

APPENDIX B

Phonetic Alphabet of Thai Consonant Phonemes

Manner of Articulation			Bilabial	Labiodental	Alveolar	Alveolar-palatal	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Stops	Aspirated	VI.	/p ^h / (พ,ผ)		/t ^h / (ท, ฐ, ฒ, ฑ, ฒ, ฐ)			/k ^h / (ข,ค, ฅ, ฌ, ฆ)	
	Unaspirated	VI. Vd.	/p/ (ป) /b/ (บ)		/t/ (ต,ฏ) /d/ (ด,ฐ)			/k/ (ก) ?	(อ)
Fricative		VI.		/f/ (ฝ,ฟ)	/s/ (ส, ศ, ษ, ซ)				/h/ (ห, ฮ)
Affricatives	Aspirated	VI.				/tʃ ^h / (ช, ฌ, ฌ)			
	Unaspirated	VI.				/tʃ/ (จ)			
Nasal		Vd.	/m/ (ม, หมข-)		/n/ (น, ณ, นน-)			/ŋ/ (ง, หง-)	
Lateral		Vd.			/l/ (ล, หล-, ฬ, ฬ)				
Trill (Roll)		Vd.			/r/ (ร, ทร-, ฤ)				
Semivowels		Vd.	/w/ (ว, หว-)				/j/ (ย, ญ, หย-, หญ-)		

From "Introduction to Linguistics" (p.46), by Sumon Ariyapitipun (2003).

