

Table 2.1 The studies of Thai cohesion by linguists and researchers from 1982-2004

Linguists/Researchers	Reference	Substitution	Ellipsis	Conjunction	Repetition	Lexical Cohesion
1. Navavan (1982)	-	personal, demonstrative and distributive pronouns	the omission of noun or verb phrases	✓	✓	e.g. synonymy, antonymy
2. Wipah (1986)	personal (pronominally used noun, zero pronouns) demonstrative, comparative references	clausal substitution	nominal, verbal and clausal ellipses	✓	✓	e.g. antonymy, meronymy
3. Nitsuda (1991)	the replacement of noun phrase, pronoun and demonstrative reference	-	the omission of noun phrase	✓	✓	reiteration

Table 2.1 (Continued)

Linguists/Researchers	Reference	Substitution	Ellipsis	Conjunction	Repetition	Lexical Cohesion
4. Somsonge (1994)	personal (pronominally used noun, zero pronouns) demonstrative, comparative references	the replacement of noun phrase, verb phrase or clause	the omission of noun, verb or clause	✓	✓	e.g. synonymy, near-synonymy
5. Suphaporn (1997)	personal reference (e.g. kinship, profession)	the replacement of word or phrase	nominal and verbal ellipses	✓	✓	e.g. antonymy
6. Atcharakorn (2000)	personal, demonstrative, comparative references	-	the omission of noun	✓	✓	e.g. synonymy, antonymy, hyponymy

Table 2.1 (Continued)

Linguists/Researchers	Reference	Substitution	Ellipsis	Conjunction	Repetition	Lexical Cohesion
7. Supadtra (2003)	personal, demonstrative, comparative references	nominal and discoursal substitutions	e.g. phrasal, nominal, preposition ellipses	✓	✓	e.g. super-ordinate, general word
8. Sunee (2004)	pronoun, pronominally used noun, noun with modifier, demonstrative reference	verbal, sentential, discoursal substitutions	nominal, sentential, discoursal ellipses	✓	✓	-