C Bandpass Filter	21
	2.5.2 A 10.7-MHz Wide-Dynamic-Range Gm-C Bandpass Filter	23
	2.6 Conclusions	24

Chapters	Titles	Pages
3	Two Proposed Techniques of Fully-Balanced, High-Q, Wide-Dynamic-Range, Current-Tunable Gm-C Bandpass Filters	27
	3.1 Introduction	27
	3.2 Proposed System Realization of a High-Q Bandpass Filter	28
	3.3 Proposed Circuit Realization: Technique 1 of a Fully-Balanced High-Q Current-Tunable Gm-C Bandpass Filter.	29
	3.3.1 Circuit Description of Technique 1	29
	3.3.2 A Current-Tunable Gm-C Bandpass Filter (A_{HQ1})	31
	3.3.3 A Typically High and Constant Quality Factor (Q_{HQ1})	33
	3.4 Proposed Circuit Realization: Technique 2 of a Fully-Balanced High-Q Current-Tunable Gm-C Bandpass Filter.	34
	3.4.1 Circuit Description of Technique 2	34
	3.4.2 A Current-Tunable Gm-C Bandpass Filter (A_{HQ2})	35
	3.4.3 A Current-Tunable Quality Factor (Q_{HQ2})	36
	3.5 Sensitivities of the Two Proposed Gm-C Bandpass Filters in Techniques 1 and 2	36
	3.6 Dynamic Ranges (DRs) of the Two Proposed Gm-C Bandpass Filters in Techniques 1 and 2	38
	3.7 High Frequency Response of the Two Proposed Techniques	40
	3.8 Conclusions	42
4	Simulation and Experimental Results	44
	4.1 Introduction	44
	4.2 Experimental Preparations	45
	4.3 Measured Quality Factors	47
	4.3.1 Measured Quality Factor Q_{HQ1} of Technique 1	47
	4.3.2 Measured Quality Factor Q_{HQ2} of Technique 2	48

Chapters	Titles	Pages
4.4	Measured Current-Tunable Center Frequency f_o	49
4.4.1	Current-Tunable Center Frequency f_{o1} of Technique 1	49
4.4.2	Current-Tunable Center Frequency f_{o2} of Technique 2	51
4.5	Measured Noise Performance	51
4.6	Measured Dynamic Ranges	54
4.6.1	Measured Dynamic Range of Technique 1	54
4.6.2	Measured Dynamic Range of Technique 2	56
4.7	Temperature Compensation	57
4.7.1	Temperature Compensation for the Center Frequencies in Techniques 1 and 2	57
4.7.2	Temperature Compensation for the Quality Factor Q_{HQ1} of Technique 1	59
4.7.3	Temperature Compensation for the Quality Factor Q_{HQ2} of Technique 2	61
4.8	Power Consumption Versus Dynamic Ranges	62
4.8.1	Preliminary Interpolation in Technique 1	62
4.8.2	Preliminary Interpolation in Technique 2	63
4.9	High-Frequency Performance	64
4.9.1	High-Frequency Simulation of Technique 1	65
4.9.2	High-Frequency Simulation of Technique 2	65
4.10	Physical Layout Simulations	66
4.11	Comparisons of the Proposed 10.7-MHz Bandpass Filters and Other Existing Techniques	73
4.12	Conclusions	75
5	Conclusions	78
	References	83
	Appendix A Analytical treatments for the results shown in Table 3.1	104
	Appendix B List of Publications	106

List of Figures

Figures	Titles	Pages
1.1	Super heterodyne receiver (Nilsson and Torkelson, 1997)	1
1.2	Double super heterodyne receiver (Nilsson and Torkelson, 1997)	1
2.1	An technique of classifications of existing techniques for bandpass filters (Kuhn et al., 2003)	5
2.2	Existing techniques for off-chip bandpass filters (Kuhn et al., 2003)	6
2.3	Existing techniques for possible on-chip bandpass filters (Kuhn et al., 2003)	6
2.4	Graphical illustration of the third-order intermodulation free dynamic range (IMFDR ₃) and the dynamic range at 1% IM ₃ .	8
2.5	Transconductance element using MIFGTs (Monoz et al., 2000)	21
2.6	Banpass filter scheme implementation (Monoz et al., 2000)	22
2.7	An Existing Wide-Dynamic-Range Gm-C Bandpass Filter (Silva-Matinez et al., 1992)	23
3.1	Proposed system realization of a high-Q bandpass filter	28
3.2	Proposed circuit realization: Technique 1 of a fully balanced high-Q current-tunable Gm-C bandpass filter	30
3.3	Proposed circuit realization: Technique 2 of a fully balanced high-Q current-tunable Gm-C bandpass filter	35
3.4	Two-stage, common-emitter cascade amplifier	40
3.5	Small-signal equivalent circuit of Fig.3.4	40
4.1	A setup for the measurement of the filter under test	45
4.2	A circuit implementation of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2.	46
4.3	A circuit implementation of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3.	46
4.4	A measured frequency response at the center frequency $f_0=10.7$ MHz and the quality factor $Q_{HQ1} = 121$ of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2	47
4.5	Plots of the quality factor Q_{HQ1} versus the common-emitter current gain (β) of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2	48
4.6	A measured frequency response at the center frequency $f_0 =10.7$ MHz and the quality factor $Q_{HQ2} = 223$ of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3	49
4.7	Plots of the center frequency f_0 and the quality factor Q_{HQ1} of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2 versus the bias current I_2	50

Figures	Titles	Pages
4.8	Plots of the center frequency $f_0 = \omega_{HQ}/(2\pi)$ and the quality factor Q_{HQ2} of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3 versus the bias current I_2 .	51
4.9	Measured output noise spectrum of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2	52
4.10	Measured output noise spectrum of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3	52
4.11	Measured output spectrums at the two-frequency excitation of -20 dBm of Technique 1 shown in Figure. 3.2	55
4.12	Measured output levels of the fundamental at f_1 and the IM_3 at $ 2f_1-f_2 $ versus input levels of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2	55
4.13	Measured output spectrums at the two-frequency excitation of -20 dBm of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3.	56
4.14	Measured output levels of the fundamental at f_1 and the IM_3 at $ 2f_1-f_2 $ versus input levels of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3.	57
4.15	Normalized center frequencies versus ambient temperature for the uncompensated and compensated cases of Techniques 1 and 2	58
4.16	Variations of the quality factor Q_{HQ1} of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2 versus ambient temperature for the uncompensated and compensated cases	60
4.17	Variations of the quality factor Q_{HQ2} of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3 versus ambient temperature for the uncompensated and compensated cases.	61
4.18	Preliminary interpolation of the power consumption (P_{C1}) and the dynamic range (DR1) of Technique 1 at 1% IM_3 versus C_1 at $f_0 = 10.7$ MHz and $Q_{HQ1} = 121$.	63
4.19	Preliminary interpolation of the power consumption (P_{C2}) and the dynamic range (DR2) of Technique 2 at 1% IM_3 versus C_1 at $f_0 = 10.7$ MHz and $Q_{HQ2} = 223$.	64
4.20	An example of the center frequencies f_0 and the quality factor Q_{HQ1} versus capacitance C_1 of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2.	65
4.21	An example of the center frequencies f_0 and the quality factor Q_{HQ2} versus capacitance C_1 of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3.	66

Figures	Titles	Pages
4.22(a)	The layout of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2 where $C_I=150\text{ pF}$	68
4.22(b)	An exploded version of the layout of Technique 1 shown in Figure 4.22 (a) excluding capacitors C_1 and $2C_1$	69
4.23(a)	The layout of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3 where $C_I=150\text{ pF}$	70
4.23(b)	An exploded version of the layout of Technique 2 shown in Figure 4.23 (a) excluding capacitors C_1 and $2C_1$	71
4.24	A simulated frequency response at the center frequency $f_0=10.7\text{ MHz}$ and the quality factor $Q_{HQ1} = 124.4$ of Technique 1 shown in Figure 3.2	72
4.25	A measured frequency response at the center frequency $f_0 = 10.7\text{ MHz}$ and the quality factor $Q_{HQ2} = 232$ of Technique 2 shown in Figure 3.3.	72

List of Tables

Tables	Titles	Pages
2.1	Techniques of existing products for off-chip IF and RF bandpass filters	10
2.2	Quality (Q) factors and other related parameters of on-chip LC bandpass filters	12
2.3	Quality (Q) factors and other related parameters of on-chip electro-acoustic bandpass filters.	13
2.4	Quality (Q) factors, dynamic ranges (DRs) and other related parameters of the Q-enhanced LC (QE-LC) bandpass filters.	14
2.5	Quality (Q) factors, dynamic ranges (DRs) and other related parameters of existing switched-capacitor (SC) bandpass filters	16
2.6	Quality (Q) factors, dynamic ranges (DRs) and other related parameters of existing transconductance-capacitor (Gm-C) bandpass filters	19
2.7	Advantages and disadvantages of existing on-chip bandpass filters	25
3.1	Sensitivity S_x^y where $(x,y) = (\beta, Q_{HQ1}), (R_C, Q_{HQ2}), (V_T, Q_{HQ2}), (I_2, Q_{HQ2}), (C_1, \omega_{HQ}), (V_T, \omega_{HQ}), (I_2, \omega_{HQ})$ or (β, ω_{HQ}) .	38
3.2	Dynamic ranges (DRs) and values of C_a, C_b, v_{\max}^2 of Techniques 1 and 2 of the two proposed fully balanced Gm-C techniques and those of other existing Gm-C approaches	39
4.1	Summaries of noise parameters obtained from Figures 4.7 and 4.8	53
4.2	Comparisons of the proposed Gm-C bandpass filter and existing Gm-C approaches. (SC techniques are also included for information.)	74