

Table of Contents

	Page
Abstract	(1)
Acknowledgements	(3)
List of Tables	(7)
List of Figures	(9)
Chapter	
1. Introduction	1
Objectives	3
2. Review of Literature	4
1. General data of plants called Hua-Khao-Yen	4
2. <i>Dioscorea membranacea</i> Pierre	6
- General description of <i>Dioscorea membranacea</i> Pierre	6
- Chemical compounds and biological activities of <i>D. membranacea</i>	7
3. Cancer	12
- Etiology of cancer	14
- Tumor origin	17
- Diagnosis	19
- Cancer treatment	21
4. Breast cancer and MCF-7 cell line	24
- Breast cancer	24
- MCF-7 cell line	27
5. Cytotoxic activity test	29

Table of Contents (continued)

	Page
6. High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC)	31
- Chromatography in the pharmaceutical world	32
- Chromatographic process	33
- General separation process	33
- HPLC separation modes	35
7. Stability testing	38
- General principles	38
- Storage conditions	38
3. Methodology	41
1. Conceptual frame work	41
2. Plant material	42
3. Preparation of plant extracts	43
4. Isolation of dioscorealide B from <i>D. membranacea</i>	45
by column chromatography	
5. Quantitative determination of dioscorealide B by HPLC technique ..	47
6. <i>In vitro</i> assay for cytotoxic activity of <i>D. membranacea</i> extracts.....	51
7. Stability study of ethanolic extract under accelerated conditions	55
4. Findings and Results	57
1. Identification of plant material	57
2. Preparation of plant extracts	58
- Percentage of yield of <i>D. membranacea</i> extracts	58
3. Isolation of dioscorealide B from <i>D. membranacea</i> by	61
column chromatography	
- Isolation of dioscorealide B	61
- Identification of isolated compound	61

Table of Contents (continued)

	Page
4. Chemical fingerprint analysis of <i>D. membranacea</i> extracts by HPLC technique	65
- Validation of HPLC method for dioscorealide B content analysis	66
- HPLC fingerprints of <i>D. membranacea</i> extracts	70
- Quantitative determination of dioscorealide B from <i>D. membranacea</i> extracts	74
5. <i>In vitro</i> assay for cytotoxic activity of <i>D. membranacea</i> extracts	78
6. Stability study of ethanolic extract under accelerated conditions	81
- Stability of dioscorealide B in ethanolic extract	81
- Cytotoxic activity change of ethanolic extract	84
5. Conclusions and Recommendations	90
References	94
Appendix	
A. Chemical Reagents	102
B. List of Abbreviations and Symbols	104
Vita	109