

Abstract

“Compliance measures under the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES 1973) and Thailand” is the research was studies in implement of Compliance measures under CITES 1973 in aspect of specification and implementation of compliance measure under Multilateral Environmental Agreements or MEAs that connect with CITES 1973 and was studies about basic principle of the convention especially implementing and enforcing principle that have effect directly for the consideration to use compliance measure including the usage of non-compliance measure. The research was studies in the necessary of measure implementation, internal institution management and problem that can be happen from the compliance measure by consider from other MEAs, for compare system and problem of CITES 1973 and that will be shown legal, work systematic and cooperated of CITES 1973 internal institutions in every aspects.

The research will be shown the problem of compliance measure implementation that emphasize to suitable of measure implementation and enforcement by consider to internal institutions that have power and involving in compliance measure consideration process like Conference of the parties, Standing committee and Secretariat, and consider to compliance measures implementation to parties and non-parties especially the transparency and discrimination.

The result of research in point of Thailand can shown effect of compliance measure implementation, the effectiveness, advantage, disadvantage and fault that make problem from compliance measure for lead to adjust to make capability in specify framework, regulation and domestic law for the convention compliance and can use the result of research for the decision to be member of other MEAs in future. Because MEAs have tendency to increase and will specify compliance measure in agreement for use in case member not follow or infringe, for purpose of agreement implementation and enforcement.