Thesis Title Heat Transfer Enhancement to a Cooling Water Pipe by Radiation

Dominated Combustion in Porous Medium

Thesis Credits 12

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Degree of Study Master of Engineering

Department Mechanical Engineering

Academic Year 2001

Abstract

This thesis proposes a one dimensional mathematical model of heat transfer enhancement to cooling water pipe by radiation of dominated LPG combustion in a porous medium. The influence of parameters that have effects on heat transfer coefficient at the surface of a cooling water tube (Nu_m) is studied. The implicit finite difference method is used to solve mathematical model. The results show that the heat transfer performance in term of Nu_m are higher than the system without the porous medium by a factor of 3.5-6. The Nu_m depends on combustion characteristic in the porous medium. The high feeding rate of gas mixture will promote heat transfer coefficient owing to a high combustion temperature and the shift flame closer to the water pipe. The optical thickness of the porous medium τ has a moderate effect on increasing the heat transfer coefficient when τ is more than 10. Decreasing the equivalence ratio ϕ at a constant heat supply yields an increasing in Nu_m due to a high convective heat transfer and flame closer to the water pipe. A thermal efficiency of heat transfer to the pipe calculated from the model and from the experiment differs by 3-5 percent.