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ORAWAN LEETHONG-IN: THE EFFECT OF SELF-HELP GROUP IN DEPRESSED ELDERLY AT ST. JOSEPH'S HOME IN KHON KAEN. THESIS ADVISOR: ASSO. PROF. BHIROM SUGHONDHABIROM, M.D., CO-ADVISOR: PROF. DR. ANAN SRISOPA, 114 pp. ISBN 974-579-847-9

This experimental research was to study the effect of Self-Help Group in 32 depressed elderly at ST.JOSEPH'S HOME in KHON KAEN by Solomon Four Group Design. The 32 subjects were randomly assigned into 4 groups, 2 experimental groups and 2 control groups. There were 8 subjects in each group. The subjects were assessed by Geriatric Depression Screening Scale (GDS.) before and after the Self-Help Group with reliability value at 0.94. The experimental took a total of 4 weeks during which the 2 experimental groups participated in 8 sessions, each session lasting for 1 hour and 30 minutes. T-Test statistics and two-way Anova were used in data analysis.

This research results were found as the following:

- 1. The effect of self-help group treatment could decrease depressed situational for the elderly with significant at.001 level.
- 2. The self-help group or experimental groups after treatment were found that the depression were approximately less than the elderly in control groups with significant at.001 level.
- 3. It was found that sex, age and educational background were not effected with depression for the elderly.