

CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT	(1)
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	(3)
CONTENTS	(4)
LIST OF TABLES	(7)
LIST OF FIGURES	(9)
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	(10)
CHAPTER	
I INTRODUCTION	1
II OBJECTIVES	3
III LITERATURE REVIEW	
1. Peptic ulcer	4
2. Risk factors of peptic ulceration	5
3. <i>Helicobacter pylori</i>	
3.1 Distribution of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> in Thailand	5
3.2 Pathogenesis of <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> infection	6
4. Gastric mucosal defense	9
5. Glutathione S-transferases (GSTs)	
5.1 Role of GSTs in enzymatic detoxification	11
5.2 Classification of GSTs	18
5.3 Substrate-specificity of GSTs	22
5.4 GST polymorphism	25
6. Glutathione S-transferase class pi (GSTP)	
6.1 Chromosome localization, gene structure and allelic variant of GSTP	25
6.2 Catalytic efficiency of GSTP variants	30
6.3 Genotype and gene (allele) frequencies of GSTP in different population	31

CONTENTS (Cont.)

	Page
6.4 Role of GSTP polymorphism in individual susceptibility..... to diseases	34
6.5 Role of GSTP polymorphism and gastrointestinal diseases.....	34
IV MATERIALS AND METHODS	
1. Materials	
1.1 Instruments.....	38
1.2 Chemicals	39
1.3 Enzymes.....	39
1.4 Primers.....	39
1.5 DNA extraction kit.....	40
1.6 Specimens.....	40
2. Methods	
2.1 Reagent preparation.....	41
2.2 DNA extraction.....	41
2.3 DNA amplification of exons 5 and 6 of the <i>GSTP</i> gene.....	41
2.4 GSTP genotyping.....	42
2.5 <i>Helicobacter pylori</i> detection by DNA amplification..... of the bacterial <i>phosphoglucosamine mutase</i> (<i>hpglmM</i>) gene	43
2.6 Statistical analysis.....	43
V RESULTS	
1. DNA amplification and genotyping of <i>GSTP</i> gene	44
in Thai population	
2. Distribution of GSTP genotypes in Thai population.....	44
3. GSTP genotypes and dyspeptic patients.....	49
4. Analysis of GSTP genotype frequency and gastric pathology.....	49

CONTENTS (Cont.)

	Page
5. Detection of <i>H. pylori</i> by PCR amplification of <i>hpglmM</i> gene	52
6. Stratified analysis of an association between the GSTP.....	52
Ile105Val genotype and peptic ulcer	
VI DISCUSSION	55
REFERENCES	60
APPENDIX A	
APPENDIX B	
BIOGRAPHY	