

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
LIST OF TABLES	ii
LIST OF FIGURES	iii
LIST OF ABBREVIATION	iv
INTRODUCTION	1
Objectives	2
LITERATURE REVIEWS	2
Concept for Watershed Management	3
Period Activities on National Watershed Management	5
Frameworks Regarding the Participation Process and the Lessening of Conflicts	8
The Participatory Action Research (PAR)	14
Literature Review and Relevant Research	17
The Study Area	22
MATERIALS AND METHODS	25
Materials	25
Methodology	25
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	34
Part I: Workshop on Conflict Resolution of the Core Planning Team (CPT) and the People's Party (PP) in Kon Watershed Region	34
Part II: Topographical and Land Use Analysis of Kon Watershed	40
Part III: Socio-economics Characteristics of Kon Watershed	46
Part IV: Conflict Resolution Process in Kon Watershed Management	51
Part V: Laws Revision and Improvement	92
Part VI: Validity Test and Results	93
Part VII: Limitation of Appropriate Community Participation Process (ACPP)	96
Part VIII: Factors for Consideration in Implementing ACPP in Other Watershed Areas	98
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	99
Conclusion	99
Recommendations	100
LITERATURE CITED	102
CURRICULUM VITAE	106

## LIST OF TABLES

<b>Table</b>	<b>Page</b>
1 Head water supply area of Thailand	6
2 Framework for PAR	15
3 PAR process	15
4 Kon Watershed class area	23
5 Community data (village, household and population) of Kon watershed	24
6 The established principles to encourage community participation in Kon watershed management	28
7 The process for evaluating communities in the Kon watershed area	30
8 Criteria in establishing stakeholders to make up the CPT	30
9 The proportion of core planning team forming	31
10 Sequences of the KPI's for the model examination	33
11 Contents and process of the CPT and PP workshops for dispute resolution in Kon watershed management	34
12 Elevation analysis of the Kon watershed	41
13 Slope analysis of Kon Watershed	41
14 Present land use of the Kon watershed, Nan Province	44
15 Socio-economics characteristics of the villages under Chiang Klang TAO	47
16 Socio-economics characteristics of the villages under Phaya Kaew TAO	48
17 Socio-economics characteristics of the villages under Sakaad TAO	49
18 Socio-economics characteristics of the villages under Sobkon municipality	50
19 The advocated local agenda emerging from the CPT and PP workshops	52
20 Analyzing problems in the Kon watershed area	56
21 SWOT analysis of Kon Watershed	59
22 Management zones in Kon watershed areas	64
23 Demonstration of land use categorized followed criteria of identifying land use for agriculture holding	67
24 Project plan of resources management through multi-stakeholder cooperation model in Kon watershed.	71
25 Number and ratio of Chiang Klang CPT constitution	86
26 Summary of action plan evaluation results by Chiang Klang CPT	89
27 Indicators and result of appropriate community participation process	94

## LIST OF FIGURES

<b>Figure</b>		<b>Page</b>
1	Kon watershed topography	22
2	Watershed classification of Kon watershed	23
3	Integrated component for dispute resolution in resources management of Kon watershed	26
4	Designing the steps of the community participation process for disputes resolution in Kon watershed management	27
5	The Kon watershed surveying by using PRA techniques	28
6	Meeting Nan Governor for the CPT settlement	31
7	Contents and the process of the CPT and PP workshops for dispute resolution in Kon watershed management	39
8	Topographic survey in the Kon Watershed area and the land utilization	40
9	Slope characteristics of Kon watershed	42
10	Wet period-dry period of Tung Chang climate station over the past 30 years (1971-2000)	43
11	Present land use of Kon watershed	45
12	Surveying of socio-economics characteristics of Kon watershed	46
13	The CPT Workshop	55
14	The PP Workshop	55
15	Map of 4 types management zones in Kon watershed area	65
16	Land allocated assessment for determined land use with conflicted utilization zone	68
17	Cooperation with the Chief District Officer of Chiang Klang and relevant institutes	87
18	Surveying of landslide situation in Baan Kok, Chiang Klang TAO	87
19	Chiang Klang CPT workshop 1 : Creating an action plan	88
20	Chiang Klang CPT workshop 2 : Training for community leadership in the Kon watershed region	89
21	Focus group meeting for ACPD validity test	96

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ACPP	=	Appropriate Community Participation Process
AFP&D	=	Area Function Participation & Decentralization
AIC	=	Appreciation Influence Control
CPT	=	Core Planning Team
FSC	=	Future Search Conference
GIS	=	Geographic Information System
LAO	=	Local Administrative Organizations
MoNRE	=	Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment
m.MSL	=	meter for Mean Sea Level
PAR	=	Participatory Action Research
PP	=	People's Party
PRA	=	Participatory Rural Appraisal
SWOT	=	Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, and Threats
TAO	=	Tambol Administrative Organizations
625 Rai	=	1 km <sup>2</sup>
35 Baht	=	1 US dollar
BE.2550	=	Year 2007