

REFERENCES

ACI Committee 555, 2001, ACI 555R-01, **“Removal and Reuse of Hardened Concrete”**, American Concrete Institute, Detroit.

Ajdukiewicz, A. and Kliszczewicz, A., 2002, “Influence of Recycled Aggregates on Mechanical Properties of HS/HPC”, **Cement and Concrete Composites**, Vol. 24, No. 2, pp. 269-279.

American Society for Testing and Materials, 2001, “ASTM C 33: Standard Specification for Concrete Aggregates”, In **Annual Book of ASTM Standards**, Vol. 04.02, Philadelphia, ASTM, pp. 10-17.

American Society for Testing and Materials, 2001, “ASTM C 39: Standard Test Method for Compressive Strength of Cylindrical Concrete Specimens”, In **Annual Book of ASTM Standards**, Vol. 04.02, Philadelphia, ASTM, pp. 18-22.

American Society for Testing and Materials, 2001, “ASTM C 150: Standard Specification for Portland Cement”, In **Annual Book of ASTM Standards**, Vol. 04.01, Philadelphia, ASTM, pp. 149-155.

American Society for Testing and Materials, 2001, “ASTM C 188: Standard Test Method for Density of Hydraulic Cement”, In **Annual Book of ASTM Standards**, Vol. 04.02, Philadelphia, ASTM, pp. 179-180.

American Society for Testing and Materials, 2001, “ASTM C 430: Standard Test Method for Fineness of Hydraulic Cement by the 45- μm (No. 325) Sieve”, In **Annual Book of ASTM Standards**, Vol. 04.01, Philadelphia, ASTM, pp. 243-245.

American Society for Testing and Materials, 2001, “ASTM C 469: Standard Test Method for Static Modulus of Elasticity and Poisson’s Ratio of Concrete in Compression”, In **Annual Book of ASTM Standards**, Vol. 04.02, Philadelphia, ASTM, pp. 248-251.

American Society for Testing and Materials, 2001, “ASTM C 618: Standard Specification for Coal Fly Ash and Raw or Calcined Natural Pozzolan for Use as a Mineral Admixture in Concrete”, In **Annual Book of ASTM Standards**, Vol. 04.02, Philadelphia, ASTM, pp. 310-317.

American Society for Testing and Materials, 2001, “ASTM C 1152: Standard Test Method for Acid-Soluble Chloride in Mortar and Concrete”, In **Annual Book of ASTM Standards**, Vol. 04.02, Philadelphia, ASTM, pp. 634-636.

American Society for Testing and Materials, 2001, “ASTM C 1218: Standard Test Method for Water-Soluble Chloride in Mortar and Concrete”, In **Annual Book of ASTM Standards**, Vol. 04.02, Philadelphia, ASTM, pp. 652-658.

Ann, K.Y., Moon, H.Y., Kim, Y.B. and Ryou, J., 2008, “Durability of Recycled Aggregate Concrete Using Pozzolanic Materials”, **Waste Management**, Vol. 28, No. 6, pp. 993-999.

Barra De Oliveria, M. and Vazquez, E., 1996, "The Influence of Retained Moisture in Aggregates from Recycling on the Properties of New Hardened Concrete", **Waste Management**, Vol. 16, No. 1-3, pp. 113-117.

B.C.S.J., 1978, "Study on Recycled Aggregate and Recycled Aggregate Concrete", **Building Contractors Society of Japan, Committee on Disposal and Reuse of Concrete Construction Waste**, Summary in Concrete Journal, Japan, Vol. 16, No. 7, pp. 18-31.

Berndt, M.L., 2009, "Properties of Sustainable Concrete Containing Fly Ash, Slag and Recycled Concrete Aggregate", **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 23, pp. 2606-2613.

Bonen, D. and Cohen, M.D., 1992, "Magnesium Sulfate Attack on Portland Cement Paste-I Microstructural Analysis", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 22, No. 1, pp. 169-180.

Buck, A.D., 1997, "Recycled Concrete as a Source of Aggregate", **ACI Journal**, pp. 212-219.

Calle, F.R., Groot, P.D., Hemstock, S.L. and Woods, J., 2007, **The Biomass Assessment Handbook : Bioenergy for a Sustainable Environment**, TJ International Ltd, Padstow, Cornwall, London, 269 p.

Cao, H.T., Bucea, L., Ray, A. and Yozghatlian, S., 1997, "The Effect of Cement Composition and pH of Environment on Sulfate Resistance of Portland Cements and Blended Cements", **Cement and Concrete Composites**, Vol. 19, No. 2, pp. 161-171.

Chalee, W., Ausapanit, P. and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2010, "Utilization of Fly Ash Concrete in Marine Environment for Long Term Design", **Materials and Design**, Vol. 31, pp. 1242-1249.

Chan, W.W.J. and Wu, C.M.L., 2000, "Durability of Concrete with High Cement Replacement", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 30, No. 6, pp. 865-879.

Chantri, P., Chusilp, N., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Pattarawongphaiboon, A., 2007, "A Study on Properties of Concrete Containing Bagasse Ash with Different W/B Ratios", **Proceedings of the 12th National Convention on Civil Engineering**, Engineering Institute of Thailand, Pissanulok, 2-4 May 2007, pp. MAT92 – MAT98.

Chindaprasirt, P., Homwuttiwong, S. and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2007, "Strength and Water Permeability of Concrete Containing Palm Oil Fuel Ash and Rice Husk-Bark Ash", **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 21, No. 7, pp. 1492-1499.

Chindaprasirt, P., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Sinsiri, T., 2005, "Effect of Fly Ash Fineness on Compressive Strength and Pore Size of Blended Cement Paste", **Cement and Concrete Composites**, Vol. 27, No. 4, pp. 425-428.

Chusilp, N., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Kiattikomol, K., 2009a, "Utilization of Bagasse Ash as a Pozzolan Material in Concrete", **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 23, No. 11, pp. 3352-3358.

Chusilp, N., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Kiattikomol, K., 2009b, "Effects of LOI of Ground Bagasse Ash on the Compressive Strength and Sulfate Resistance of Mortars", **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 23, No. 11, pp. 3523-3531.

Concrete Society, 1987, "Permeability Testing of Site Concrete: A Review of Method and Experience", **The Concrete Society**. Report No.31.

Cordeiro, G.C., Filho, R.D.T., Fairbairn, E.M.R., Luis, M.M.T. and Oliveira, C.H., 2004, "Influence of Mechanical Grind on the Pozzolan Activity of Residual Sugarcane Bagasse Ash", **International RILEM Conference on Use of Recycled Materials in Building and Structures**, Barcelona, pp. 731-740.

Cordeiro, G.C., Toledo, F.R.D., Tavares, L.M. and Fairbairn, E.M.R., 2008, "Pozzolan Activity and Filler Effect of Sugar Cane Bagasse Ash in Portland Cement and Lime Mortars", **Cement and Concrete Composites**, Vol. 30, No. 5, pp. 410-418.

Crop production, 2011, **Food and Agricultural Organization of United Nations: Economic And Social Department: The Statistical Division** [Online], Available : <http://faostat.fao.org>. [2011, June 30].

Djuric, M., Ranogajec, J., Omorjan, R. and Miletic, S., 1996, "Sulfate Corrosion of Portland Cement-Pure and Blended with 30% of Fly Ash", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 25, No. 6, pp. 757-765.

Duangchan, A. and Sujjavanich, S., 2005, "Bagasse Ash Concrete Block", **Proceedings of the 10th National Convention on Civil Engineering**, Engineering Institute of Thailand, Pattaya, 2-4 May 2005, pp. MAT6 - MAT10.

Etcheberria, M., Vazquez, E., Mari, A. and Barra, M., 2007, "Influence of Amount of Recycled Coarse Aggregates and Production Process on Properties of Recycled Aggregate Concrete", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 37, No. 5, pp. 735-742.

Fong, W.F.K., Yeung, J.S.K. and Poon, C.S., 2004, "Hong Kong Experience of Using Recycled Aggregates from Construction and Demolition Materials in Ready Mix Concrete", **Proceedings of the International Workshop on Sustainable Development and Concrete Technology**, Beijing, China, 20-21 May 2004, pp. 267-275.

Ganesan, K., Rajagopal, K. and Thangavel, K., 2007, "Evaluation of Bagasse Ash as Supplementary Cementitious Material", **Cement and Concrete Composites**, Vol. 29, pp. 515-524.

Gomez-Soberon, J.M.V., 2002, "Porosity of Recycled Aggregate Concrete with Substitution of Recycled Aggregate: An Experimental Study", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 32, No. 8, pp. 1301-1311.

Gonzalez, M.A. and Irassar, E.F., 1997, "Ettringite Formation in Low C_3A Portland Cement Exposed to Sodium Sulfate Solution", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 27, No. 7, pp. 1061-1072.

Gonzalez-Fonteboa, B. and Martinez-Abella, F., 2008, "Concrete with Aggregates from Demolition Waste and Silica Fume: Materials and Mechanical Properties", **Building and Environment**, Vol. 43, No. 4, pp. 429-437.

Hansen, T.C., 1986, "The Second RILEM State of the Art Report on Recycled Aggregates and Recycled Aggregate Concrete", **Materials and Structures**, Vol. 1, No. 111, May-June, pp. 201-246.

Hansen, T.C., 1992, **Recycling Demolished Concrete and Masonry**, 1st ed., Chapman & Hall, Great Britain, 316 p.

Hansen, T.C. and Boegh, E., 1985, "Elasticity and Drying Shrinkage of Recycled Aggregate Concrete", **ACI Materials Journal**, Vol. 82, No. 5, pp. 648-652.

Hansen, T.C. and Narud, H., 1983, "Strength of Recycled Concrete Made from Crushed Concrete Coarse Aggregate", **Concrete International**, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 79-83.

Hearn, N., Detwiler, R.J. and Sframeli, C., 1993, "Water Permeability and Microstructure of Three Old Concretes", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 24, No. 4, pp. 633-640.

Irassar, E.F., Gonzales, M. and Rahhal, V., 2000, "Sulfate Resistance of Type V Cements with Limestone Filler and Natural Pozzolana", **Cement and Concrete Composites**, Vol. 22, No. 5, pp. 361-368.

Katz, A., 2003, "Properties of Concrete Made with Recycled Aggregate from Partially Hydrated Old Concrete", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 33, No. 5, pp. 703-711.

Katz, A., 2004, "Treatments for the Improvement of Recycled Aggregate", **Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering**, Vol. 16, No. 6, pp. 597-603.

Khamklai, S., 2009, "A Study Water Permeability and Expansion of Recycled Aggregate Concrete Containing Ground Palm Oil Fuel Ash", Master of Engineering Thesis, Civil Engineering Program, Faculty of Engineering, King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi, 129 p.

Khatri, R.P. and Sirivivatnanon, V., 1997, "Methods for the Determination of Water Permeability of Concrete", **ACI Materials Journal**, Vol. 94, No. 3, pp. 257-261.

Kheder, G.F. and Al-Windawi, S.A., 2005, "Variation in Mechanical Properties of Natural and Recycled Aggregate Concrete as Related to the Strength of Their Binding Mortar", **Materials and Structures**, Vol. 38, pp. 701-709.

Kooratanaweich, D., Homwuttiwong, S., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Chindaprasirt, P., 2005, "Effect of Fly Ash on Permeability of Concrete", **Proceedings of the 10th National Convention on Civil Engineering**, Engineering Institute of Thailand, Chonburi, 2-4 May 2005, pp. MAT55-MAT59.

Kou, S.C., Poon, K.C. and Chan, D., 2007, "Influence of Fly Ash as Cement Replacement on the Properties of Recycled Aggregate Concrete", **Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering**, Vol. 19, No. 9, pp. 709-717.

Kulchanaprasit, S. and Sujivorakul, C.H., 2005, "Influence of Bagasse Ash on Properties of Portland Cement Mortar", **Proceedings of the 10th National Convention on Civil Engineering**, Engineering Institute of Thailand, Chonburi, 2-4 May 2005, pp. MAT-67 - MAT-72.

Kurtis, K.E., Monterio, P.J.M. and Madanat, S.M., 1997, "Empirical Models to Predict Concrete Expansion Caused by Sulfate Attack", **ACI Materials Journal**, Vol. 97, No. 2, pp. 156-161.

Lam, L., Wong, Y.L. and Poon, C.S., 2000, "Degree of Hydration and Gel/Space Ratio of High-Volume Fly Ash/Cement Systems", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 30, pp. 747-756.

Lane, R.O. and Best, J.F., 1982, "Properties and Use of Fly Ash in Portland Cement Concrete", **Concrete International**, Vol. 4, No. 7, pp. 81-92.

Lee, S.T., Moon, H.Y., Swamy, R.N., Kim, S.S. and Kim, J.P., 2005, "Sulfate Attack of Mortars Containing Recycled Aggregates", **ACI Materials Journal**, Vol. 102, No. 4, pp. 224-230.

Leng, F., Feng, N. and Lu, X., 2000, "An Experimental Study on the Properties of Resistance to Diffusion of Chloride Ions of Fly Ash and Blast Furnace Slag Concrete", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 30, No. 6, pp. 989-992.

Lergpiboon, A., 2008, "**Durability of Concrete Containing Ground Bagasse Ash**", Master of Engineering Thesis, Civil Engineering Program, Faculty of Engineering, King Mongkut's University of Technology Thonburi, 123 p.

Levy, S.M. and Helene, P., 2004, "Durability of Recycled Aggregates Concrete a Safe Way to Sustainable Development", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 34, No. 11, pp. 1975-1980.

Likhitsripaiboon, N., Chusilp, N., Jaturapitakkul, C., Siripanichgorn, A. and Kiattikomol, K., 2006, "A Study of Bagasse Ashes with Different Loss on Ignitions on Compressive Strength of Mortar", **Proceedings of the 11th National Convention on Civil Engineering**, Engineering Institute of Thailand, Phuket, 20-22 April 2006, pp. 192.

Limbachiya, M.C., Leelawat, T. and Dhir, R.K., 2000, "Use of Recycled Concrete Aggregate in High-strength Concrete", **Materials and Structures**, Vol. 33, pp. 574-580.

Martirena, H.J.F., Middendorf, B., Gehrke, M. and Budelmann, H., 1998, "Use of Waste of Sugar Industry as Pozzolana in Lime-pozzolana Binders: Study of the Reaction", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 28, No. 11, pp. 1525-1536.

Montakarniwong, K., Siripanichgorn, A., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Kiattikomol, K., 2005, "Effect of Compressive Strength and Heat of Concrete Mixed with Bagasse Ashes", **Proceedings of the 1st Annual Concrete Conference**, Thai Concrete Association, Rayong Province, Thailand, pp. CON 53 - 61.

Neville, A.M., 1997, "Aggregate Bond and Modulus of Elasticity of Concrete", **ACI Materials Journal**, Vol. 94, No. 1, pp. 71-74.

Nimityongskul, P. and Sayamipuk, S., 1995, "Mechanical Properties of Concrete Made from Rubbles", **Proceedings of the 2nd National Convention on Civil Engineering**, The Engineering Institute of Thailand, Chiang Mai, 9-11 November 1995, pp. 87-93.

Nixon, P.J., 1978, "Recycled Concrete as an Aggregate for Concrete – a Review", RILEM TC-37DRC, **Materials and Structures**, Vol. 65, pp. 371-378.

Office of Cane and Sugar Board, 2010, **Report on Total Cane Crushing and Sugar Production 2009/2010** [online], Available : <http://www.ocsb.go.th> [2001, June 30].

Olorunsogo, F.T. and Padayachee, N., 2002, "Performance of Recycled Aggregate Concrete Monitored by Durability Indexes", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 32, No. 2, pp. 179-185.

Otsuki, N., Miyazato, S. and Yodsudjai, W., 2003, "Influence of Recycled Aggregate on Interfacial Transition Zone, Strength Chloride Penetration and Carbonation of Concrete", **Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering**, Vol. 15, No. 5, pp. 443-451.

Otsuki, N., Nagataki, S. and Nakashita, K., 1993, "Evaluation of AgNO₃ Solution Spray Method for Measurement of Chloride Penetration into Hardened Cementitious Matrix Materials", **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 7, No. 4, pp. 195-201.

Paya, J., Monzo, J., Borrachero, M.V., Diaz-Pinzon, L. and Ordonez, L.M., 2002, "Sugar-Cane Bagasse Ash (SCBA): Studies on Its Properties for Reusing in Concrete Production", **Journal of Chemical Technology & Biotechnology**, Vol. 77, No. 3, pp. 321-325.

Poon, C.S., Kou, S.C. and Lam, L., 2002, "Use of Recycled Aggregates in Molded Concrete Bricks and Blocks", **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 16, pp. 281-289.

Poon, C.S., Shui, Z.H. and Lam, L., 2004a, "Effect of Microstructure of ITZ on Compressive Strength of Concrete Prepared with Recycled Aggregates," **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 18, No. 6, pp. 461-468.

Poon, C.S., Shui, Z.H., Lam, L., Fok, H. and Kou, S.C., 2004b, "Influence of Moisture States of Natural and Recycled Aggregates on The Slump and Compressive Strength of Concrete", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 34, pp. 31-36.

- Poosuntipong, S., Buranasing, R. and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2004, "Utilization of Tested Concrete as Aggregates in Concrete", **Research and Development Journal of Engineering Institute of Thailand**, Vol. 15, No. 3, pp. 22-31.
- Rashwan, M.S. and AbouRizk, S., 1997, "The Properties of Recycled Concrete", **Concrete International**, Vol. 19, No. 7, pp. 56-60.
- Rattanapat, T., Wongkongkaew, W., Siripanichgorn, A., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Kiattikomol, K., 2003, "Effect of Fly Ashes from Various Sources on Compressive Strength of Concrete", **Proceedings of the 1st National Concrete Conference**, 14-16 May 2003, Kanchanaburi, Thailand, pp. 109 -116.
- Ravindrarajah, R.S. and Tam, T.C., 1985, "Properties of Concrete Made with Crushed Concrete as Coarse Aggregate", **Magazine of Concrete Research**, Vo. 37, No. 130, pp. 29-38.
- Ravindrarajah, R.S., Loo, Y.H. and Tam, C.T., 1987, "Recycled Concrete as Fine and Coarse Aggregates in Concrete", **Magazine of Concrete Research**, Vol. 39, No. 141, pp. 214-220.
- Rukzon, S. and Chindaprasirt, P., 2012, "Utilization of Bagasse Ash in High-Strength Concrete", **Materials and Design**, Vol. 34, pp. 45-50.
- Sagoe-Crentsil, K.K., Brown, T. and Taylor, A.H., 2001, "Performance of Concrete Made with Commercially Produced Coarse Recycled Aggregate", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 31, No. 5, pp. 707-712.
- Salem, R.M., Burdette, E.G. and Jackson, N.M., 2003, "Resistance to Freezing and Thawing of Recycled Aggregate Concrete", **ACI Materials Journal**, Vol. 100, No. 3, pp. 216-230.
- Santhanam, M., Cohen, M.D. and Olek, J., 2002, "Mechanism of Sulfate Attack: A Fresh Look Part 1: Summary of Experimental Results", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 32, pp. 915-921.
- Sata, V. and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2007, "Influence of Pozzolan from Various By-Product Materials on Mechanical Properties of High-Strength Concrete", **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 21, No. 7, pp. 1589-1598.
- Shasiprakash, S.G. and Thomas, M.D.A., 2001, "Sulfate Resistance of Mortars Containing High-Calcium Fly Ashes and Combinations of Highly Reactive Pozzolans and Fly Ash", **Proceedings of the Seventh CANMET/ACI International Conference on Fly Ash, Silica Fume, Slag, and Natural Pozzolan in Concrete**, American Concrete Institute, pp. 221-237.
- Shayan, A. and Xu, A., 2003, "Performance and Properties of Structural Concrete Made with Recycled Concrete Aggregate", **ACI Materials Journal**, Vol. 100, No. 5, pp. 371-380.

Sideris, K.K. and Savva, A.E., 2001, "Resistance of Fly Ash and Natural Pozzolans Blended Cement Mortars and Concrete to Carbonation, Sulfate Attack, and Chloride Ion Penetration", **Proceedings of the Seventh CANMET/ACI International Conference on Fly Ash, Silica Fume, Slag, and Natural Pozzolan in Concrete**, Chennai, India, pp. 276-293.

Singh, N.B., Singh, V.D. and Rai, S., 2000, "Hydration of Bagasse Ash-Blended Portland Cement", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 30, No. 9, pp. 1485-1488.

Somna, R., Chalee, W. and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2008, "Effect of Fly Ash from 3 Sources of Mortar Immersed in Magnesium Sulfate Solution", **Proceedings of the 2nd National Concrete and Geopolymer**, Faculty of Engineering, Khon Kean University, 5 September 2008, pp. 107 - 115.

Somna, R., Eakpanich, C.H., Sata, V., Siripanichgorn, A. and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2004, "Effect of Fineness of Fly Ashes on Durability of Mortars due to Corrosion Caused by Sulfuric Acid and Sulfate", **Proceedings of the 9th National Convention on Civil Engineering** Engineering Institute of Thailand, Petchburi, 19-21 May 2004, pp. MAT-137 – MAT-142.

Sujjavanich, S. and Duangchan, A., 2004, "Pozzolanic Index and Water Requirement of Bagasse Ash", **Proceedings of the 2nd National Concrete Conference**, 28-29 October 2004, Chiang Mai, Thailand, pp. 118-120.

Tam, V.W.Y., Gao, X.F. and Tam, C.M., 2005, "Micro-Structural Analysis of Recycled Aggregate Concrete Produced from Two-Stage Mixing Approach", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 35, No. 6, pp. 1195-1203.

Tam, V.W.Y., Tam, C.M. and Le, K.N., 2007, "Removal of Cement Mortar Remains from Recycled Aggregate Using Pre-Soaking Approaches", **Resources Conservation and Recycling**, Vol. 50, pp. 82-101.

Tangchirapat, W., Buranasing, R. and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2010, "Use of High Fineness of Fly Ash to Improve Properties of Recycled Aggregate Concrete", **Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering**, Vol. 22, pp. 565-571.

Tangchirapat, W., Buranasing, R., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Chindaprasirt, P., 2008, "Influence of Rice Husk-Bark Ash on Mechanical Properties of Concrete Containing High Amount of Recycled Aggregates," **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 22, No. 8, pp. 1812-1819.

Tangchirapat, W., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Chindaprasirt, P., 2009, "Use of Palm Oil Fuel Ash as a Supplementary Cementitious Material for Producing High-Strength Concrete", **Construction and Building Materials**, Vol. 23, pp. 2641–2646.

Tavakoli, M. and Soroushian, P., 1996, "Strength of Recycled Aggregate Concrete Made Using Field-Demolished Concrete as Aggregate", **ACI Materials Journal**, Vol. 93, No. 2, pp. 182-190.

The Cement Sustainability Initiative, 2009, **Recycling Concrete**, 1st ed., World Business Council for Sustainable Development, North America Office, 40p.

Tippiriyapong, W., Homwuttiwong, S., Jaturapitakkul, C. and Pattrarawongpaibool, A., 2007, "Effect of Bagasse Ash on Water Permeability of Concrete", **Proceedings of the 12th National Convention on Civil Engineering**, Engineering Institute of Thailand, 2-4 May 2007, Phitsanulok, Thailand. pp. MAT48-54. (in CD)

Topcu, I.B. and Sengel, S., 2004, "Properties of Concrete Produced with Waste Concrete Aggregate", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 34, No. 8, pp. 1307-1312.

Tu, T.Y., Chen, Y.Y. and Hwang, C.L., 2006, "Properties of HPC with Recycled Aggregates", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol. 36, pp. 943-950.

Valenciano, M.D.C.M. and Freire, W.J., 2004, "Physical and Mechanical Characteristics of Soil-Cement-Bagasse Ash Mixtures", **Engenharia Agricola, Jaboticabal**, Vol. 24, No. 3, pp. 484-492.

Xiao, J., Li, J. and Zhang, C.H., 2005, "Mechanical Properties of Recycled Aggregate Concrete under Uniaxial Loading", **Cement and Concrete Research**, Vol.35, pp.1187-1194.

Zaharieva, R., Buyle-Bodin, F., Skoczylas, F. and Wirquin, E., 2003, "Assessment of the Surface Permeation Properties of Recycled Aggregate Concrete", **Cement and Concrete Composites**, Vol. 25, pp. 223-232.

APPENDIX A

Properties of Ground Fluidized Bed Fly Ash and Ground Bagasse Ash

Table A.1 Specific gravity of ground fluidized bed fly ash

Material Identification	Sample		
	1	2	
The initial temperature of water	°C	27.5	27.5
Volume of kerosene, A	ml	0.4	0.4
Weight of flask + kerosene, B	g	341.92	344.14
Weight of flask + kerosene + ground fly ash, C	g	387.84	391.69
Weight of ground fly ash : C-B	g	45.92	47.55
The final temperature of water	°C	27.5	27.5
Volume of kerosene + ground fly ash, D	ml	19.5	19.9
Volume of kerosene is replaced : D-A	ml	19.1	19.5
Specific gravity of ground fly ash : (C-B)/(D-A)		2.404	2.438
Average specific gravity		2.421	

Table A.2 Specific gravity of ground bagasse ash

Material Identification	Sample		
	1	2	
The initial temperature of water	°C	27.5	27.5
Volume of kerosene, A	ml	0.4	0.9
Weight of flask + kerosene, B	g	341.65	344.03
Weight of flask + kerosene + ground bagasse ash, C	g	385.87	389.60
Weight of ground bagasse ash : C-B	g	44.22	45.57
The final temperature of water	°C	27.5	27.5
Volume of kerosene + ground bagasse ash, D	ml	19.8	21.0
Volume of kerosene is replaced : D-A	ml	19.4	20.1
Specific gravity of ground bagasse ash : (C-B)/(D-A)		2.279	2.267
Average specific gravity		2.273	



APPENDIX B

Properties of Aggregates

Table B.1 Specific gravity and absorption of river sand

Material Identification	Sample 1	Sample 2	Average
Weight of flask + water, B (g)	653.62	658.84	
Weight of sand in SSD, S (g)	500.01	500.47	
Weight of flask + water + sand, C (g)	963.99	966.77	
Weight of sand in oven-dry state, A (g)	495.59	495.89	
Bulk specific gravity (Oven-Dry) : $A/(B+S-C)$	2.61	2.58	2.59
Bulk specific gravity (SSD) : $S/(B+S-C)$	2.64	2.60	2.62
Apparent specific gravity : $A/(A+B-C)$	2.68	2.64	2.66
Absorption : $(S-A)/A \times 100\%$	0.89	0.92	0.91

Table B.2 Specific gravity and absorption of crushed limestone

Material Identification	Sample 1	Sample 2	Average
Weight of crushed limestone in SSD, B (g)	3031.33	3015.62	
Weight of crushed limestone in water, C (g)	1905.22	1915.27	
Weight crushed limestone in Oven-Dry, A (g)	3000.81	3000.92	
Bulk specific gravity (Oven-Dry) : $A/(B-C)$	2.71	2.73	2.72
Bulk specific gravity (SSD) : $S/(B+S-C)$	2.72	2.74	2.73
Apparent specific gravity : $A/(A-C)$	2.74	2.76	2.75
Absorption : $(B-A)/A \times 100\%$	0.42	0.49	0.45

Table B.3 Specific gravity and absorption of recycled aggregate

Material Identification	Sample 1	Sample 2	Average
Weight of recycled aggregate in SSD, B (g)	3048.37	3049.12	
Weight of recycled aggregate in water, C (g)	1820.49	1823.30	
Weight recycled aggregate in Oven-Dry, A (g)	2907.35	2910.05	
Bulk specific gravity (Oven-Dry) : $A/(B-C)$	2.37	2.37	2.37
Bulk specific gravity (SSD) : $S/(B+S-C)$	2.48	2.49	2.49
Apparent specific gravity : $A/(A-C)$	2.67	2.68	2.68
Absorption : $(B-A)/A \times 100\%$	4.85	4.78	4.81

Table B.4 Sieve analysis of river sand

Sieve No.	Sieve Opening (mm)	Sieve Weight (g)	Sieve and Agg. (g)	Agg. Retained (g)	Percent Retained (%)	Cum. Percent Retained (%)	Percent Passing (%)
#4	4.75	721.71	721.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00
#8	2.36	473.38	539.75	66.37	13.27	13.27	86.73
#16	1.18	629.70	748.90	119.20	23.83	37.10	62.90
#30	0.60	569.04	709.28	140.24	28.04	65.14	34.86
#50	0.30	374.06	512.98	138.92	27.78	92.92	7.08
#100	0.15	478.98	507.90	28.92	5.78	98.70	1.30
Pan	-	299.44	305.94	6.50	1.30	-	0.00
Sum				500.15	100.00	307.13	-
Fineness Modulus					=	3.07	

Table B.5 Sieve analysis of crushed limestone

Sieve No.	Sieve Opening (mm)	Sieve Weight (g)	Sieve and Agg. (g)	Agg. Retained (g)	Percent Retained (%)	Cum. Percent Retained (%)	Percent Passing (%)
3/4"	19.00	661.30	731.74	70.44	3.52	3.52	96.48
3/8"	9.50	92.50	2252.50	1660.00	82.97	86.49	13.51
#4	4.75	558.30	826.10	267.80	13.38	99.87	0.13
#8	2.36	532.50	534.30	1.80	0.09	99.96	0.04
Pan	-	500.50	501.27	0.77	0.04	-	0.00
Sum				2000.81	100.00	289.84	-
Fineness Modulus					=	6.89	

Table B.6 Sieve analysis of recycled aggregate

Sieve No.	Sieve Opening (mm)	Sieve Weight (g)	Sieve and Agg. (g)	Agg. Retained (g)	Percent Retained (%)	Cum. Percent Retained (%)	Percent Passing (%)
3/4"	19.00	661.30	661.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	100
3/8"	9.50	592.50	1608.30	1016.00	50.77	50.77	49.23
#4	4.75	558.30	1478.10	919.80	45.96	96.73	3.27
#8	2.36	532.50	596.80	64.30	3.21	99.94	0.06
Pan	-	500.50	501.63	1.13	0.06	-	0.00
Sum				2001.23	100.00	247.44	-
Fineness Modulus					=	6.47	

Table B.7 Unit weight and void of river sand

Material Identification		Sample 1	Sample 2	Average
Weight of measuring cylinder	kg	7.55	7.52	
Weight of measuring cylinder + Water	kg	21.95	22.03	
Temperature of water	°C	28	28	
Unit weight of water	kg/l	0.9965	0.9965	
Weight of water	kg	14.40	14.51	
Volume of measuring cylinder	m ³	0.0145	0.0146	
Weight of measuring cylinder + Sand	kg	32.59	32.57	
Weight of sand	kg	25.04	25.05	
Unit weight of sand, M	kg/m ³	1732.80	1720.35	1726.58
Water absorption, A	%	0.94	0.94	
Bulk specific gravity (Oven-Dry), S		2.62	2.62	
Unit weight (SSD) : $M[1+(A/100)]$	kg/m ³	1749.09	1736.52	
Void content : $100[(S \times W) - M] / (S \times W)$	%	33.73	34.21	33.97

Table B.8 Unit weight and void of crushed limestone

Material Identification		Sample 1	Sample 2	Average
Weight of measuring cylinder	kg	7.40	7.31	
Weight of measuring cylinder + Water	kg	22.16	22.03	
Temperature of water	°C	28	28	
Unit weight of water	kg/l	0.9965	0.9965	
Weight of water	kg	14.76	14.72	
Volume of measuring cylinder	m ³	0.0148	0.0148	
Weight of measuring cylinder + Sand	kg	32.27	31.33	
Weight of crushed limestone	kg	24.87	24.02	
Unit weight of crushed limestone, M	kg/m ³	1679.06	1626.08	1652.57
Water absorption, A	%	0.46	0.46	
Bulk specific gravity (Oven-Dry), S		2.73	2.73	
Unit weight (SSD) : $M[1+(A/100)]$	kg/m ³	1686.79	1633.56	
Void content : $100[(S \times W) - M] / (S \times W)$	%	38.37	40.32	39.34

Table B.9 Unit weight and void of recycled aggregate

Material Identification		Sample 1	Sample 2	Average
Weight of measuring cylinder	kg	7.33	7.64	
Weight of measuring cylinder + Water	kg	22.03	22.06	
Temperature of water	°C	28	28	
Unit weight of water	kg/l	0.9965	0.9965	
Weight of water	kg	14.70	14.42	
Volume of measuring cylinder	m ³	0.0148	0.0145	
Weight of measuring cylinder + Sand	kg	29.36	28.87	
Weight of RCA	kg	22.03	21.23	
Unit weight of RCA, M	kg/m ³	1493.39	1467.11	1480.25
Water absorption, A	%	5.61	5.61	
Bulk specific gravity (Oven-Dry), S		2.49	2.49	
Unit weight (SSD) : $M[1+(A/100)]$	kg/m ³	1577.17	1549.41	
Void content : $100[(S \times W) - M] / (S \times W)$	%	39.90	40.96	40.43

Table B.10 Abrasion loss of crushed limestone

Material Identification		Sample 1	Sample 2
Total weight of aggregate	g	5000.00	5000.00
Weight of container	g	2177.20	2177.60
Weight of Agg. retained on No.12+Container	g	6006.50	6007.80
Weight of Agg. retained on No.12	g	3829.30	3830.20
Weight of Agg. passing No.12	g	1170.70	1169.80
Abrasion Loss	%	23.41	23.40
Average Abrasion Loss	%	23.41	

Table B.11 Abrasion loss of recycled aggregate

Material Identification		Sample 1	Sample 2
Total weight of aggregate	g	5000.00	5000.00
Weight of container	g	2177.00	2177.20
Weight of Agg. retained on No.12+Container	g	5330.40	5329.80
Weight of Agg. retained on No.12	g	3153.40	3152.60
Weight of Agg. passing No.12	g	1846.60	1847.40
Abrasion Loss	%	36.93	36.95
Average Abrasion Loss	%	36.94	

Table B.12 Material finer than 75 micron of recycled aggregate

Material Identification		Sample 1	Sample 2
Total weight of aggregate	g	1000.00	5000.00
Weight of container	g	138.48	138.50
Weight of Agg. (Oven-Dry)+Container	g	1133.88	1134.65
Material finer than 75 micron	%	0.46	0.38
Average Material Finer than 75 Micron	%	0.42	

APPENDIX C

Compressive Strength and Modulus of Elasticity

Table C.1 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 45CON concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.20	199.10	3.796	2418	266.00	33.73	-
	2	100.90	202.40	3.903	2412	321.10	40.16	-
	3	100.30	201.50	3.838	2411	289.70	36.67	-
	4	100.40	201.60	3.857	2417	316.00	39.91	-
28	1	100.00	201.70	3.846	2428	355.00	45.20	39.704
	2	100.20	203.30	3.876	2418	318.00	40.33	38.459
	3	100.40	201.20	3.849	2416	375.00	47.37	37.434
	4	101.30	199.80	3.887	2414	360.00	44.67	39.479
60	1	100.00	200.80	3.824	2425	392.70	50.00	40.903
	2	99.76	200.00	3.800	2431	379.20	48.51	41.113
	3	100.19	201.10	3.844	2425	385.10	48.85	40.097
90	1	100.10	200.00	3.848	2445	437.04	55.53	41.842
	2	100.10	200.70	3.834	2427	398.97	50.70	40.649
	3	100.60	201.60	3.869	2414	413.49	52.02	41.150
180	1	100.60	200.20	3.878	2437	420.20	52.87	-
	2	99.90	201.00	3.818	2423	417.60	53.28	-
	3	100.40	200.90	3.887	2444	419.90	53.04	-

Table C.2 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 45RC concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.10	201.70	3.668	2311	272.80	34.66	-
	2	101.70	200.70	3.772	2314	278.00	34.22	-
	3	101.40	200.00	3.718	2302	275.00	34.05	-
	4	101.50	200.20	3.719	2296	270.40	33.42	-
28	1	101.20	199.76	3.714	2311	315.88	39.27	29.330
	2	100.20	200.10	3.653	2315	326.87	41.45	29.500
	3	101.10	201.90	3.757	2318	330.00	41.11	29.319
	4	100.50	200.50	3.674	2310	333.00	41.98	29.000
60	1	100.30	200.80	3.685	2323	370.40	46.88	32.267
	2	101.20	200.58	3.716	2303	372.10	46.26	33.381
	3	99.99	200.98	3.680	2332	369.80	47.09	33.309
90	1	100.10	201.00	3.681	2327	391.70	49.77	33.675
	2	100.30	199.25	3.667	2329	407.90	51.63	34.015
	3	99.98	199.75	3.647	2326	398.48	50.76	33.407
180	1	100.60	201.00	3.713	2324	407.70	51.29	-
	2	99.90	202.50	3.761	2370	399.10	50.92	-
	3	100.40	201.20	3.705	2326	409.50	51.72	-

Table C.3 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 45RCF20 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.40	202.20	3.664	2289	268.00	33.85	-
	2	99.90	201.40	3.631	2300	283.30	36.14	-
	3	100.00	200.10	3.608	2296	283.00	36.03	-
	4	99.40	201.00	3.578	2294	270.80	34.90	-
28	1	100.30	201.10	3.651	2298	320.00	40.50	31.662
	2	98.70	202.60	3.567	2301	335.00	43.78	33.102
	3	100.10	199.30	3.612	2303	347.00	44.09	32.125
	4	100.40	202.80	3.691	2299	337.00	42.57	32.498
60	1	99.64	202.60	3.652	2312	373.70	47.93	33.648
	2	99.34	202.00	3.629	2318	373.90	48.24	34.160
	3	99.80	200.80	3.625	2308	374.10	47.82	33.309
90	1	100.00	199.55	3.639	2322	408.59	52.02	34.460
	2	100.05	200.50	3.653	2317	406.62	51.72	34.032
	3	100.55	199.30	3.661	2313	409.27	51.54	34.103
180	1	100.40	199.80	3.687	2331	417.00	52.67	-
	2	99.90	200.00	3.662	2336	413.20	52.72	-
	3	100.00	201.00	3.686	2335	410.20	52.23	-

Table C.4 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 45RCF35 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	99.80	200.20	3.610	2305	267.70	34.22	-
	2	100.00	201.28	3.628	2295	269.60	34.33	-
	3	101.84	201.28	3.746	2285	269.90	33.13	-
	4	100.60	201.60	3.648	2277	270.60	34.04	-
28	1	100.30	201.10	3.641	2291	340.00	43.03	32.632
	2	99.50	201.20	3.612	2309	328.14	42.20	31.727
	3	100.00	200.30	3.621	2302	324.91	41.37	31.758
	4	99.80	200.00	3.599	2300	285.96	36.56	30.050
60	1	99.99	200.40	3.617	2299	339.00	43.17	32.833
	2	100.00	201.70	3.643	2300	373.90	47.61	32.262
	3	99.60	201.80	3.622	2304	376.30	48.30	32.430
90	1	99.65	202.55	3.632	2299	391.91	50.25	33.566
	2	100.50	202.30	3.701	2306	400.55	50.49	33.830
	3	100.00	200.65	3.635	2307	395.34	50.34	33.345
180	1	100.30	202.20	3.701	2317	408.30	51.68	-
	2	100.20	199.30	3.630	2310	394.80	50.07	-
	3	99.80	202.40	3.645	2302	354.80	45.36	-

Not included for analysis.

Table C.5 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 45RCF50 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.36	200.30	3.620	2285	254.30	32.15	-
	2	100.00	200.30	3.593	2284	253.80	32.31	-
	3	99.90	200.74	3.594	2284	253.70	32.37	-
	4	99.72	200.70	3.589	2290	258.20	33.06	-
28	1	99.60	203.40	3.626	2288	302.83	38.87	30.120
	2	100.10	200.70	3.630	2298	313.92	39.89	31.596
	3	100.10	202.20	3.643	2289	307.05	39.02	30.883
60	1	101.88	200.80	3.718	2271	356.90	43.78	31.700
	2	100.10	200.60	3.640	2306	345.50	43.90	31.968
	3	99.70	202.00	3.636	2306	342.80	43.91	32.225
90	1	101.55	198.80	3.644	2263	395.83	48.87	33.503
	2	99.30	202.40	3.599	2296	345.80	44.65	33.040
	3	100.00	202.65	3.666	2303	381.61	48.59	32.532
180	1	99.70	202.50	3.651	2309	384.40	49.24	-
	2	100.00	202.10	3.630	2287	372.40	47.42	-
	3	99.80	201.60	3.630	2302	371.90	47.54	-

Table C.6 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 45RCB20 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	99.50	199.00	3.559	2300	264.50	34.02	-
	2	99.90	200.10	3.592	2290	258.50	32.98	-
	3	99.72	200.15	3.585	2293	275.00	35.21	-
	4	100.30	200.10	3.633	2298	283.60	35.89	-
28	1	99.90	199.80	3.591	2293	321.96	41.08	30.820
	2	100.20	200.90	3.644	2300	326.38	41.39	31.021
	3	100.50	202.20	3.684	2297	325.89	41.08	30.755
60	1	100.00	199.18	3.618	2313	348.00	44.31	32.682
	2	100.10	199.22	3.633	2317	373.30	47.44	32.252
	3	99.88	200.40	3.612	2300	388.80	49.62	33.344
90	1	100.00	199.18	3.628	2319	408.59	52.02	34.095
	2	100.10	199.22	3.623	2311	397.30	50.48	33.968
	3	99.88	200.40	3.632	2313	402.55	51.38	33.771
180	1	100.40	201.20	3.727	2340	408.60	51.61	-
	2	100.00	201.20	3.689	2334	408.60	52.02	-
	3	99.80	202.00	3.653	2312	407.90	52.14	-

Table C.7 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 45RCB35 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)		Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)		Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)	
7	1	100.04	201.50	3.575	2257	2259	246.20	31.32	32.25	-	-
	2	100.97	201.10	3.579	2223		244.20	30.50		-	
	3	100.00	201.22	3.598	2277		274.30	34.92		-	
	4	100.36	201.48	3.636	2281		255.20	32.26		-	
28	1	99.80	200.00	3.560	2275	2270	300.68	38.44	38.62	29.480	29.327
	2	99.70	200.50	3.558	2273		295.97	37.91		28.995	
	3	100.70	202.30	3.643	2261		314.61	39.50		29.505	
60	1	99.90	199.42	3.537	2263	2272	322.45	41.14	43.35	31.454	31.494
	2	98.92	199.76	3.501	2280		341.90	44.49		31.478	
	3	99.80	201.08	3.575	2273		347.60	44.44		31.551	
90	1	100.80	202.00	3.643	2260	2262	357.08	44.75	46.90	31.779	32.136
	2	100.50	200.60	3.608	2267		389.46	49.10		32.664	
	3	100.50	199.70	3.580	2260		371.80	46.87		31.964	
180	1	100.20	201.10	3.622	2284	2277	375.50	47.62	47.46	-	-
	2	100.20	200.90	3.595	2269		378.00	47.94		-	
	3	100.10	201.20	3.604	2276		368.60	46.84		-	

Table C.8 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 45RCB50 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)		Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)		Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)	
7	1	99.98	200.50	3.500	2224	2224	227.00	28.91	29.03	-	-
	2	100.02	201.10	3.508	2220		229.10	29.16		-	
	3	100.12	200.08	3.511	2229		228.50	29.02		-	
28	1	99.90	198.00	3.465	2233	2228	273.50	34.89	35.14	28.174	28.320
	2	101.00	201.40	3.585	2222		278.00	34.70		28.094	
	3	100.30	201.00	3.540	2229		283.20	35.84		28.691	
60	1	99.98	199.80	3.522	2245	2241	316.45	40.31	40.36	30.221	30.492
	2	100.10	201.00	3.515	2222		262.91	33.41		27.632	
	3	99.75	200.05	3.528	2257		315.77	40.41		30.763	
90	1	100.64	199.60	3.547	2234	2233	350.60	44.07	43.83	30.851	31.159
	2	99.86	201.90	3.519	2225		343.05	43.80		30.409	
	3	100.00	200.34	3.524	2240		342.56	43.62		31.217	
180	1	101.40	200.20	3.624	2242	2241	356.00	44.08	44.40	-	-
	2	100.10	202.30	3.565	2239		350.40	44.53		-	
	3	100.00	201.90	3.557	2243		350.10	44.58		-	

Not included for analysis.

Table C.9 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 55CON concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	99.90	200.80	3.784	2404	221.70	28.28	-
	2	100.34	199.88	3.805	2407	227.30	28.74	-
	3	100.88	200.74	3.866	2410	231.40	28.95	-
28	1	100.30	200.50	3.807	2403	282.10	35.70	36.616
	2	100.00	199.60	3.773	2407	293.90	37.42	36.818
	3	100.30	201.00	3.819	2405	292.30	36.99	36.676
60	1	99.99	199.20	3.756	2401	323.60	41.21	37.801
	2	98.56	201.00	3.708	2418	323.40	42.39	37.865
	3	100.10	200.10	3.800	2413	326.38	41.47	37.943
90	1	100.76	201.78	3.874	2408	356.70	44.73	37.811
	2	100.50	201.66	3.867	2417	357.37	45.05	38.439
	3	100.40	202.80	3.871	2411	355.37	44.89	39.005
180	1	100.10	201.50	3.805	2400	351.20	44.63	-
	2	100.20	202.80	3.958	2475	362.10	45.92	-
	3	101.60	199.60	3.860	2385	359.70	44.37	-

Table C.10 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 55RC concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	99.90	202.06	3.633	2294	191.10	24.38	-
	2	100.00	201.08	3.630	2299	198.10	25.22	-
	3	99.70	202.52	3.634	2298	194.30	24.89	-
28	1	99.80	200.35	3.623	2312	247.80	31.68	28.467
	2	100.05	201.35	3.672	2320	266.50	33.90	29.616
	3	100.35	200.90	3.635	2288	271.80	34.37	28.082
60	1	99.78	199.98	3.615	2312	288.20	36.86	30.230
	2	97.98	202.10	3.526	2314	295.94	39.25	32.119
	3	100.10	200.00	3.635	2309	301.17	38.27	31.277
90	1	100.14	200.40	3.651	2313	322.64	40.97	32.482
	2	100.64	201.00	3.685	2316	332.45	41.79	32.534
	3	100.40	200.04	3.669	2317	333.92	42.18	33.174
180	1	99.80	201.50	3.663	2324	333.70	42.66	-
	2	100.20	201.30	3.685	2321	331.40	42.03	-
	3	100.00	200.80	3.670	2327	335.20	42.68	-

Table C.11 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 55RCF20 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)		Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)		Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)	
7	1	100.70	201.74	3.655	2275	2277	191.90	24.09	24.42	-	-
	2	100.78	201.28	3.659	2279		197.10	24.71		-	
	3	101.20	201.04	3.682	2277		196.60	24.44		-	
28	1	99.90	201.10	3.596	2281	2280	271.90	34.69	34.75	29.255	28.506
	2	100.00	200.50	3.585	2277		269.60	34.33		28.356	
	3	100.30	202.00	3.643	2283		278.30	35.22		27.907	
60	1	99.98	200.12	3.605	2295	2293	316.18	40.27	39.92	32.586	33.145
	2	98.75	199.98	3.516	2296		310.79	40.58		33.012	
	3	100.00	200.50	3.605	2289		305.55	38.90		33.837	
90	1	100.14	200.18	3.627	2300	2298	345.79	43.90	43.60	34.139	34.186
	2	99.68	201.18	3.606	2297		339.09	43.45		34.323	
	3	100.40	202.00	3.672	2296		343.89	43.44		34.096	
180	1	100.20	203.90	3.714	2310	2305	353.70	44.85	44.05	-	-
	2	99.80	199.40	3.587	2300		340.70	43.55		-	
	3	100.40	203.30	3.710	2305		346.20	43.73		-	

Table C.12 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 55RCF35 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)		Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)		Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)	
7	1	99.34	199.60	3.507	2267	2265	174.50	22.51	22.22	-	-
	2	99.80	201.04	3.564	2266		175.50	22.44		-	
	3	102.56	197.99	3.698	2261		179.40	21.72		-	
28	1	100.25	200.45	3.575	2259	2270	245.40	31.09	30.79	26.378	26.407
	2	100.15	201.40	3.627	2286		247.70	31.44		26.944	
	3	100.35	199.00	3.566	2266		235.90	29.83		25.899	
60	1	98.75	201.10	3.504	2275	2273	279.04	36.43	36.17	30.708	30.385
	2	99.98	200.00	3.569	2273		286.04	36.43		30.749	
	3	100.00	200.31	3.573	2271		279.97	35.65		29.697	
90	1	100.40	199.48	3.597	2278	2275	318.60	40.24	39.81	32.899	32.609
	2	100.50	202.52	3.656	2276		314.79	39.68		32.204	
	3	100.80	201.20	3.647	2271		315.28	39.51		32.724	
180	1	99.90	202.00	3.622	2288	2286	311.70	39.77	40.31	-	-
	2	99.40	202.70	3.588	2281		316.80	40.82		-	
	3	99.90	201.80	3.620	2289		316.20	40.34		-	

Table C.13 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 55RCF50 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	101.10	201.78	3.644	2250	169.90	21.16	-
	2	99.74	202.64	3.572	2256	170.90	21.87	-
	3	100.08	200.10	3.546	2253	167.80	21.33	-
28	1	100.20	199.80	3.555	2256	231.30	29.33	25.923
	2	100.30	202.50	3.621	2263	231.90	29.35	26.015
	3	99.80	200.90	3.547	2257	229.50	29.34	26.353
60	1	99.38	202.70	3.567	2269	267.70	34.51	28.373
	2	99.99	203.60	3.621	2265	260.50	33.17	28.168
	3	99.50	201.20	3.547	2267	261.90	33.68	28.666
90	1	100.20	203.30	3.632	2266	287.81	36.50	30.202
	2	100.00	200.20	3.578	2276	292.04	37.18	30.523
	3	102.08	201.00	3.703	2251	299.40	36.58	29.776
180	1	99.90	199.20	3.531	2261	292.30	37.29	-
	2	100.00	201.00	3.606	2284	285.40	36.34	-
	3	100.30	199.90	3.587	2271	303.10	38.36	-

Table C.14 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 55RCB20 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.34	199.30	3.579	2271	178.70	22.60	-
	2	100.24	198.70	3.579	2282	177.10	22.44	-
	3	100.40	198.60	3.552	2259	171.90	21.71	-
28	1	99.65	198.10	3.517	2276	252.90	32.43	27.831
	2	100.30	200.80	3.605	2272	253.90	32.13	27.739
	3	100.30	203.20	3.646	2271	253.70	32.11	27.968
60	1	99.78	201.18	3.584	2278	303.80	38.85	29.147
	2	99.64	201.00	3.585	2287	314.20	40.29	29.060
	3	100.00	200.20	3.581	2277	301.00	38.32	28.627
90	1	100.56	201.68	3.664	2287	344.11	43.33	30.676
	2	101.00	201.00	3.669	2278	333.81	41.66	30.301
	3	100.08	200.80	3.604	2282	339.21	43.12	30.860
180	1	101.10	200.80	3.684	2285	338.10	42.12	-
	2	100.40	202.30	3.689	2303	348.50	44.02	-
	3	100.20	201.30	3.641	2294	342.40	43.42	-

Table C.15 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 55RCB35 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Strength (MPa)		Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)	
7	1	100.60	203.04	3.621	2244	159.50	20.07	19.73	-	-
	2	100.50	199.70	3.552	2242	158.80	20.02		-	
	3	99.70	200.80	3.511	2240	149.20	19.11		-	
28	1	99.80	202.60	3.571	2253	251.60	32.16	29.00	27.377	26.945
	2	99.70	201.60	3.539	2249	240.30	30.78		26.872	
	3	101.30	202.40	3.672	2251	251.80	31.24		26.587	
60	1	100.30	201.20	3.580	2252	274.40	34.73	34.72	27.565	27.259
	2	99.60	201.48	3.537	2253	272.70	35.00		26.602	
	3	99.90	200.42	3.534	2250	269.90	34.43		27.609	
90	1	100.68	201.90	3.621	2253	303.70	38.15	38.10	28.544	28.880
	2	100.60	200.80	3.604	2258	304.68	38.33		29.000	
	3	100.80	201.40	3.625	2255	301.74	37.81		29.095	
180	1	100.90	200.60	3.624	2259	308.30	38.56	38.64	-	-
	2	100.90	200.99	3.616	2250	312.10	39.03		-	
	3	100.00	200.50	3.556	2258	301.10	38.34		-	

Table C.16 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 55RCB50 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)		Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)	
7	1	100.90	199.84	3.547	2220	142.70	17.85	18.18	-	-
	2	100.62	203.50	3.601	2225	147.40	18.54		-	
	3	100.00	199.60	3.480	2220	142.60	18.16		-	
28	1	101.20	200.00	3.580	2225	216.10	26.87	26.76	25.683	25.004
	2	102.40	198.70	3.640	2224	216.50	26.29		24.099	
	3	100.60	200.00	3.535	2224	215.60	27.12		25.229	
60	1	100.00	200.60	3.525	2237	253.30	32.25	31.63	26.025	26.432
	2	100.50	200.60	3.542	2226	248.70	31.35		26.895	
	3	100.30	200.70	3.540	2232	247.30	31.30		26.377	
90	1	100.72	201.58	3.588	2234	276.53	34.71	34.90	27.062	26.992
	2	100.84	200.70	3.584	2236	280.04	35.06		27.145	
	3	101.28	200.00	3.605	2237	281.36	34.92		26.768	
180	1	100.10	201.80	3.555	2239	280.30	35.62	35.45	-	-
	2	100.00	200.90	3.535	2240	281.90	35.89		-	
	3	100.60	201.50	3.579	2235	276.90	34.84		-	

Table C.17 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 65CON concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.10	200.66	3.794	2403	205.20	26.07	-
	2	100.00	199.00	3.773	2414	203.80	25.95	-
	3	100.44	199.74	3.790	2395	197.60	24.94	-
	4	100.44	199.72	3.793	2397	205.10	25.89	-
28	1	100.30	200.60	3.806	2401	238.93	30.24	34.722
	2	99.60	200.40	3.754	2404	237.79	30.52	34.740
	3	100.00	201.00	3.798	2406	238.54	30.37	35.540
60	1	100.26	201.14	3.823	2407	300.30	38.04	36.811
	2	100.04	202.42	3.825	2404	277.10	35.25	36.446
	3	100.14	200.24	3.803	2411	301.50	38.28	36.485
90	1	102.20	197.80	3.910	2410	317.16	38.66	38.887
	2	100.30	199.10	3.790	2409	312.94	39.61	38.828
	3	100.60	201.20	3.857	2412	302.15	38.01	38.200
180	1	99.80	201.90	3.834	2428	320.90	41.02	-
	2	100.30	202.85	3.871	2415	318.50	40.31	-
	3	100.00	201.70	3.794	2395	280.30	35.69	-

Not included for analysis.

Table C.18 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 65RC concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.30	201.90	3.661	2295	160.40	20.30	-
	2	100.00	201.30	3.624	2292	152.00	19.35	-
	3	101.18	201.52	3.693	2279	161.00	20.02	-
	4	99.92	199.80	3.597	2296	152.20	19.41	-
28	1	100.00	200.75	3.620	2296	196.39	25.01	26.288
	2	100.70	200.80	3.663	2290	197.67	24.82	28.019
	3	100.10	199.70	3.609	2296	193.45	24.58	27.413
60	1	99.90	199.46	3.594	2299	241.40	30.80	27.124
	2	100.08	200.92	3.633	2299	243.90	31.00	26.793
	3	99.88	201.20	3.610	2290	244.50	31.21	26.207
90	1	100.70	202.30	3.703	2298	264.16	33.17	28.872
	2	101.10	201.00	3.715	2302	268.49	33.45	29.016
	3	99.50	201.48	3.614	2307	266.12	34.22	29.785
180	1	99.70	199.02	3.581	2305	293.00	37.53	-
	2	100.90	200.60	3.695	2304	291.60	36.47	-
	3	99.90	200.00	3.626	2313	276.10	35.22	-

Table C.19 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 65RCF20 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.00	201.80	3.603	2273	147.50	18.78	-
	2	99.92	200.94	3.586	2276	157.10	20.03	-
	3	98.74	203.30	3.545	2277	154.40	20.16	-
	4	99.80	200.74	3.578	2279	162.50	20.77	-
28	1	100.25	201.00	3.617	2280	198.65	25.17	24.016
	2	100.05	199.10	3.566	2278	195.30	24.84	25.151
	3	100.10	201.35	3.610	2278	197.02	25.04	24.832
60	1	99.96	201.52	3.610	2283	245.30	31.26	26.559
	2	101.36	201.18	3.716	2289	263.20	32.62	29.597
	3	99.99	199.52	3.580	2285	244.30	31.11	26.367
90	1	100.10	200.14	3.613	2294	271.14	34.45	29.530
	2	100.70	201.88	3.684	2291	273.10	34.29	29.463
	3	100.00	200.50	3.611	2293	267.32	34.04	29.049
180	1	100.00	200.00	3.611	2299	301.90	38.44	-
	2	100.80	201.40	3.696	2300	304.20	38.12	-
	3	100.00	202.20	3.644	2295	291.00	37.05	-

Table C.20 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 65RCF35 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.20	200.84	3.566	2252	134.20	17.02	-
	2	100.50	201.10	3.602	2258	132.50	16.70	-
	3	101.00	201.00	3.642	2262	144.20	18.00	-
	4	100.40	202.54	3.614	2253	140.70	17.77	-
28	1	100.55	202.10	3.625	2259	171.08	21.54	26.507
	2	100.20	201.00	3.586	2263	172.65	21.89	26.491
	3	100.05	200.75	3.564	2258	168.24	21.40	25.776
60	1	100.50	201.00	3.604	2260	223.30	28.15	27.341
	2	100.60	200.96	3.644	2281	224.10	28.19	27.393
	3	100.60	200.90	3.615	2264	224.00	28.18	27.521
90	1	100.00	199.22	3.555	2272	240.23	30.59	28.358
	2	100.34	201.58	3.613	2267	243.37	30.78	28.144
	3	100.42	200.28	3.612	2277	240.23	30.33	28.823
180	1	100.90	203.10	3.673	2262	271.60	33.97	-
	2	99.60	200.40	3.577	2291	255.60	32.81	-
	3	100.80	203.00	3.692	2279	265.40	33.26	-

Table C.21 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 65RCF50 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.18	200.30	3.551	2249	125.40	15.91	-
	2	100.14	201.48	3.567	2248	125.10	15.88	-
	3	100.60	200.94	3.597	2252	127.00	15.98	-
	4	100.04	200.10	3.540	2251	123.60	15.72	-
28	1	100.30	200.60	3.568	2251	153.15	19.38	25.176
	2	100.65	202.20	3.626	2254	155.68	19.57	24.917
	3	100.50	201.70	3.612	2257	158.25	19.95	24.945
60	1	100.52	199.60	3.574	2256	206.01	25.96	26.617
	2	99.90	200.80	3.550	2256	203.07	25.91	26.960
	3	100.22	201.16	3.590	2262	214.84	27.23	26.782
90	1	100.00	200.00	3.550	2260	212.39	27.04	28.160
	2	100.54	200.40	3.598	2261	219.74	27.68	28.393
	3	101.24	199.18	3.627	2262	236.42	29.37	28.107
180	1	99.90	200.90	3.550	2254	235.60	30.06	-
	2	99.80	201.00	3.596	2287	244.60	31.27	-
	3	100.70	201.70	3.637	2264	240.70	30.22	-

Table C.22 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 65RCB20 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.10	200.10	3.570	2267	156.50	19.89	-
	2	100.76	200.99	3.606	2250	155.80	19.54	-
	3	100.30	200.20	3.558	2249	155.40	19.67	-
	4	100.00	202.42	3.604	2267	148.30	18.88	-
28	1	100.30	201.65	3.604	2262	185.41	23.47	24.471
	2	100.10	203.00	3.620	2266	200.32	25.45	24.731
	3	100.50	202.40	3.630	2261	196.69	24.79	24.287
60	1	100.04	200.82	3.576	2265	238.76	30.38	24.862
	2	100.14	201.20	3.586	2265	241.82	30.70	25.247
	3	101.30	201.90	3.689	2267	251.82	31.25	25.672
90	1	100.72	201.94	3.648	2267	252.31	31.67	27.407
	2	99.92	200.74	3.571	2267	268.08	34.19	27.884
	3	100.54	201.52	3.637	2273	275.25	34.67	27.389
180	1	100.00	201.10	3.609	2285	287.80	36.64	-
	2	99.40	202.00	3.589	2290	286.70	36.95	-
	3	102.40	199.00	3.742	2283	289.40	35.14	-

Table C.23 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 65RCB35 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	100.16	200.12	3.539	2244	129.80	16.47	-
	2	100.42	200.24	3.550	2238	130.70	16.50	-
	3	99.62	201.62	3.527	2244	130.60	16.76	-
	4	99.96	200.22	3.513	2236	104.70	13.34	-
28	1	99.65	201.65	3.513	2234	160.62	20.59	24.295
	2	101.00	200.50	3.588	2234	165.64	20.67	24.388
	3	99.90	202.30	3.546	2236	165.33	21.09	23.981
60	1	100.92	202.28	3.608	2230	218.96	27.37	25.103
	2	100.20	200.92	3.568	2252	204.73	25.96	24.970
	3	101.02	203.08	3.640	2236	215.33	26.87	24.725
90	1	100.44	200.70	3.567	2243	237.40	29.96	26.189
	2	99.84	199.22	3.493	2240	228.03	29.13	26.482
	3	100.30	201.78	3.570	2239	220.64	27.92	25.339
180	1	100.10	198.70	3.507	2243	252.30	32.06	-
	2	100.20	200.50	3.549	2245	247.30	31.36	-
	3	99.70	199.60	3.511	2253	242.30	31.04	-

Table C.24 Compressive strength and modulus of elasticity of 65RCB50 concrete

Age (days)	Sample No.	Dia. (mm)	Height (mm)	Weight (kg)	Density (kg/m ³)	Load (kN)	Comp. Str. (MPa)	Modulus of Elasticity (GPa)
7	1	99.98	200.00	3.485	2220	117.20	14.93	15.05
	2	100.10	200.10	3.498	2221	119.50	15.18	-
	3	99.99	201.00	3.505	2221	118.10	15.04	-
28	1	100.25	201.80	3.542	2224	147.70	18.71	23.300
	2	100.15	199.00	3.480	2220	146.10	18.55	22.481
	3	99.90	198.55	3.458	2222	146.20	18.65	21.962
60	1	100.10	201.00	3.527	2230	192.77	24.50	23.567
	2	98.90	199.87	3.421	2228	186.67	24.30	24.142
	3	99.98	200.10	3.498	2227	185.41	23.62	23.624
90	1	100.50	200.00	3.545	2234	210.42	26.53	24.565
	2	100.44	202.76	3.582	2230	203.18	25.64	25.284
	3	100.60	201.58	3.575	2231	204.05	25.67	23.974
180	1	100.00	200.40	3.524	2239	215.70	27.46	-
	2	100.40	200.90	3.538	2224	216.40	27.33	-
	3	100.40	201.20	3.553	2231	224.40	28.34	-

APPENDIX D

Water Permeability

Water Permeability Calculation

The data in Table D.1 was used as an example to calculate the coefficient of water permeability of concrete. L_1 and L_2 are the length in meter of concrete samples 1 and 2, respectively and d_1 and d_2 are diameter in meter of samples 1 and 2, respectively.

L_1 , L_2 , d_1 , and d_2 were obtained by measuring the tested sample. The cumulative time and cumulative depth of barometer were collected. Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time was plotted as shown in Fig. D.1 in order to obtain the flow rate of water (Q) passing through the sample as a slope from the graph of the relationship.

For Sample 1:

From Figure D.1, the flow rate or $Q_1 = 7.328 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

And from Eq. (3.1); $K = \frac{\rho L g Q}{P A}$

$$K_1 = \frac{(1000 \text{ kg/m}^3)(4.18/100 \text{ m})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2)(7.328 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s})}{(500000 \text{ N/m}^2)(\frac{\pi(0.1001)^2}{4})} = 7.637 \times 10^{-13} \text{ m/s}$$

For Sample 2:

From Figure D.1, the flow rate or $Q_1 = 6.423 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

And from eq. 3.1; $K = \frac{\rho L g Q}{P A}$

$$K_2 = \frac{(1000 \text{ kg/m}^3)(4.22/100 \text{ m})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2)(6.423 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s})}{(500000 \text{ N/m}^2)(\frac{\pi(0.1001)^2}{4})} = 6.758 \times 10^{-13} \text{ m/s}$$

$\therefore K_{av} = \frac{7.637 \times 10^{-13} + 6.758 \times 10^{-13}}{2} = 7.197 \times 10^{-13} \text{ m/s}$

Table D.1 Water permeability at 28 days of 45CON concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 45CON concrete				
$L_1 = 4.18\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.22\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
13,097	0.08	1.232E-07	0.12	1.847E-07
29,986	0.15	2.309E-07	0.24	3.695E-07
105,883	0.65	1.001E-06	0.37	5.696E-07
119,212	0.70	1.078E-06	0.42	6.465E-07
188,893	0.90	1.385E-06	0.64	9.852E-07
276,992	1.25	1.924E-06	0.92	1.416E-06
363,422	1.80	2.771E-06	1.52	2.340E-06
444,322	2.20	3.387E-06	1.92	2.956E-06
536,412	2.60	4.002E-06	2.27	3.494E-06

$Q_1 = 7.328 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 6.423 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 7.637 \times 10^{-13}\text{ m/s}$ $K_2 = 6.758 \times 10^{-13}\text{ m/s}$ $K_{av} = 7.197 \times 10^{-13}\text{ m/s}$

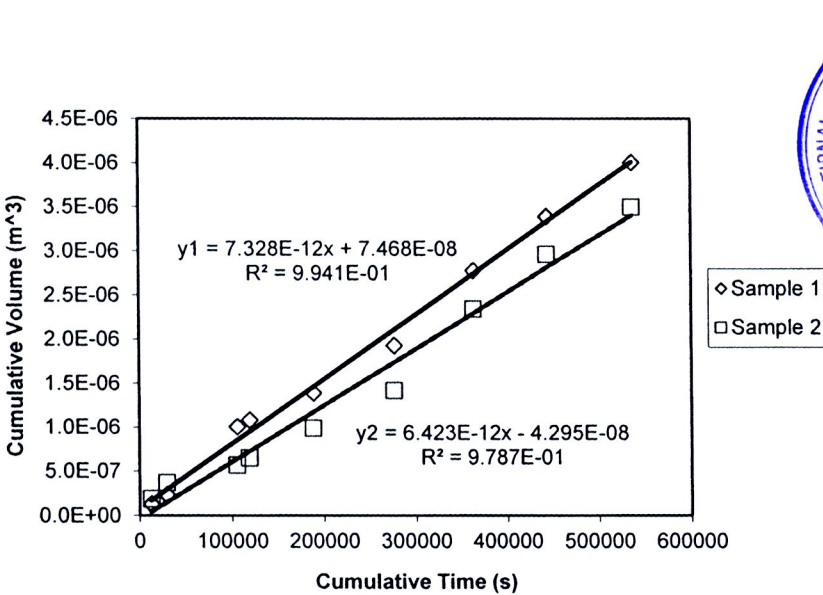


Figure D.1 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45CON concrete at 28 days

Table D.2 Water permeability at 90 days of 45CON concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 45CON concrete				
$L_1 = 4.36\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.32\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
64,820	0.05	7.697E-08	0.10	1.539E-07
87,430	0.20	3.079E-07	0.20	3.079E-07
168,900	0.35	5.388E-07	0.35	5.388E-07
242,100	0.35	5.388E-07	0.35	5.388E-07
258,500	0.55	8.467E-07	0.55	8.467E-07
408,350	0.55	8.467E-07	0.60	9.236E-07
430,690	0.90	1.385E-06	0.90	1.385E-06
518,565	0.85	1.308E-06	0.90	1.385E-06
608,100	1.10	1.693E-06	1.10	1.693E-06
690,930	1.25	1.924E-06	1.25	1.924E-06
781,710	1.40	2.155E-06	1.45	2.232E-06
1,039,060	1.85	2.848E-06	1.90	2.925E-06
1,122,050	1.90	2.925E-06	1.95	3.002E-06
1,211,810	2.10	3.233E-06	2.15	3.310E-06
1,370,460	2.20	3.387E-06	2.25	3.464E-06
1,646,280	2.55	3.925E-06	2.55	3.925E-06

$Q_1 = 2.478 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 2.504 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.688 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_2 = 2.691 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_{av} = 2.690 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

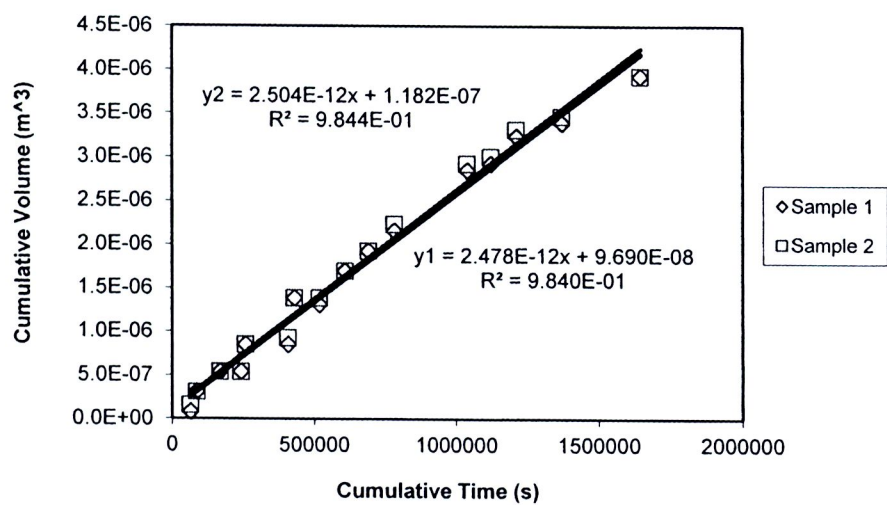


Figure D.2 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45CON concrete at 90 days

Table D.3 Water permeability at 28 days of 45RC concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 45RC concrete				
$L_1 = 4.25\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.03\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
75,937	0.80	1.232E-06	3.00	4.618E-06
89,261	0.85	1.308E-06	4.85	7.466E-06
151,496	1.20	1.847E-06	5.20	8.005E-06
169,085	1.55	2.386E-06	5.45	8.390E-06
247,035	1.90	2.925E-06	5.65	8.697E-06
333,405	2.55	3.925E-06	6.20	9.544E-06
414,345	3.00	4.618E-06	6.45	9.929E-06
506,415	3.55	5.465E-06	6.65	1.024E-05
589,175	3.90	6.004E-06	7.20	1.108E-05
682,185	4.40	6.773E-06	7.60	1.170E-05

$Q_1 = 9.308 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 6.811 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 9.823 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_2 = 6.843 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_{av} = 8.333 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

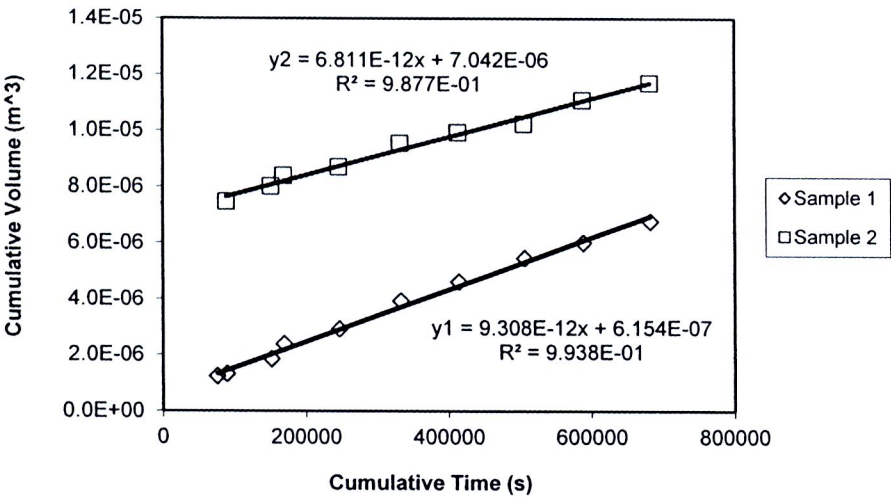


Figure D.3 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RC concrete at 28 days

Table D.4 Water permeability at 90 days of 45RC concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 45RC concrete				
$L_1 = 4.36 \text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.32 \text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.016 \text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.016 \text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00790 \text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787 \text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000 \text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
64,820	0.15	2.309E-07	0.15	2.309E-07
87,430	0.30	4.618E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
168,900	0.55	8.467E-07	0.55	8.467E-07
242,100	0.60	9.236E-07	0.60	9.236E-07
258,500	0.80	1.232E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
408,350	0.95	1.462E-06	1.00	1.539E-06
430,690	1.35	2.078E-06	1.30	2.001E-06
518,565	1.30	2.001E-06	1.35	2.078E-06
608,100	1.70	2.617E-06	1.70	2.617E-06
690,930	1.90	2.925E-06	1.85	2.848E-06
781,710	2.10	3.233E-06	2.10	3.233E-06
1,039,060	2.70	4.156E-06	2.70	4.156E-06
1,122,050	2.80	4.310E-06	2.80	4.310E-06
1,211,810	3.05	4.695E-06	3.05	4.695E-06
1,370,460	3.20	4.926E-06	3.20	4.926E-06
1,646,280	3.70	5.696E-06	3.70	5.696E-06

$Q_1 = 3.390 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 3.444 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 3.680 \text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_2 = 3.705 \text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_{av} = 3.693 \text{E-13 m/s}$

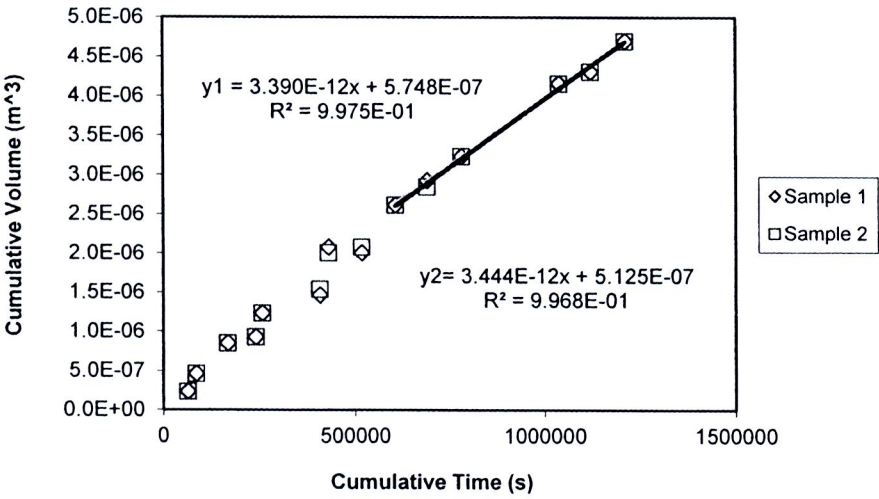


Figure D.4 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RC concrete at 90 days

Table D.5 Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCF20 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCF20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.35\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.41\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 9.97\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 9.97\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00781\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00781\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
77,550	0.15	2.309E-07	0.20	3.079E-07
177,510	0.30	4.618E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
347,940	0.50	7.697E-07	0.57	8.774E-07
440,280	0.55	8.467E-07	0.70	1.078E-06
524,490	0.65	1.001E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
609,990	0.75	1.155E-06	0.90	1.385E-06
941,130	1.10	1.693E-06	1.30	2.001E-06
1,044,420	1.25	1.924E-06	1.40	2.155E-06
1,133,790	1.40	2.155E-06	1.50	2.309E-06

$Q_1 = 1.820 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $K_1 = 1.990 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$Q_2 = 1.786 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $K_2 = 1.979 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 1.985 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

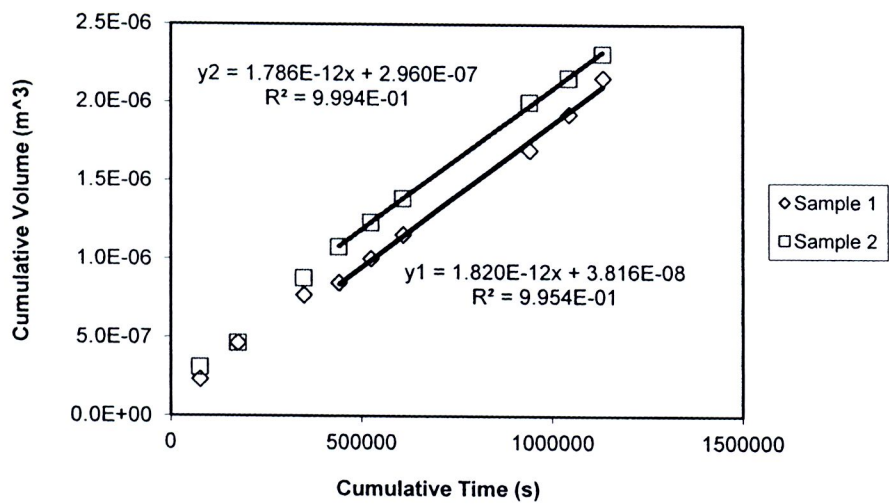


Figure D.5 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCF20 concrete at 28 days

Table D.6 Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCF20 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCF20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.36 \text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.32 \text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.02 \text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.02 \text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00788 \text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00788 \text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000 \text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
87,875	0.10	1.539E-07	0.10	1.539E-07
177,410	0.20	3.079E-07	0.20	3.079E-07
260,240	0.30	4.618E-07	0.25	3.848E-07
351,020	0.35	5.388E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
608,370	0.50	7.697E-07	0.50	7.697E-07
691,360	0.60	9.236E-07	0.55	8.467E-07
781,120	0.65	1.001E-06	0.60	9.236E-07
939,770	0.80	1.232E-06	0.70	1.078E-06
1,198,970	1.00	1.539E-06	0.90	1.385E-06

$Q_1 = 1.198 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $K_1 = 1.301 \text{E-13 m/s}$

$Q_2 = 1.073 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $K_2 = 1.154 \text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 1.227 \text{E-13 m/s}$

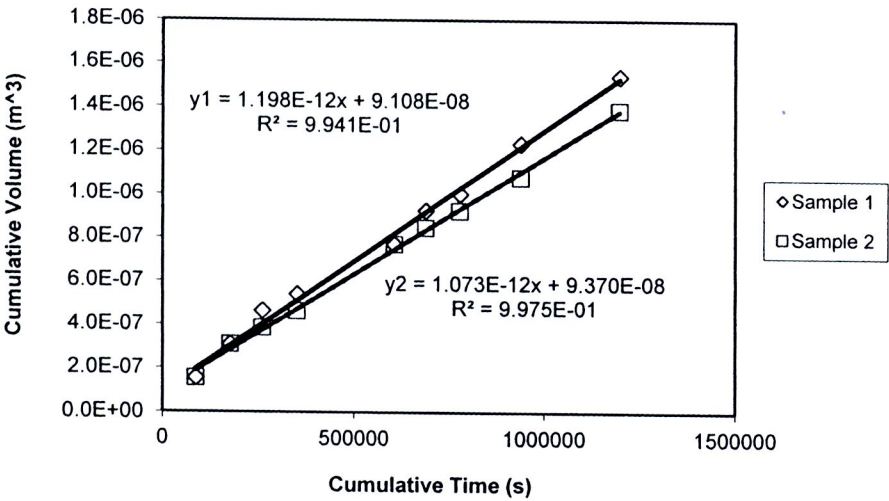


Figure D.6 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCF20 concrete at 90 days

Table D.7 Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCF35 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCF35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.26\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.35\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 9.99\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 9.99\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00785\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00785\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
77,570	0.15	2.309E-07	0.15	2.309E-07
177,530	0.25	3.848E-07	0.25	3.848E-07
347,960	0.47	7.235E-07	0.45	6.927E-07
440,300	0.60	9.236E-07	0.60	9.236E-07
524,495	0.70	1.078E-06	0.67	1.031E-06
610,040	0.75	1.155E-06	0.75	1.155E-06
941,120	1.15	1.770E-06	1.10	1.693E-06
1,044,410	1.25	1.924E-06	1.27	1.955E-06
1,133,840	1.35	2.078E-06	1.30	2.001E-06

$Q_1 = 1.751 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 1.712 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 1.867\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_2 = 1.864\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 1.866\text{E-13 m/s}$

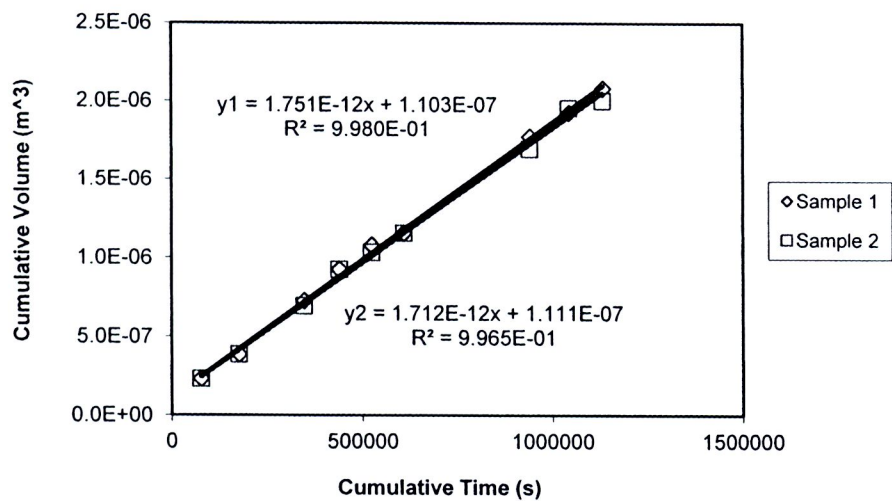


Figure D.7 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCF35 concrete at 28 days

Table D.8 Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCF35 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCF35 concrete				
L ₁ = 4.36 cm		L ₂ = 4.32 cm		
d ₁ = 10.02 cm		d ₂ = 10.02 cm		
A ₁ = 0.00788 m ²		A ₂ = 0.00788 m ²		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		P = 500,000 N/m ²		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
87,875	0.10	1.539E-07	0.15	2.309E-07
177,410	0.20	3.079E-07	0.20	3.079E-07
260,240	0.25	3.848E-07	0.25	3.848E-07
351,020	0.30	4.618E-07	0.35	5.388E-07
608,370	0.50	7.697E-07	0.50	7.697E-07

$Q_1 =$

1.140×10^{-12}

m^3/s

$Q_2 =$

1.065×10^{-12}

m^3/s

$K_1 =$

$1.190\text{E-}13$

m/s

$K_2 =$

$1.080\text{E-}13$

m/s

$K_{av} =$

$1.135\text{E-}13$

m/s

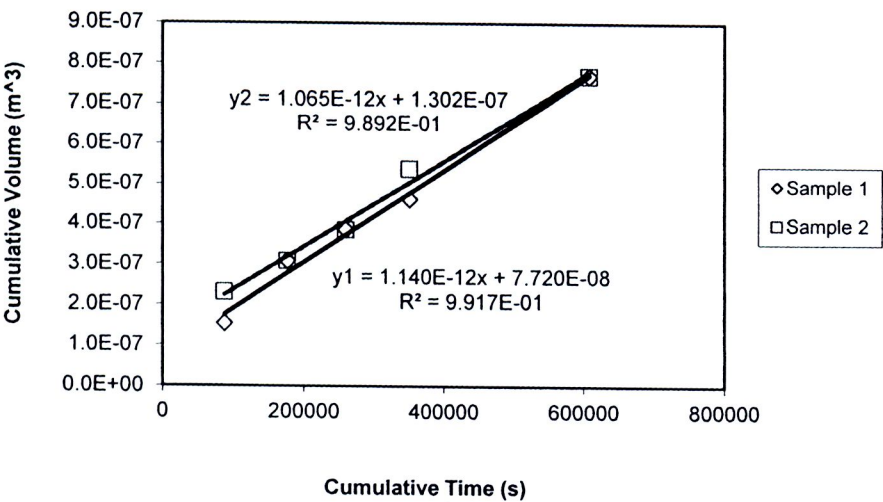


Figure D.8 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCF35 concrete at 90 days

Table D.9 Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCF50 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCF50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.33\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = -\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = -\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$				
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
84,200	0.15	2.309E-07		
169,680	0.25	3.848E-07		
500,830	0.60	9.236E-07		
604,140	0.75	1.155E-06		
693,475	0.87	1.339E-06		

$Q_1 = 1.785 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = - \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 1.927\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = - \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 1.927\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

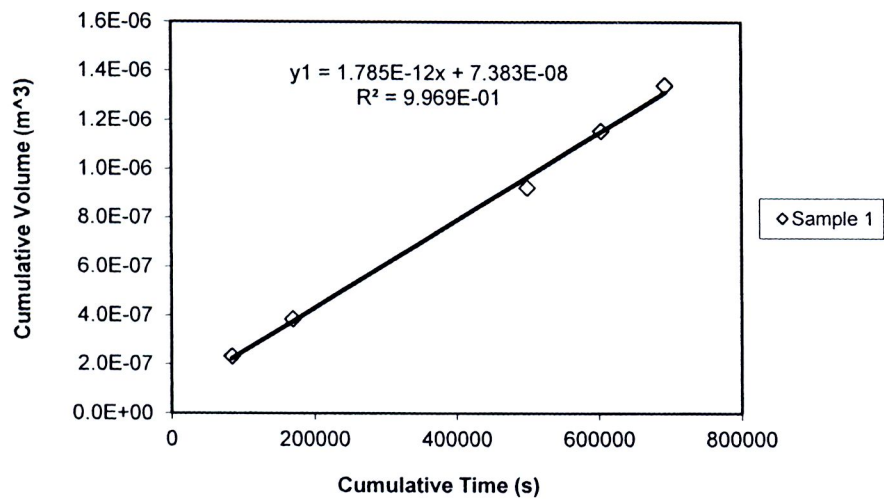


Figure D.9 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCF50 concrete at 28 days

Table D.10 Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCF50 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCF50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.35 \text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.41 \text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 9.97 \text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 9.97 \text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00783 \text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00783 \text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000 \text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
22,340	0.05	7.697E-08	0.05	7.697E-08
110,215	0.10	1.539E-07	0.10	1.539E-07
199,750	0.25	3.848E-07	0.25	3.848E-07
282,580	0.30	4.618E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
373,360	0.45	6.927E-07	0.35	5.388E-07
630,710	0.65	1.001E-06	0.60	9.236E-07
713,700	0.75	1.155E-06	0.70	1.078E-06
803,460	0.90	1.385E-06	0.83	1.278E-06

$Q_1 = 1.632 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 1.489 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 1.784 \text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_2 = 1.650 \text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 1.717 \text{E-13 m/s}$

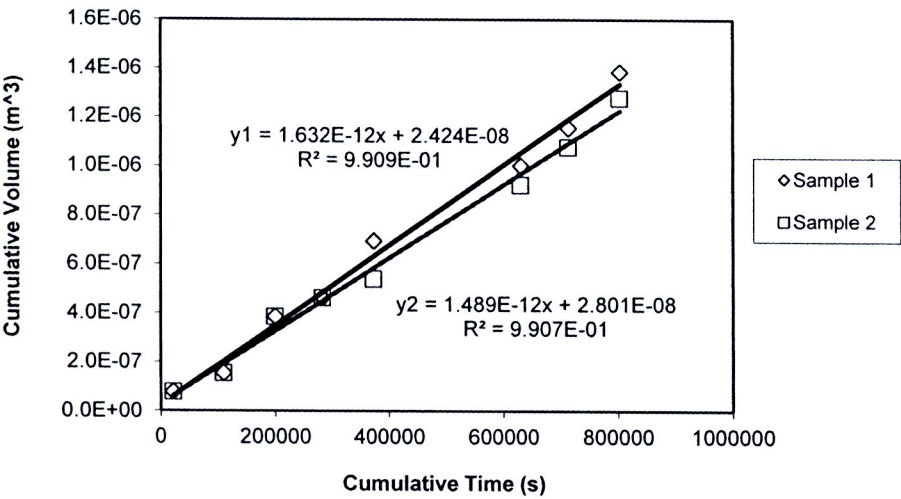


Figure D.10 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCF50 concrete at 90 days



Table D.11 Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCB20 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCB20 concrete				
L ₁ = 4.14 cm		L ₂ = 4.26 cm		
d ₁ = 9.98 cm		d ₂ = 9.98 cm		
A ₁ = 0.00784 m ²		A ₂ = 0.00743 m ²		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		P = 500,000 N/m ²		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
92,370	0.15	2.309E-07	0.10	1.539E-07
176,580	0.30	4.618E-07	0.25	3.848E-07
262,080	0.50	7.697E-07	0.35	5.388E-07
593,190	0.95	1.462E-06	0.70	1.078E-06
696,500	1.10	1.693E-06	0.85	1.308E-06
785,880	1.30	2.001E-06	1.00	1.539E-06

Q_1

=

2.435×10^{-12}

m^3/s

Q_2

=

1.882×10^{-12}

m^3/s

K_1

=

$2.528\text{E-}13$

m/s

K_2

=

$2.011\text{E-}13$

m/s

K_{av}

=

$2.270\text{E-}13$

m/s

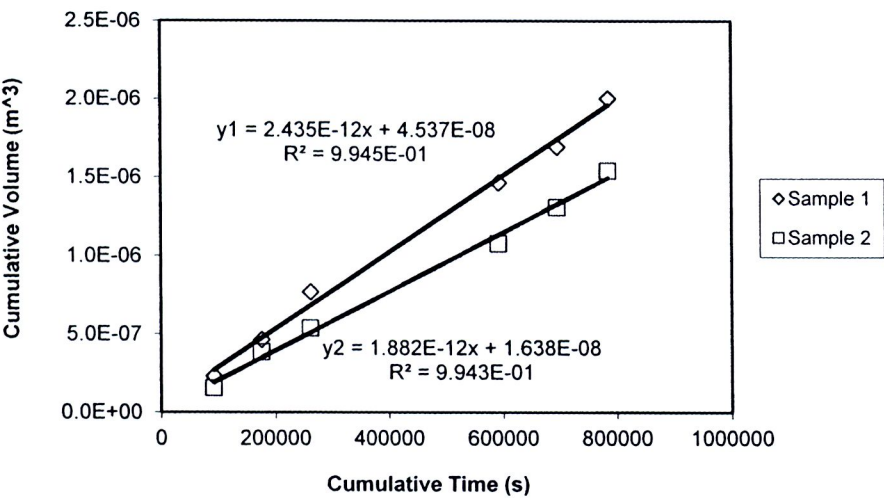


Figure D.11 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCB20 concrete at 28 days

Table D.12 Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCB20 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCB20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.36\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.32\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
64,820	0.20	3.079E-07	0.25	3.848E-07
87,430	0.20	3.079E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
168,900	0.25	3.848E-07	0.35	5.388E-07
242,100	0.25	3.848E-07	0.40	6.158E-07
258,500	0.35	5.388E-07	0.45	6.927E-07
408,350	0.45	6.927E-07	0.65	1.001E-06
430,690	0.65	1.001E-06	0.65	1.001E-06
518,565	0.65	1.001E-06	0.75	1.155E-06
608,100	0.70	1.078E-06	0.85	1.308E-06
690,930	0.75	1.155E-06	0.95	1.462E-06
781,710	0.85	1.308E-06	1.05	1.616E-06
1,039,060	1.15	1.770E-06	1.35	2.078E-06
1,122,050	1.30	2.001E-06	1.45	2.232E-06
1,211,810	1.35	2.078E-06	1.55	2.386E-06
1,370,460	1.50	2.309E-06	1.65	2.540E-06
1,629,660	1.70	2.617E-06	2.00	3.079E-06

$Q_1 = 1.563 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 1.721 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 1.697 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_2 = 1.851 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_{av} = 1.774 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

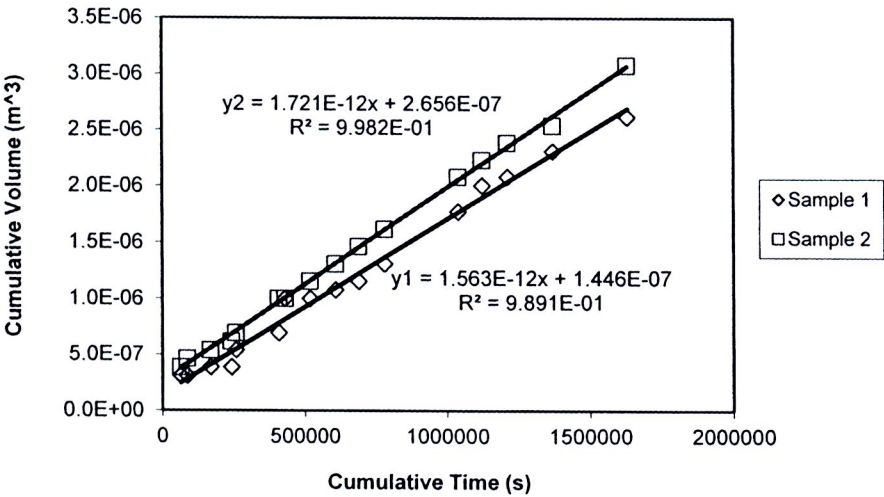


Figure D.12 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCB20 concrete at 90 days

Table D.13 Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCB35 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCB35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.09\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.21\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 9.99\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 9.99\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00784\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00784\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
84,180	0.15	2.309E-07	0.15	2.309E-07
169,590	0.35	5.388E-07	0.40	6.158E-07
500,790	0.80	1.232E-06	0.95	1.462E-06
604,110	1.00	1.539E-06	1.20	1.847E-06
693,450	1.20	1.847E-06	1.40	2.155E-06

$Q_1 = 2.506 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 3.019 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.566\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 3.181\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 2.873\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

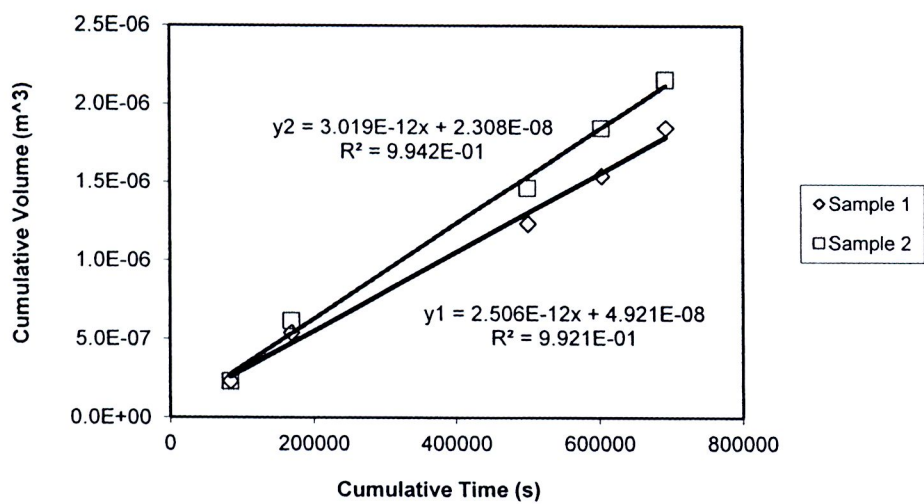


Figure D.13 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCB35 concrete at 28 days

Table D.14 Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCB35 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCB35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.36\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.32\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
64,820	0.05	7.697E-08	0.05	7.697E-08
87,430	0.05	7.697E-08	0.10	1.539E-07
168,900	0.10	1.539E-07	0.15	2.309E-07
242,100	0.20	3.079E-07	0.20	3.079E-07
258,500	0.25	3.848E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
408,350	0.40	6.158E-07	0.50	7.697E-07
430,690	0.40	6.158E-07	0.55	8.467E-07
518,565	0.50	7.697E-07	0.60	9.236E-07
608,100	0.60	9.236E-07	0.70	1.078E-06
690,930	0.70	1.078E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
781,710	0.85	1.308E-06	0.90	1.385E-06
1,039,060	1.10	1.693E-06	1.30	2.001E-06
1,122,050	1.20	1.847E-06	1.30	2.001E-06
1,211,810	1.30	2.001E-06	1.45	2.232E-06

$Q_1 = 1.720 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 1.882 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 1.867\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.025\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 1.946\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

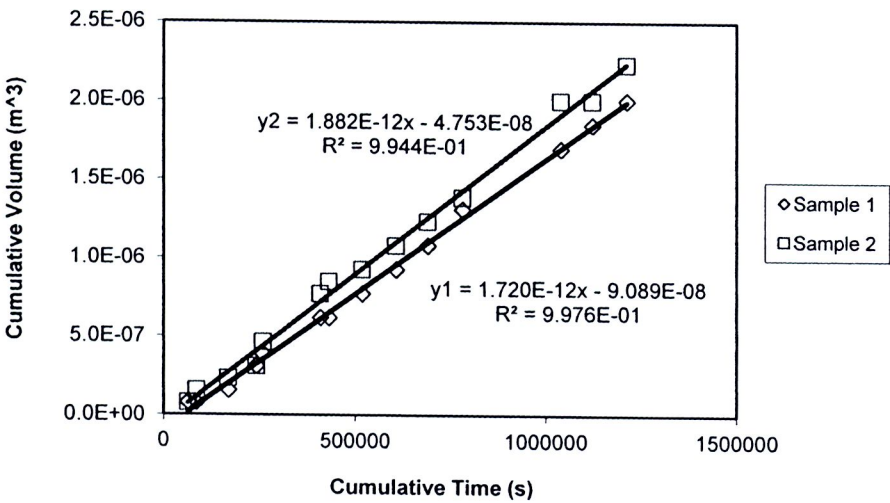


Figure D.14 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCB35 concrete at 90 days

Table D.15 Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCB50 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 45RCB50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.16\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.20\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
7,960	0.15	2.309E-07	0.15	2.309E-07
16,880	0.30	4.618E-07	0.25	3.848E-07
75,680	0.50	7.697E-07	0.50	7.697E-07
88,790	0.65	1.001E-06	0.60	9.236E-07
102,260	0.80	1.232E-06	0.75	1.155E-06
163,880	1.00	1.539E-06	0.95	1.462E-06
172,540	1.10	1.693E-06	1.10	1.693E-06

$Q_1 = 8.324 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 8.284 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 8.633\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 8.674\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 8.654\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

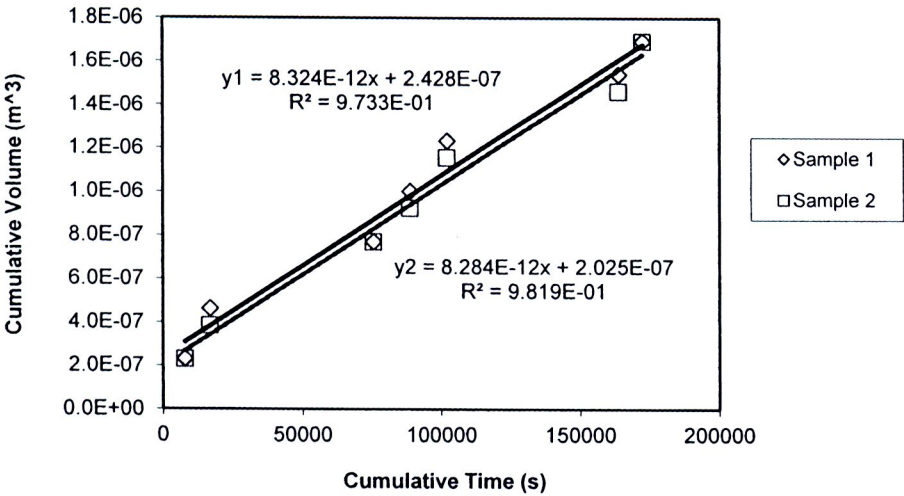


Figure D.15 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCB50 concrete at 28 days

Table D.16 Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCB50 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 45RCB50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.16\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.20\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
64,820	0.35	5.388E-07	0.00	0.000E+00
87,430	0.75	6.927E-07	0.35	5.388E-07
168,900	1.30	1.001E-06	0.45	6.927E-07
242,100	1.75	1.462E-06	0.50	7.697E-07
258,500	1.95	1.770E-06	0.70	1.078E-06
408,350	2.90	1.924E-06	0.85	1.308E-06
430,690	3.35	2.232E-06	1.25	1.924E-06
518,565	3.75	2.694E-06	1.30	2.001E-06
608,100	4.50	2.925E-06	1.65	2.540E-06
690,930	5.15	3.310E-06	1.95	3.002E-06
781,710	5.75	3.618E-06	2.15	3.310E-06
1,039,060	6.75	4.849E-06	2.75	4.233E-06
1,122,050	7.75	5.311E-06	2.85	4.387E-06
1,211,810	8.20	5.619E-06	3.00	4.618E-06
1,370,460	9.00	6.234E-06	3.15	4.849E-06
1,629,480	10.35	7.466E-06	3.55	5.465E-06
1,733,760	10.95	7.928E-06	3.85	5.927E-06

$Q_1 = 4.372 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 2.322 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 4.534 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.431 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 3.483 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

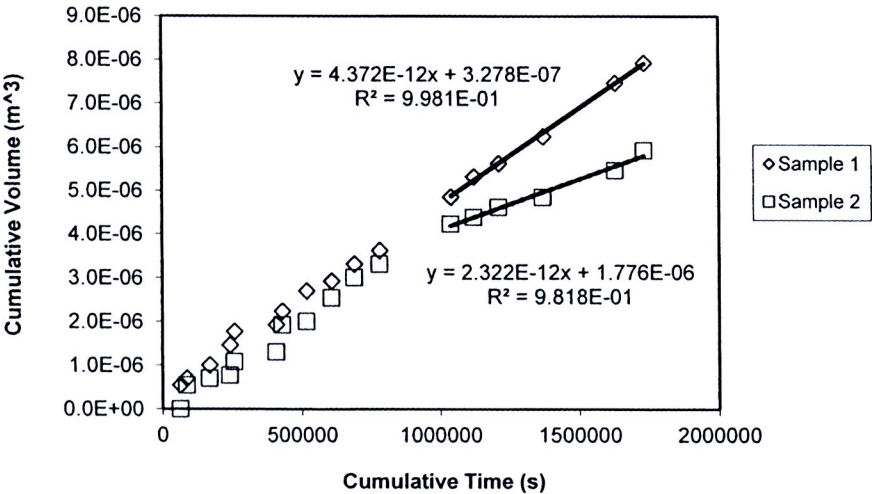


Figure D.16 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 45RCB50 concrete at 90 days

Table D.17 Water permeability at 28 days of 55CON concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 55CON concrete				
$L_1 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.30\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
61,508	0.70	1.078E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
80,493	0.90	1.385E-06	1.00	1.539E-06
91,518	1.00	1.539E-06	1.10	1.693E-06
150,408	1.30	2.001E-06	1.40	2.155E-06
163,273	1.30	2.001E-06	1.40	2.155E-06
238,189	1.60	2.463E-06	2.10	3.233E-06
349,025	2.10	3.233E-06	2.60	4.002E-06
419,170	2.50	3.848E-06	3.10	4.772E-06
521,751	3.00	4.618E-06	3.90	6.004E-06
594,248	3.60	5.542E-06	4.20	6.465E-06
671,518	3.80	5.850E-06	4.50	6.927E-06
685,228	4.10	6.311E-06	4.60	7.081E-06
773,612	4.60	7.081E-06	5.30	8.159E-06
847,383	5.10	7.851E-06	5.70	8.774E-06
952,863	5.60	8.621E-06	6.10	9.390E-06
1,040,219	6.10	9.390E-06	6.60	1.016E-05

$Q_1 = 8.347 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 9.194 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 8.532\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 9.856\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 9.194\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

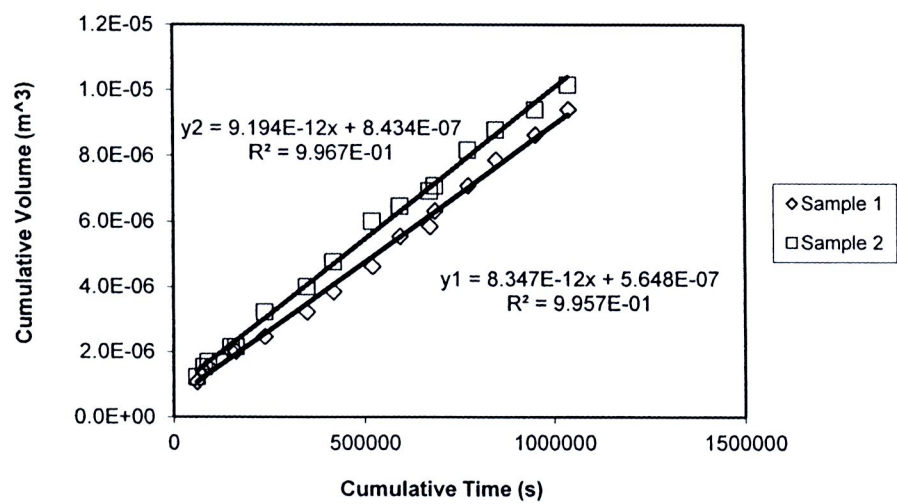


Figure D.17 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55CON concrete at 28 days

Table D.18 Water permeability at 90 days of 55CON concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 55CON concrete				
$L_1 = 4.16\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.13\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
27,840	0.40	6.158E-07	1.25	1.924E-06
88,560	0.70	1.078E-06	1.55	2.386E-06
113,795	0.90	1.385E-06	1.70	2.617E-06
257,611	1.40	2.155E-06	2.15	3.310E-06
285,430	1.40	2.155E-06	2.45	3.771E-06
350,195	1.70	2.617E-06	2.65	4.079E-06
376,314	1.80	2.771E-06	2.95	4.541E-06
433,288	1.80	2.771E-06	3.05	4.695E-06
460,485	2.05	3.156E-06	3.35	5.157E-06
519,674	2.10	3.233E-06	3.35	5.157E-06
541,271	2.20	3.387E-06	3.60	5.542E-06
608,480	2.50	3.848E-06	3.70	5.696E-06
694,901	2.80	4.310E-06	3.95	6.081E-06
709,560	2.90	4.464E-06	4.05	6.234E-06
862,890	3.40	5.234E-06	4.35	6.696E-06
881,510	3.50	5.388E-06	4.65	7.158E-06

$Q_1 = 5.317 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 5.952 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 5.514 \text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_2 = 6.128 \text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_{av} = 5.821 \text{E-13 m/s}$

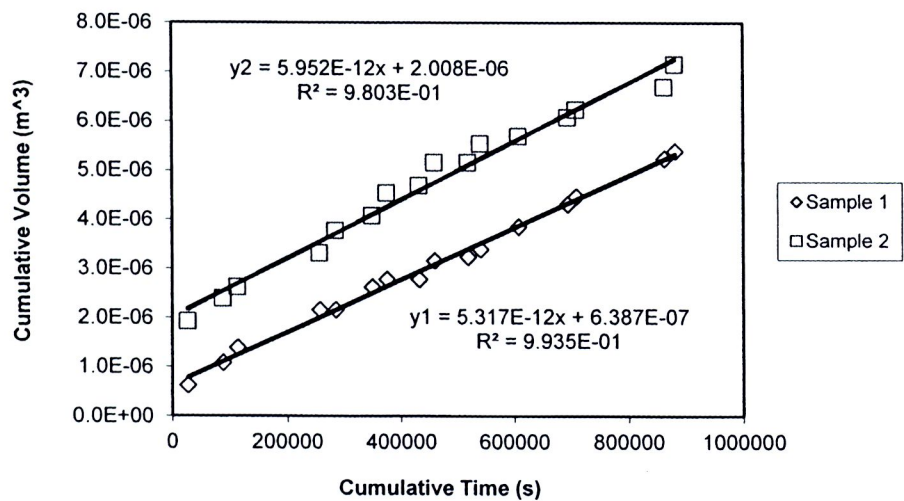


Figure D.18 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55CON concrete at 90 days

Table D.19 Water permeability at 28 days of 55RC concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 55RC concrete				
$L_1 = 4.25\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.00\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
18,985	0.40	6.158E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
30,010	0.70	1.078E-06	0.40	6.158E-07
88,900	1.70	2.617E-06	1.00	1.539E-06
101,765	1.90	2.925E-06	1.20	1.847E-06
176,681	3.20	4.926E-06	1.80	2.771E-06
287,517	5.10	7.851E-06	2.90	4.464E-06
357,662	6.30	9.698E-06	3.70	5.696E-06
460,243	8.10	1.247E-05	4.70	7.235E-06
532,740	9.30	1.432E-05	5.40	8.313E-06
610,010	10.40	1.601E-05	6.00	9.236E-06
623,720	10.70	1.647E-05	6.30	9.698E-06
712,104	12.00	1.847E-05	7.00	1.078E-05
785,875	12.70	1.955E-05	7.40	1.139E-05
891,355	14.10	2.171E-05	8.30	1.278E-05
978,711	15.30	2.355E-05	9.10	1.401E-05

$Q_1 = 2.432 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 1.428 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 1.507\text{E-12 m/s}$

$K_2 = 1.418\text{E-12 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 1.463\text{E-12 m/s}$

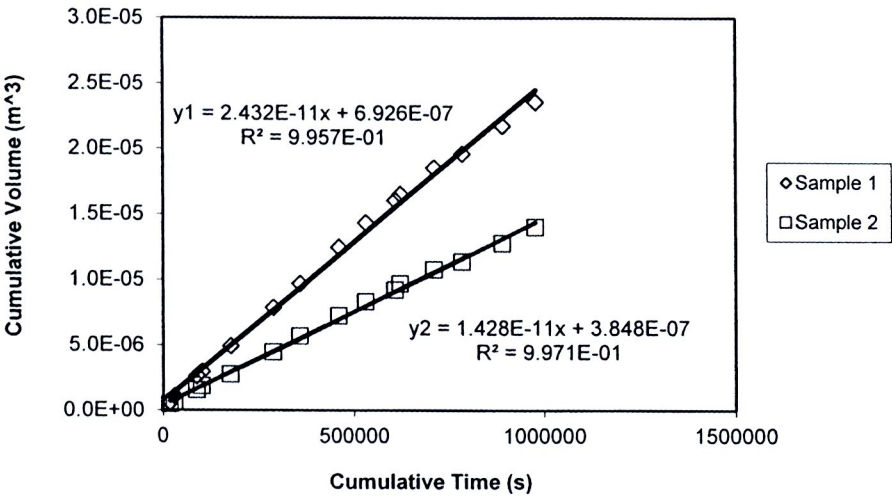


Figure D.19 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RC concrete at 28 days

Table D.20 Water permeability at 90 days of 55RC concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 55RC concrete				
$L_1 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
27,840	3.00	4.618E-06	2.00	3.079E-06
88,560	3.30	5.080E-06	2.50	3.848E-06
113,795	3.40	5.234E-06	2.80	4.310E-06
257,611	4.10	6.311E-06	3.60	5.542E-06
285,430	4.40	6.773E-06	3.70	5.696E-06
350,195	4.80	7.389E-06	4.10	6.311E-06
376,314	5.00	7.697E-06	4.30	6.619E-06
433,288	5.25	8.082E-06	4.55	7.004E-06
460,485	5.40	8.313E-06	4.70	7.235E-06
519,674	5.80	8.928E-06	4.90	7.543E-06
541,271	5.90	9.082E-06	5.10	7.851E-06
608,480	6.20	9.544E-06	5.40	8.313E-06
694,901	6.40	9.852E-06	5.90	9.082E-06
709,560	6.60	1.016E-05	6.00	9.236E-06
862,890	7.50	1.155E-05	6.90	1.062E-05
881,510	7.60	1.170E-05	7.00	1.078E-05

$Q_1 = 8.306 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 8.623 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 8.443\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 8.765\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 8.604\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

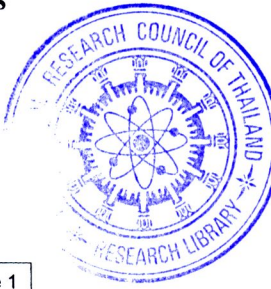
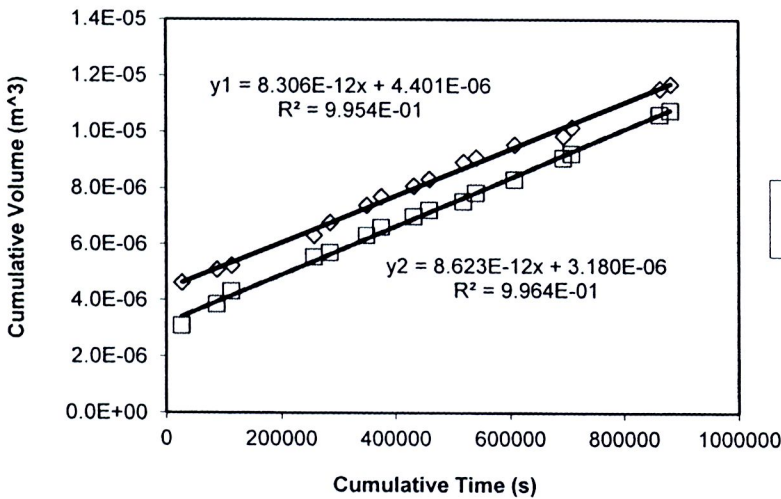


Figure D.20 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RC concrete at 90 days

Table D.21 Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCF20 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCF20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.36\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.32\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.00\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.00\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00785\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00785\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.8349 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
62,044	0.10	1.835E-07	2.00	3.670E-06
92,036	0.20	3.670E-07	2.20	4.037E-06
152,109	0.30	5.505E-07	2.30	4.220E-06
238,785	0.40	7.340E-07	2.50	4.587E-06
349,561	0.60	1.101E-06	2.70	4.954E-06
419,406	0.80	1.468E-06	2.80	5.138E-06
521,987	1.00	1.835E-06	2.90	5.321E-06
594,484	1.20	2.202E-06	3.10	5.688E-06
671,754	1.30	2.385E-06	3.20	5.872E-06
685,464	1.40	2.569E-06	3.30	6.055E-06
773,848	1.60	2.936E-06	3.50	6.422E-06
847,619	1.80	3.303E-06	3.70	6.789E-06
953,099	2.00	3.670E-06	3.80	6.973E-06
1,040,455	2.20	4.037E-06	4.00	7.340E-06

$Q_1 = 3.941 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 3.555 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 4.292\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 3.836\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 4.064\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

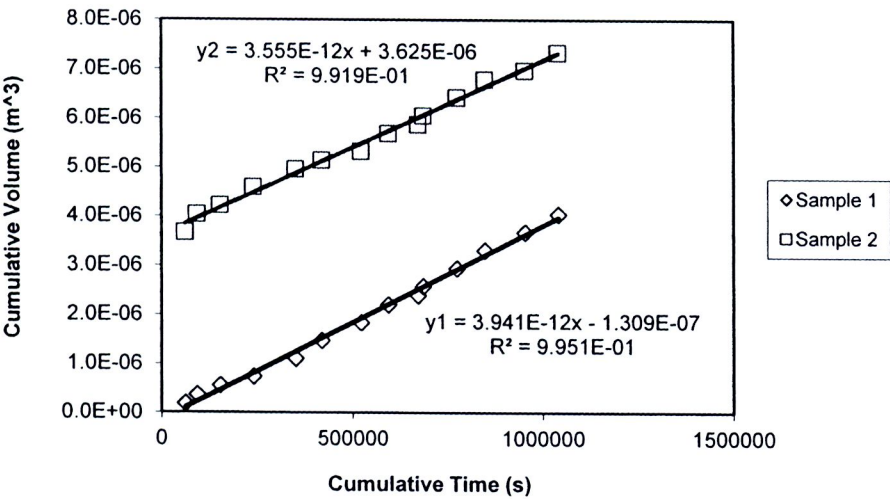


Figure D.21 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCF20 concrete at 28 days

Table D.22 Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCF20 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCF20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.20\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.00\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
68,516	3.10	4.772E-06	1.60	2.463E-06
173,135	3.30	5.080E-06	1.90	2.925E-06
258,300	3.50	5.388E-06	2.10	3.233E-06
342,300	3.60	5.542E-06	2.30	3.541E-06
601,193	3.90	6.004E-06	2.60	4.002E-06
685,090	4.10	6.311E-06	2.90	4.464E-06
773,079	4.30	6.619E-06	3.00	4.618E-06
1,205,976	5.00	7.697E-06	3.60	5.542E-06

$Q_1 = 2.503 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 2.653 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.606 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.630 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 2.618 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

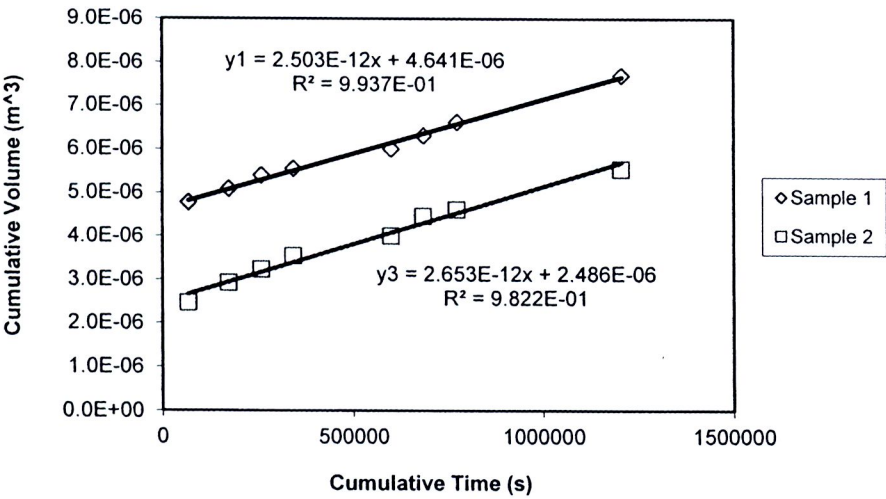


Figure D.22 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCF20 concrete at 90 days

Table D.23 Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCF35 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCF35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.30\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.32\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.09\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.09\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00800\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00800\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
61,508	0.60	9.236E-07	0.50	7.697E-07
80,493	0.70	1.078E-06	0.60	9.236E-07
91,518	0.70	1.078E-06	0.70	1.078E-06
150,408	0.90	1.385E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
238,189	0.90	1.385E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
349,025	1.10	1.693E-06	0.95	1.462E-06
419,170	1.20	1.847E-06	1.10	1.693E-06
521,751	1.50	2.309E-06	1.30	2.001E-06
594,248	1.55	2.386E-06	1.40	2.155E-06
671,518	1.55	2.386E-06	1.40	2.155E-06
685,228	1.70	2.617E-06	1.60	2.463E-06
773,612	1.80	2.771E-06	1.70	2.617E-06
847,383	1.70	2.617E-06	1.50	2.309E-06
952,863	1.90	2.925E-06	1.70	2.617E-06
1,040,219	2.10	3.233E-06	1.90	2.925E-06

$Q_1 = 2.239 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 2.053 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.362\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.176\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 2.269\text{E-13 m/s}$

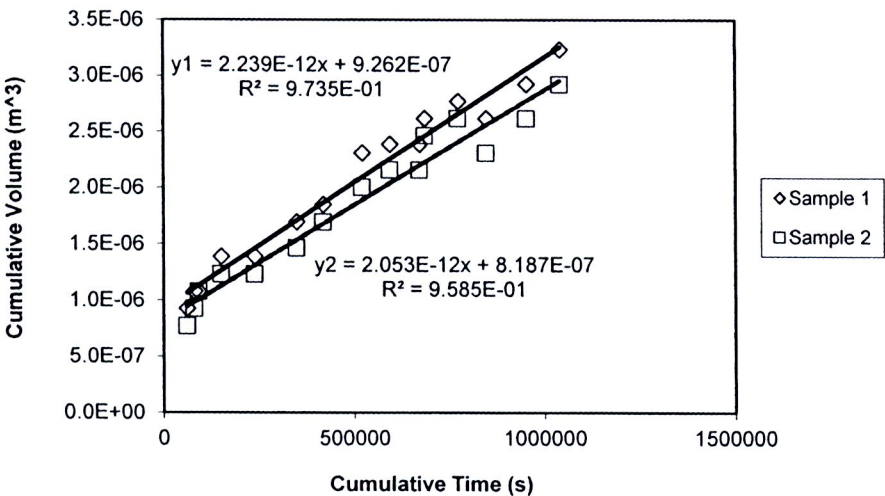


Figure D.23 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCF35 concrete at 28 days

Table D.24 Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCF35 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCF35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.00\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
68,516	1.00	1.539E-06	1.80	2.771E-06
173,135	1.20	1.847E-06	1.90	2.925E-06
258,300	1.30	2.001E-06	2.00	3.079E-06
342,300	1.40	2.155E-06	2.10	3.233E-06
601,193	1.80	2.771E-06	2.50	3.848E-06
685,090	1.90	2.925E-06	2.60	4.002E-06
773,079	2.00	3.079E-06	2.80	4.310E-06
1,205,976	2.60	4.002E-06	3.30	5.080E-06

$Q_1 = 2.140 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 2.111 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.174 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.093 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 2.134 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

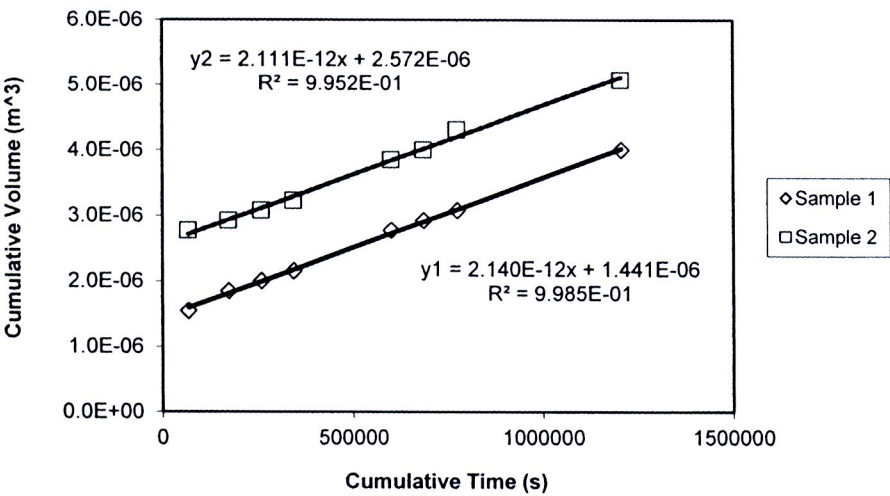


Figure D.24 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCF35 concrete at 90 days

Table D.25 Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCF50 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCF50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.40\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.20\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 9.99\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 9.99\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00784\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00784\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.8349 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (sec)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
58,890	1.20	2.202E-06	0.10	1.835E-07
146,671	1.30	2.385E-06	0.20	3.670E-07
257,507	1.40	2.569E-06	0.30	5.505E-07
327,652	1.45	2.661E-06	0.40	7.340E-07
430,233	1.60	2.936E-06	0.50	9.175E-07
502,730	1.70	3.119E-06	0.60	1.101E-06
580,000	1.80	3.303E-06	0.65	1.193E-06
593,710	1.80	3.303E-06	0.70	1.284E-06
682,094	1.90	3.486E-06	0.80	1.468E-06
755,865	2.00	3.670E-06	0.90	1.651E-06
861,345	2.10	3.853E-06	1.00	1.835E-06
948,701	2.10	3.853E-06	1.10	2.018E-06

$Q_1 = 2.013 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 2.079 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.217\text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_2 = 2.186\text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_{av} = 2.201\text{E-13 m/s}$

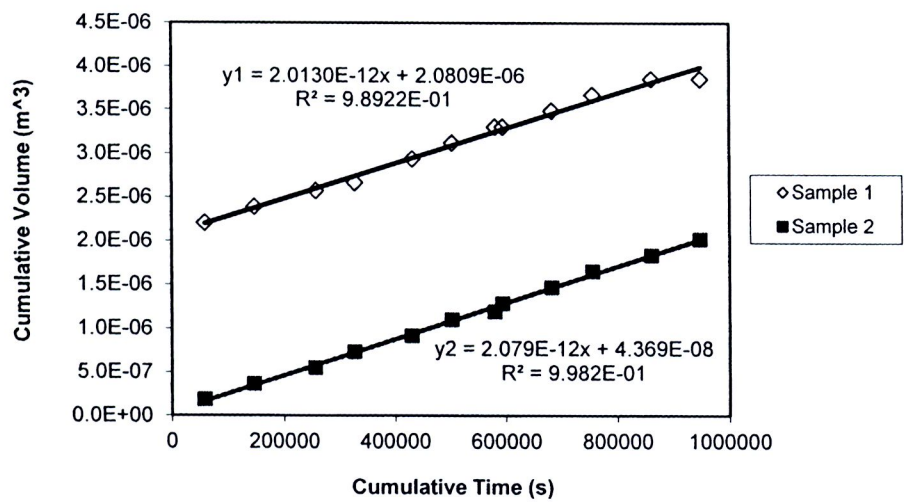


Figure D.25 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCF50 concrete at 28 days

Table D.26 Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCF50 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCF50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.06\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.05\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
68,516	1.40	2.155E-06	2.10	3.233E-06
173,135	1.50	2.309E-06	2.30	3.541E-06
258,300	1.70	2.617E-06	2.40	3.695E-06
342,300	1.80	2.771E-06	2.60	4.002E-06
601,193	2.10	3.233E-06	2.90	4.464E-06
685,090	2.20	3.387E-06	3.00	4.618E-06
773,079	2.30	3.541E-06	3.20	4.926E-06
1,205,976	2.90	4.464E-06	3.70	5.696E-06

$Q_1 = 2.004 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 2.153 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.020\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.165\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 2.020\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

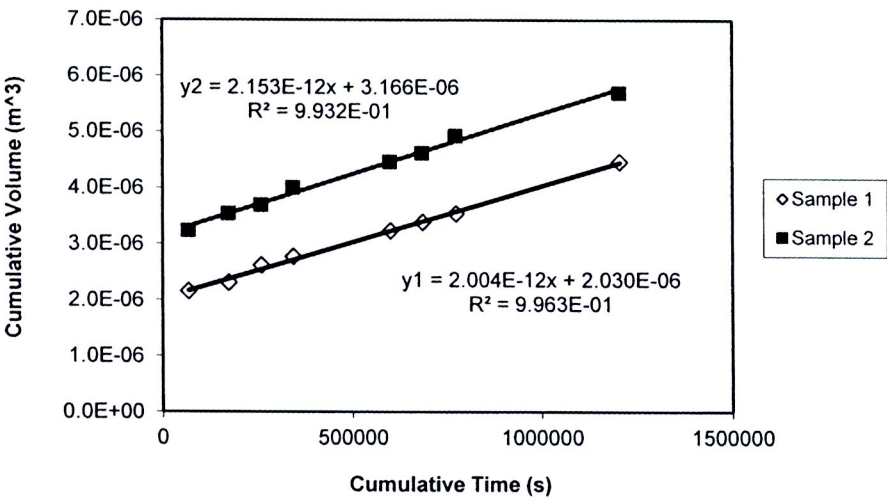


Figure D.26 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCF50 concrete at 90 days

Table D.27 Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCB20 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCB20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.20\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.8349 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m^3)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m^3)
62,044	0.80	1.468E-06	0.30	5.505E-07
81,124	0.85	1.560E-06	0.35	6.422E-07
92,036	0.85	1.560E-06	0.40	7.340E-07
152,109	0.90	1.651E-06	0.50	9.175E-07
238,785	1.10	2.018E-06	0.70	1.284E-06
349,561	1.30	2.385E-06	0.90	1.651E-06
419,406	1.40	2.569E-06	1.00	1.835E-06
521,987	1.70	3.119E-06	1.20	2.202E-06
594,484	1.90	3.486E-06	1.40	2.569E-06
671,754	2.00	3.670E-06	1.45	2.661E-06
685,464	2.00	3.670E-06	1.50	2.752E-06
773,848	2.20	4.037E-06	1.70	3.119E-06
847,619	2.30	4.220E-06	1.90	3.486E-06
953,099	2.60	4.771E-06	2.10	3.853E-06
1,040,455	2.80	5.138E-06	2.30	4.220E-06

$Q_1 = 3.733 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 3.639 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 3.811\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 3.806\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 3.809\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

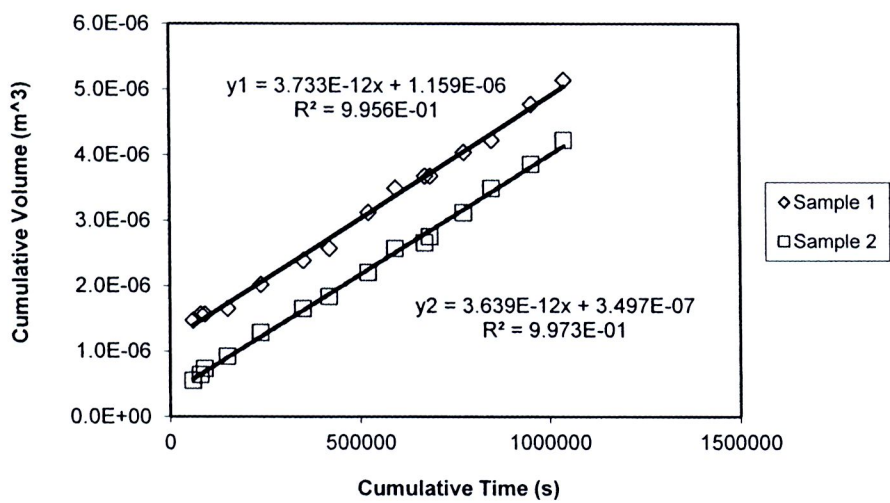


Figure D.27 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCB20 concrete at 28 days

Table D.28 Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCB20 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCB20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.04\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.03\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
68,516	2.70	4.156E-06	1.80	2.771E-06
173,135	2.90	4.464E-06	2.00	3.079E-06
258,300	3.00	4.618E-06	2.20	3.387E-06
342,300	3.10	4.772E-06	2.30	3.541E-06
601,193	3.60	5.542E-06	2.70	4.156E-06
685,090	3.70	5.696E-06	2.80	4.310E-06
773,079	3.90	6.004E-06	3.00	4.618E-06
1,205,976	4.70	7.235E-06	3.80	5.850E-06

$Q_1 = 2.690 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 2.624 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.693\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.621\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 2.657\text{E-13 m/s}$

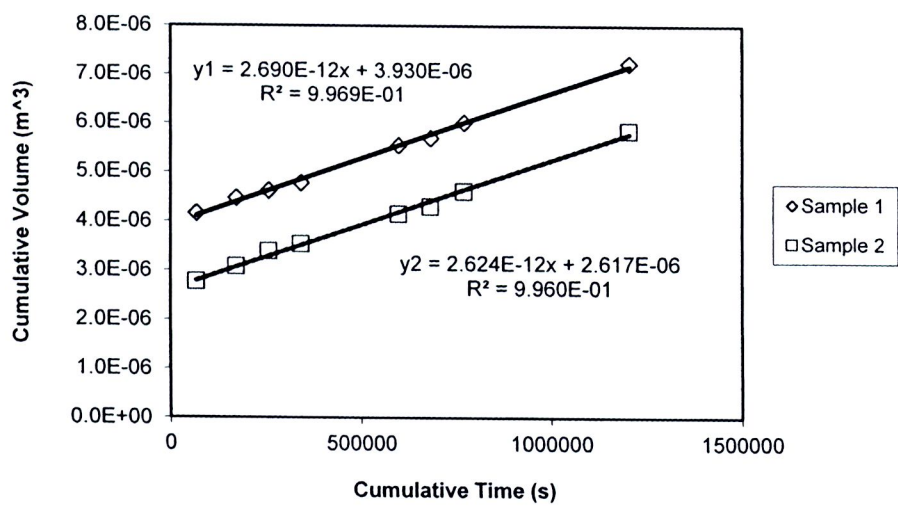


Figure D.28 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCB20 concrete at 90 days

Table D.29 Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCB35 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCB35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.30\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.30\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 9.95\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 9.95\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00778\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00778\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
62,044	0.60	9.236E-07	0.70	1.078E-06
81,124	0.70	1.078E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
92,036	0.70	1.078E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
152,109	0.80	1.232E-06	0.90	1.385E-06
238,785	0.90	1.385E-06	1.00	1.539E-06
349,561	1.05	1.616E-06	1.10	1.693E-06
419,406	1.20	1.847E-06	1.30	2.001E-06
521,987	1.30	2.001E-06	1.50	2.309E-06
594,484	1.40	2.155E-06	1.60	2.463E-06
671,754	1.50	2.309E-06	1.70	2.617E-06
685,464	1.60	2.463E-06	1.80	2.771E-06
773,848	1.70	2.617E-06	1.90	2.925E-06
847,619	1.85	2.848E-06	2.10	3.233E-06
953,099	2.05	3.156E-06	2.20	3.387E-06
1,040,455	2.20	3.387E-06	2.30	3.541E-06

$Q_1 = 2.385 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 2.545 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.588\text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_2 = 2.761\text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_{av} = 2.675\text{E-13 m/s}$

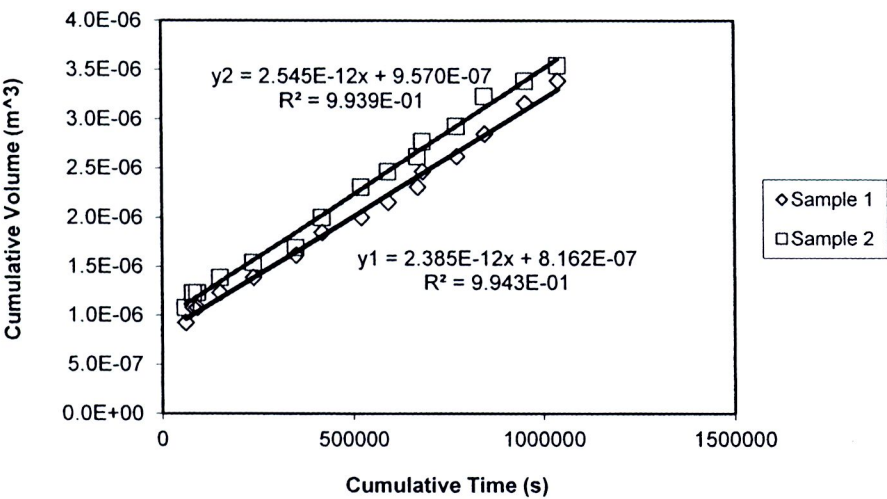


Figure D.29 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCB35 concrete at 28 days

Table D.30 Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCB35 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCB35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.03\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.8349 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
253,697	2.25	4.129E-06	0.20	3.670E-07
340,186	2.35	4.312E-06	0.30	5.505E-07
601,183	2.75	5.046E-06	0.60	1.101E-06
864,007	3.00	5.505E-06	0.90	1.651E-06
932,523	3.05	5.597E-06	1.00	1.835E-06
1,037,142	3.25	5.964E-06	1.10	2.018E-06
1,122,307	3.35	6.147E-06	1.30	2.385E-06
1,206,307	3.55	6.514E-06	1.40	2.569E-06
1,465,200	3.75	6.881E-06	1.70	3.119E-06
1,549,097	3.95	7.248E-06	1.90	3.486E-06
1,637,086	4.05	7.431E-06	1.90	3.486E-06
2,069,983	4.55	8.349E-06	2.50	4.587E-06

$Q_1 = 2.349 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 2.348 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.401\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.359\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 2.380\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

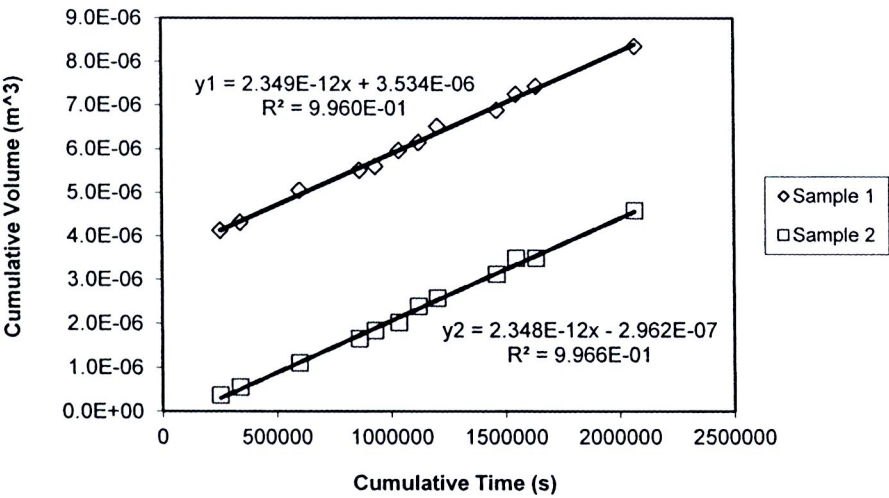


Figure D.30 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCB35 concrete at 90 days

Table D.31 Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCB50 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 55RCB50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.40\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.20\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
81,222	1.20	1.847E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
91,864	1.30	2.001E-06	0.90	1.385E-06
152,109	1.40	2.155E-06	1.00	1.539E-06
238,785	1.50	2.309E-06	1.10	1.693E-06
349,561	1.70	2.617E-06	1.30	2.001E-06
419,406	1.80	2.771E-06	1.40	2.155E-06
521,987	2.00	3.079E-06	1.50	2.309E-06
594,484	2.10	3.233E-06	1.60	2.463E-06
671,754	2.20	3.387E-06	1.70	2.617E-06
685,464	2.30	3.541E-06	1.80	2.771E-06
773,848	2.40	3.695E-06	1.90	2.925E-06
847,619	2.50	3.848E-06	2.10	3.233E-06
953,099	2.70	4.156E-06	2.30	3.541E-06
1,040,455	2.90	4.464E-06	2.40	3.695E-06

$Q_1 = 2.586 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 2.456 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.831\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.567\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 2.699\text{E-13 m/s}$

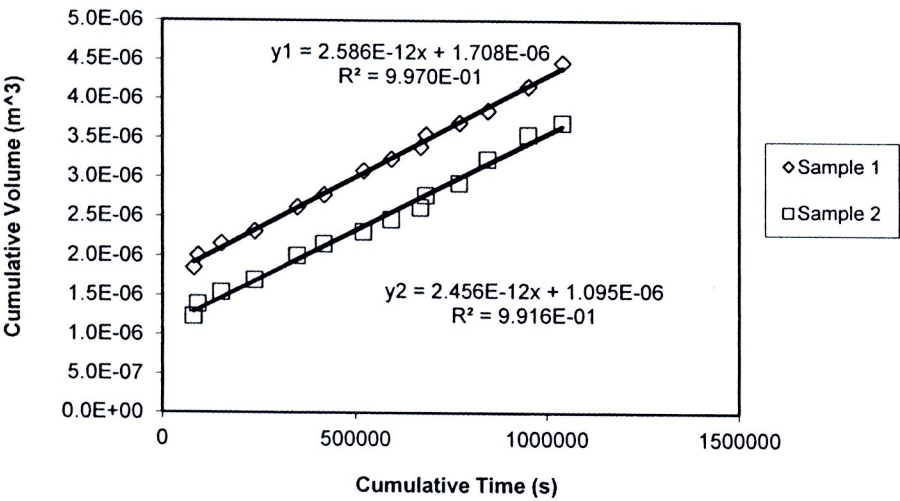


Figure D.31 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCB50 concrete at 28 days

Table D.32 Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCB50 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 55RCB50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.16\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.20\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00788\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
253,697	1.15	1.770E-06	1.60	2.463E-06
340,186	1.15	1.770E-06	1.80	2.771E-06
601,183	1.65	2.540E-06	2.30	3.541E-06
864,007	2.05	3.156E-06	2.80	4.310E-06
932,523	2.25	3.464E-06	2.90	4.464E-06
1,037,142	2.35	3.618E-06	3.00	4.618E-06
1,122,307	2.55	3.925E-06	3.10	4.772E-06
1,206,307	2.65	4.079E-06	3.40	5.234E-06
1,465,200	3.05	4.695E-06	3.60	5.542E-06
1,549,097	3.15	4.849E-06	3.80	5.850E-06
1,637,086	3.35	5.157E-06	4.00	6.158E-06
2,069,983	3.95	6.081E-06	4.80	7.389E-06

$Q_1 = 2.457 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 2.607 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.543\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 2.724\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 2.634\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

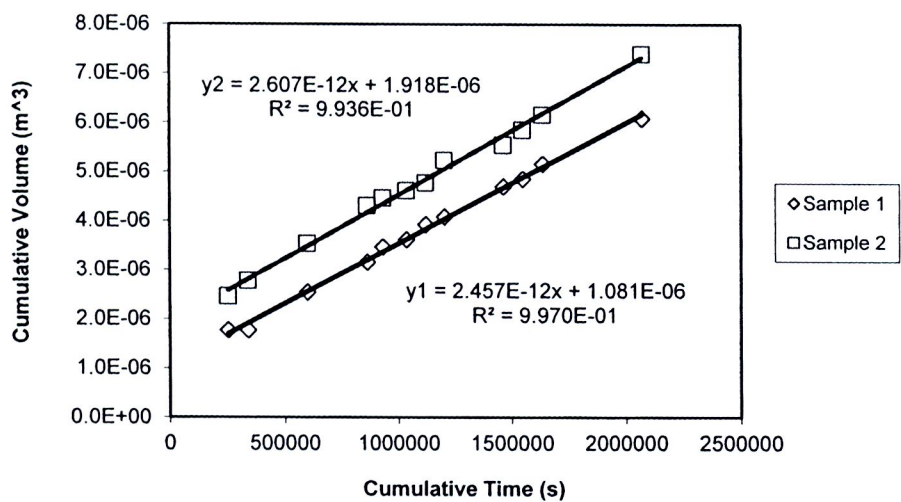


Figure D.32 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 55RCB50 concrete at 90 days

Table D.33 Water permeability at 28 days of 65CON concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 65CON concrete				
$L_1 = 4.06\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.03\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 9.99\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 9.99\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00784\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00784\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.8349 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
2,400	0.10	1.835E-07	0.70	1.284E-06
5,400	0.10	1.835E-07	0.80	1.468E-06
10,800	0.20	3.670E-07	0.90	1.651E-06
17,100	0.20	3.670E-07	1.00	1.835E-06
19,800	0.40	7.340E-07	1.10	2.018E-06
25,200	0.50	9.175E-07	1.20	2.202E-06
35,100	0.60	1.101E-06	1.30	2.385E-06
88,200	1.10	2.018E-06	1.70	3.119E-06
93,300	1.10	2.018E-06	1.75	3.211E-06
100,500	1.20	2.202E-06	1.90	3.486E-06
112,500	1.30	2.385E-06	1.90	3.486E-06
175,200	1.80	3.303E-06	2.30	4.220E-06
181,200	1.80	3.303E-06	2.40	4.404E-06
193,200	1.80	3.303E-06	2.55	4.679E-06
260,400	2.30	4.220E-06	3.00	5.505E-06
280,800	2.40	4.404E-06	3.20	5.872E-06

$Q_1 = 1.261 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 1.375 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 1.283 \text{E-}12 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 1.388 \text{E-}12 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 1.335 \text{E-}12 \text{ m/s}$

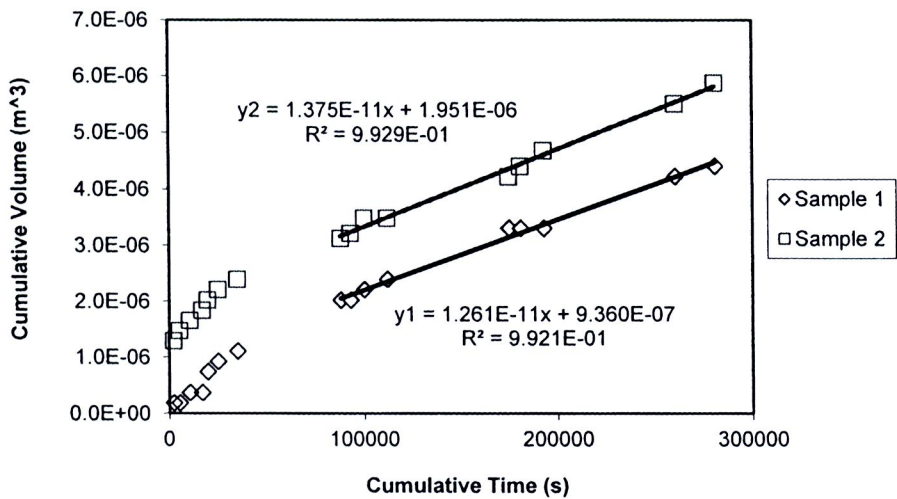


Figure D.33 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65CON concrete at 28 days

Table D.34 Water permeability at 90 days of 65CON concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 65CON concrete				
$L_1 = 4.05\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.05\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.00\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.00\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00785\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00785\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
25,235	0.55	8.467E-07	0.60	9.236E-07
169,051	1.60	2.463E-06	1.60	2.463E-06
196,870	2.00	3.079E-06	2.10	3.233E-06
261,635	2.30	3.541E-06	2.35	3.618E-06
287,754	2.60	4.002E-06	2.70	4.156E-06
344,728	2.85	4.387E-06	2.85	4.387E-06
371,925	3.20	4.926E-06	3.20	4.926E-06
431,114	3.30	5.080E-06	3.30	5.080E-06
452,711	3.60	5.542E-06	3.60	5.542E-06
519,920	3.80	5.850E-06	3.80	5.850E-06
606,341	4.29	6.604E-06	4.19	6.450E-06
621,000	4.35	6.696E-06	4.25	6.542E-06
774,330	4.90	7.543E-06	4.75	7.312E-06
792,950	5.25	8.082E-06	5.15	7.928E-06

$Q_1 = 8.015 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 7.419 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 8.109\text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_2 = 7.506\text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_{av} = 7.808\text{E-13 m/s}$

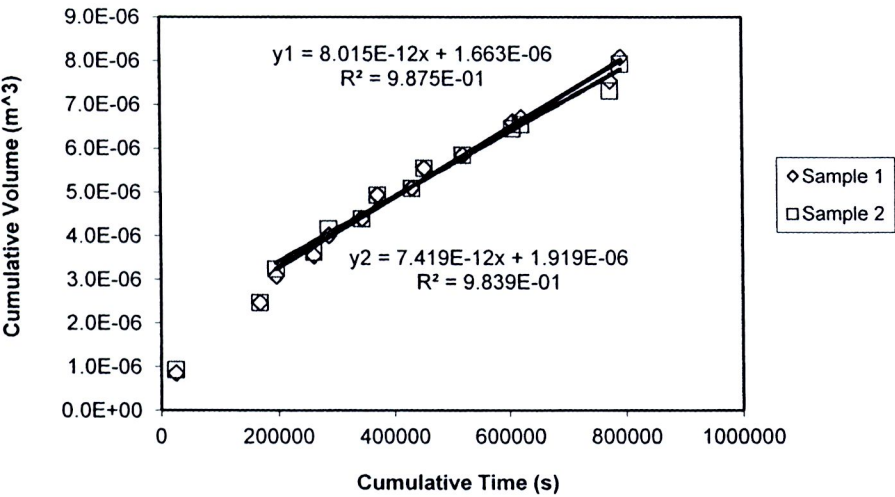


Figure D.34 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65CON concrete at 90 days

Table D.35 Water permeability at 28 days of 65RC concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 65RC concrete				
$L_1 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.00\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.8349 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
2,400	2.90	5.321E-06	0.60	1.101E-06
5,400	3.10	5.688E-06	0.80	1.468E-06
10,800	3.30	6.055E-06	1.10	2.018E-06
17,100	3.80	6.973E-06	1.60	2.936E-06
19,800	4.10	7.523E-06	2.00	3.670E-06
25,200	4.20	7.707E-06	2.30	4.220E-06
35,100	4.50	8.257E-06	2.50	4.587E-06
88,200	5.70	1.046E-05	4.50	8.257E-06
93,300	6.00	1.101E-05	5.50	1.009E-05
100,500	6.70	1.229E-05	5.80	1.064E-05
112,500	7.20	1.321E-05	6.00	1.101E-05
175,200	9.10	1.670E-05	9.50	1.743E-05
181,200	9.70	1.780E-05	10.50	1.927E-05
193,200	10.20	1.872E-05	10.80	1.982E-05
260,400	12.30	2.257E-05	13.50	2.477E-05
280,800	12.70	2.330E-05	15.50	2.844E-05

$Q_1 = 6.616 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 9.797 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 6.763 \text{E-}12 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 9.770 \text{E-}12 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 8.266 \text{E-}12 \text{ m/s}$

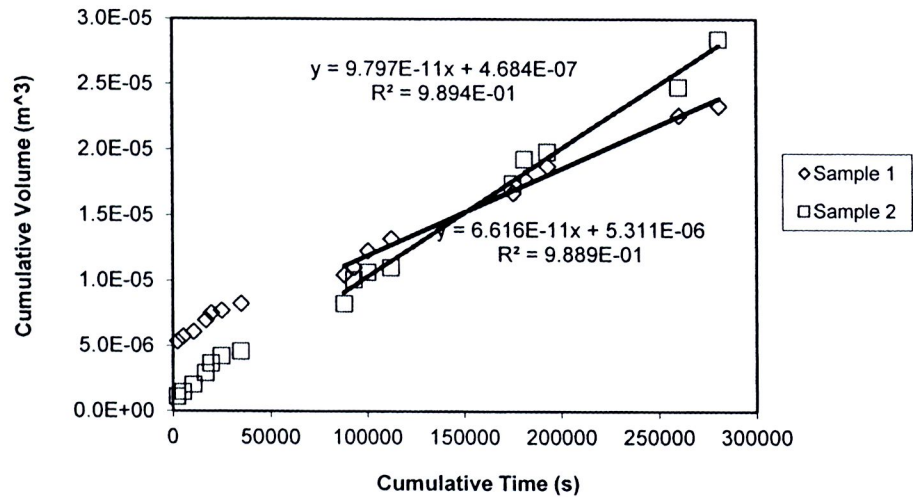


Figure D.35 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RC concrete at 28 days

Table D.36 Water permeability at 90 days of 65RC concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 65RC concrete				
$L_1 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.8349 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
143,816	2.65	4.863E-06	2.25	4.129E-06
171,635	3.30	6.055E-06	2.85	5.230E-06
236,400	4.20	7.707E-06	3.55	6.514E-06
262,519	4.70	8.624E-06	4.05	7.431E-06
319,493	5.35	9.817E-06	4.60	8.441E-06
346,690	5.95	1.092E-05	5.10	9.358E-06
405,879	6.45	1.184E-05	5.50	1.009E-05
427,476	6.90	1.266E-05	5.85	1.073E-05
494,685	7.55	1.385E-05	6.35	1.165E-05
581,106	8.50	1.560E-05	7.15	1.312E-05
595,765	8.70	1.596E-05	7.35	1.349E-05
749,095	10.20	1.872E-05	8.45	1.551E-05
767,715	10.65	1.954E-05	8.90	1.633E-05

$Q_1 = 2.247 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 1.847 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 2.288 \text{E-}12 \text{ m/s}$ $K_2 = 1.880 \text{E-}12 \text{ m/s}$ $K_{av} = 2.084 \text{E-}12 \text{ m/s}$

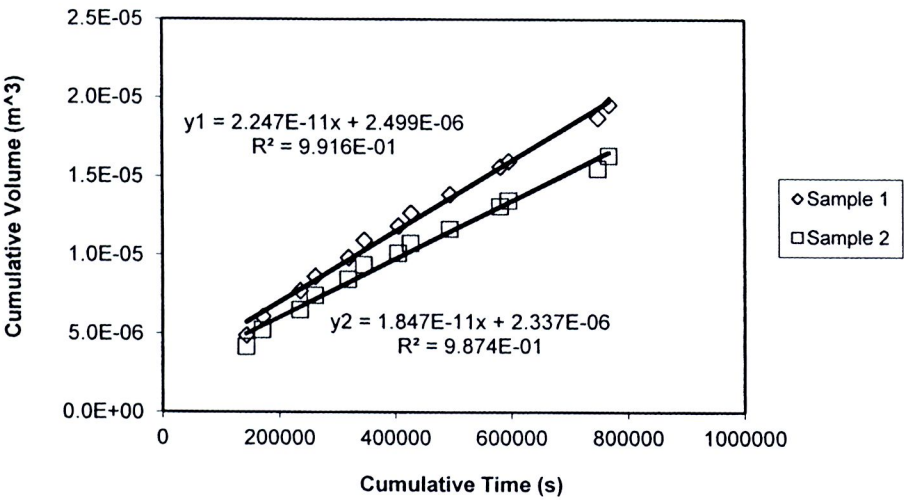


Figure D.36 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RC concrete at 90 days

Table D.37 Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCF20 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCF20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.8349 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
2,400	0.20	3.670E-07	1.10	2.018E-06
5,400	0.20	3.670E-07	1.00	1.835E-06
10,800	0.30	5.505E-07	1.10	2.018E-06
17,100	0.40	7.340E-07	1.20	2.202E-06
19,800	0.40	7.340E-07	1.20	2.202E-06
25,200	0.50	9.175E-07	1.20	2.202E-06
35,100	0.50	9.175E-07	1.30	2.385E-06
88,200	1.10	1.101E-06	1.40	2.569E-06
93,300	1.20	1.284E-06	1.40	2.569E-06
100,500	1.25	1.376E-06	1.50	2.752E-06
112,500	1.30	1.468E-06	1.60	2.936E-06
175,200	1.50	1.835E-06	1.70	3.119E-06
181,200	1.60	2.018E-06	1.80	3.303E-06
193,200	1.60	2.018E-06	1.90	3.486E-06
260,400	1.80	2.385E-06	2.00	3.670E-06
280,800	1.90	2.569E-06	2.10	3.853E-06

$Q_1 = 6.975 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 6.387 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 7.090 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_2 = 6.490 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_{av} = 6.790 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

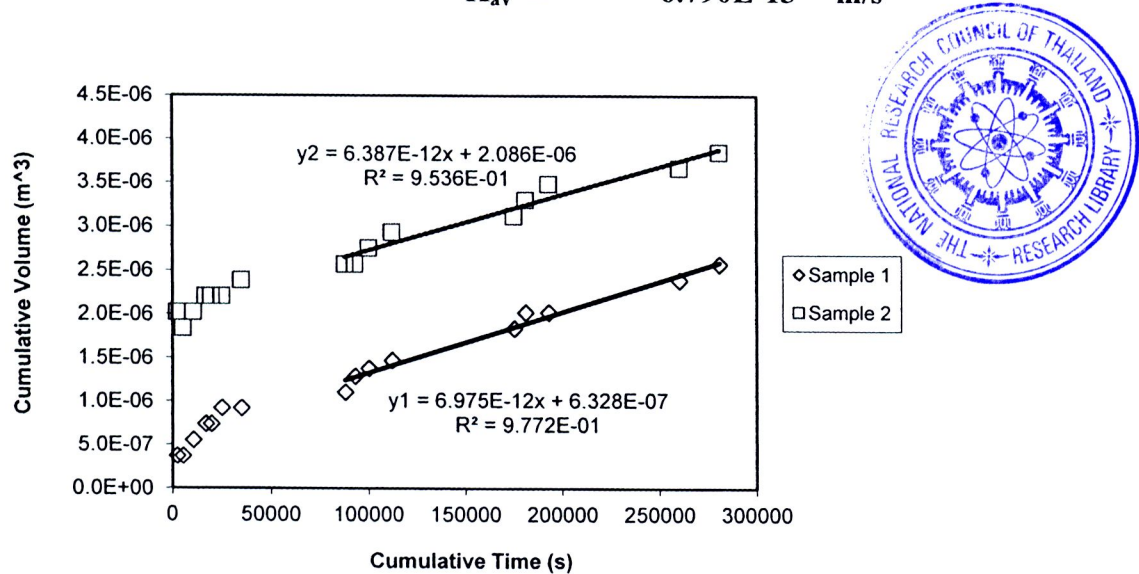


Figure D.37 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCF20 concrete at 28 days

Table D.38 Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCF20 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCF20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.11\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.00\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
85,440	2.70	4.156E-06	0.55	8.467E-07
172,560	2.90	4.464E-06	0.95	1.462E-06
261,395	3.30	5.080E-06	1.25	1.924E-06
348,811	3.70	5.696E-06	1.60	2.463E-06
694,630	5.10	7.851E-06	2.75	4.233E-06
778,895	5.40	8.313E-06	2.95	4.541E-06
867,395	5.80	8.928E-06	3.20	4.926E-06
957,088	6.40	9.852E-06	3.40	5.234E-06
1,210,785	7.50	1.155E-05	4.30	6.619E-06
1,297,274	8.00	1.232E-05	4.50	6.927E-06

$Q_1 = 6.732 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 4.934 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 6.860\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 4.891\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 5.875\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

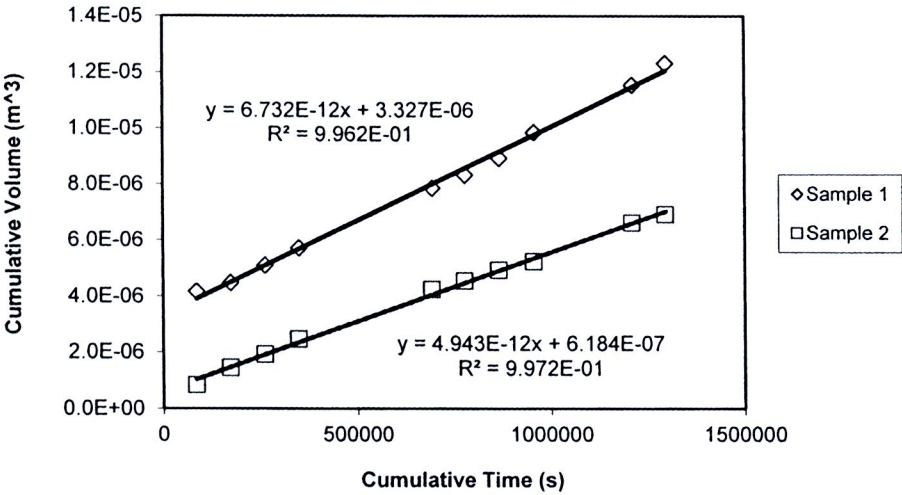


Figure D.38 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCF20 concrete at 90 days

Table D.39 Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCF35 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCF35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.02\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.8349 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
7,200	0.20	3.670E-07	0.20	3.670E-07
14,400	0.30	5.505E-07	0.20	3.670E-07
79,200	0.50	9.175E-07	0.40	7.340E-07
86,400	0.50	9.175E-07	0.40	7.340E-07
94,200	0.55	1.009E-06	0.50	9.175E-07
246,600	0.90	1.651E-06	0.90	1.651E-06
255,600	0.90	1.651E-06	0.90	1.651E-06
266,400	0.90	1.651E-06	0.90	1.651E-06
331,200	1.00	1.835E-06	1.00	1.835E-06
337,800	1.00	1.835E-06	1.00	1.835E-06
345,600	1.00	1.835E-06	1.00	1.835E-06
364,200	1.10	2.018E-06	1.00	1.835E-06
412,200	1.20	2.202E-06	1.10	2.018E-06
439,200	1.40	2.569E-06	1.30	2.385E-06

$Q_1 = 4.264 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 4.314 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 4.465 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 4.410 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 4.437 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

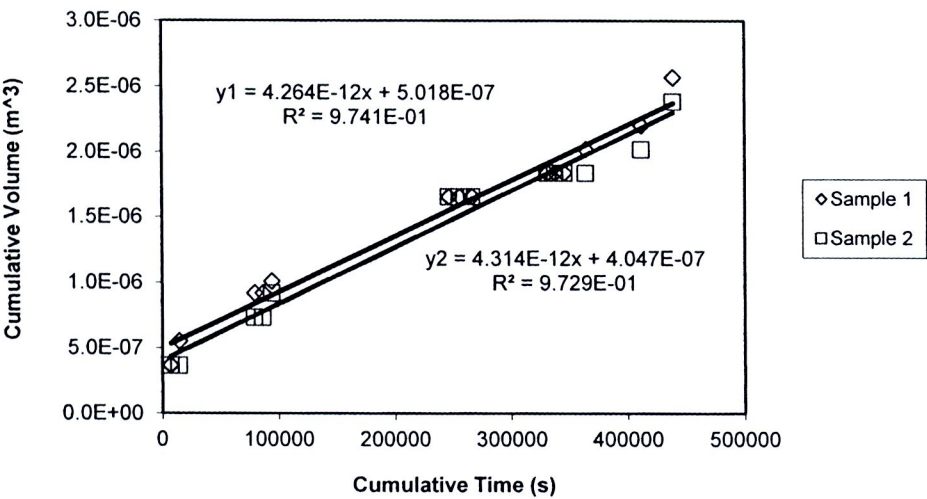


Figure D.39 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCF35 concrete at 28 days

Table D.40 Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCF35 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCF35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.13 \text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.07 \text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01 \text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01 \text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787 \text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787 \text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000 \text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
87,416	7.15	1.101E-05	9.70	1.493E-05
433,235	7.95	1.224E-05	10.60	1.632E-05
517,500	8.35	1.285E-05	10.70	1.647E-05
606,000	8.35	1.285E-05	11.10	1.709E-05
695,693	8.90	1.370E-05	11.60	1.786E-05
949,390	9.65	1.486E-05	12.10	1.863E-05
1,035,879	10.05	1.547E-05	12.60	1.940E-05
1,296,876	10.65	1.639E-05	13.30	2.047E-05
1,559,700	11.45	1.763E-05	13.80	2.124E-05
1,628,216	11.55	1.778E-05	14.10	2.171E-05
1,732,835	11.75	1.809E-05	14.20	2.186E-05
1,818,000	11.95	1.840E-05	14.40	2.217E-05
1,902,000	12.15	1.870E-05	14.60	2.247E-05
2,160,893	12.55	1.932E-05	15.10	2.324E-05
2,244,790	12.95	1.993E-05	15.30	2.355E-05
2,332,779	12.95	1.993E-05	15.60	2.401E-05
2,765,676	13.95	2.147E-05	16.60	2.555E-05

$Q_1 = 4.029 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 3.989 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 4.148 \text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_2 = 4.048 \text{E-13 m/s}$ $K_{av} = 4.098 \text{E-13 m/s}$

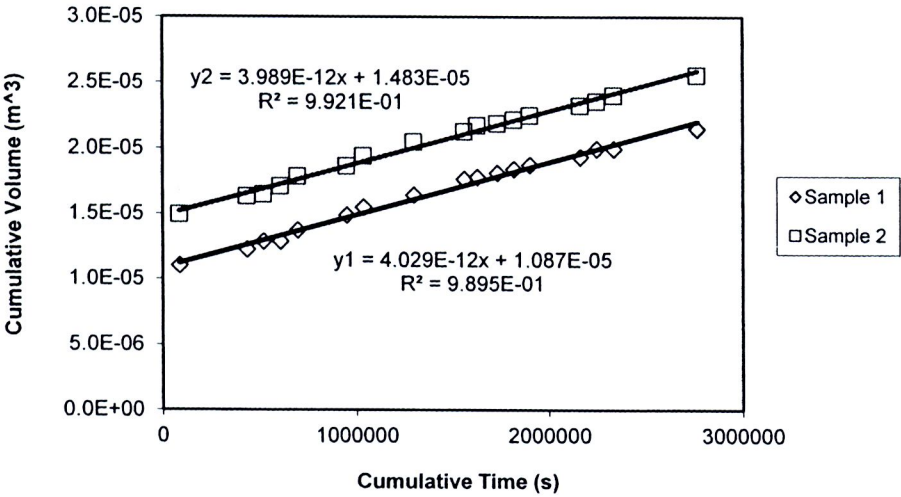


Figure D.40 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCF35 concrete at 90 days

Table D.41 Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCF50 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCP50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
2,400	0.60	9.236E-07	0.20	3.079E-07
5,400	0.60	9.236E-07	0.20	3.079E-07
10,800	0.65	1.001E-06	0.25	3.848E-07
17,100	0.70	1.078E-06	0.30	4.618E-07
19,800	0.70	1.078E-06	0.30	4.618E-07
25,200	0.80	1.232E-06	0.35	5.388E-07
35,100	0.80	1.232E-06	0.40	6.158E-07
88,200	0.95	1.462E-06	0.50	7.697E-07
93,300	0.95	1.462E-06	0.50	7.697E-07
100,500	1.00	1.539E-06	0.55	8.467E-07
112,500	1.05	1.616E-06	0.55	8.467E-07
175,200	1.20	1.847E-06	0.70	1.078E-06
181,200	1.20	1.847E-06	0.70	1.078E-06
193,200	1.25	1.924E-06	0.70	1.078E-06
260,400	1.45	2.232E-06	0.85	1.308E-06
280,800	1.50	2.309E-06	0.90	1.385E-06

$Q_1 = 4.360 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 3.133 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 4.432\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_2 = 3.185\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 3.808\text{E-13 m/s}$

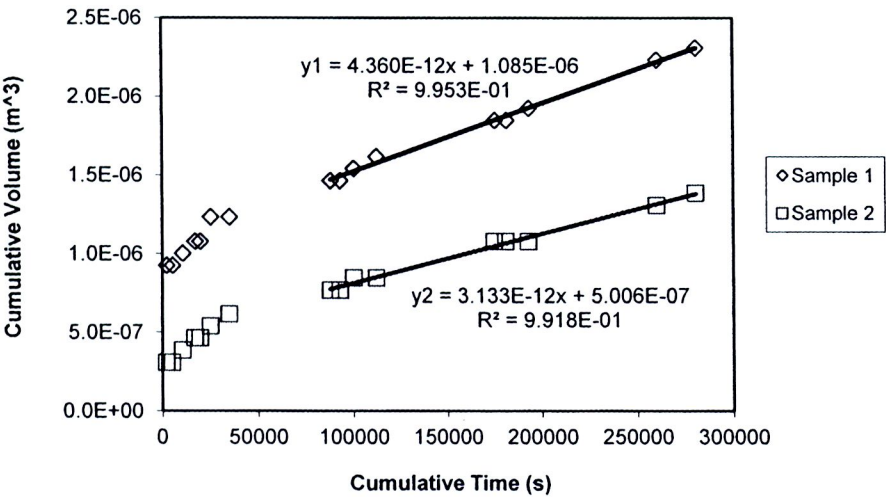


Figure D.41 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCF50 concrete at 28 days

Table D.42 Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCF50 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCF50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.12\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.02\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
345,819	3.70	5.696E-06	1.65	2.540E-06
430,084	4.00	6.158E-06	1.90	2.925E-06
518,584	4.20	6.465E-06	2.15	3.310E-06
608,277	4.50	6.927E-06	2.35	3.618E-06
861,974	5.20	8.005E-06	2.85	4.387E-06
948,463	5.50	8.467E-06	3.05	4.695E-06
1,209,460	6.00	9.236E-06	3.75	5.773E-06
1,472,284	6.60	1.016E-05	4.15	6.388E-06
1,540,800	6.85	1.054E-05	4.35	6.696E-06
1,645,419	7.10	1.093E-05	4.75	7.312E-06
1,730,584	7.40	1.139E-05	4.95	7.620E-06
1,814,584	7.60	1.170E-05	5.05	7.774E-06
2,073,477	8.20	1.262E-05	5.35	8.236E-06
2,157,374	8.25	1.270E-05	5.55	8.544E-06
2,245,363	8.40	1.293E-05	5.75	8.851E-06
2,678,260	9.70	1.493E-05	6.65	1.024E-05

$Q_1 = 3.855 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 3.286 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 3.933\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 3.367\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 3.650\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

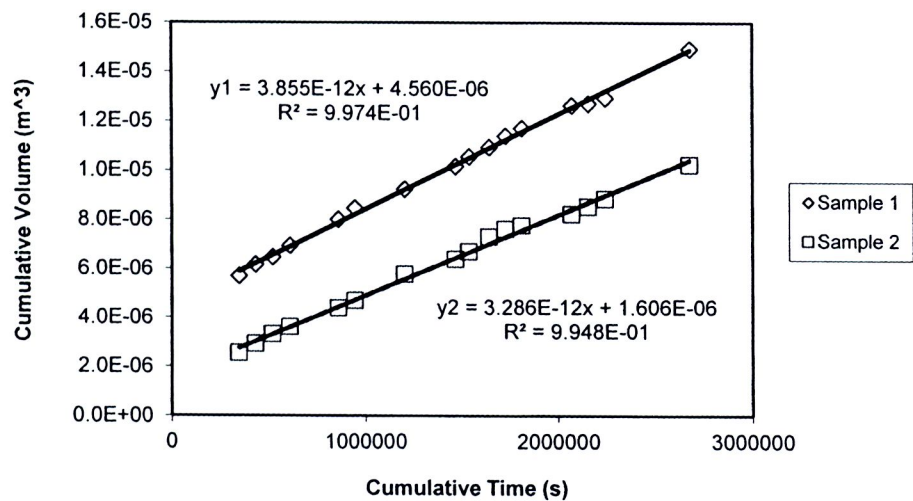


Figure D.42 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCF50 concrete at 90 days

Table D.43 Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCB20 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCB20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.20\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
2,400	0.90	1.385E-06	1.40	2.155E-06
5,400	1.00	1.539E-06	1.40	2.155E-06
10,800	1.10	1.693E-06	1.45	2.232E-06
17,100	1.10	1.693E-06	1.45	2.232E-06
19,800	1.10	1.693E-06	1.50	2.309E-06
25,200	1.20	1.847E-06	1.50	2.309E-06
35,100	1.20	1.847E-06	1.60	2.463E-06
88,200	1.40	2.155E-06	1.80	2.771E-06
93,300	1.45	2.232E-06	1.80	2.771E-06
100,500	1.45	2.232E-06	1.90	2.925E-06
112,500	1.60	2.463E-06	1.95	3.002E-06
175,200	1.85	2.848E-06	2.30	3.541E-06
181,200	1.90	2.925E-06	2.30	3.541E-06
193,200	1.90	2.925E-06	2.30	3.541E-06
260,400	2.20	3.387E-06	2.70	4.156E-06
280,800	2.30	3.541E-06	2.80	4.310E-06

$Q_1 = 7.023 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 7.933 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 7.354\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_2 = 8.109\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

$K_{av} = 7.731\text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

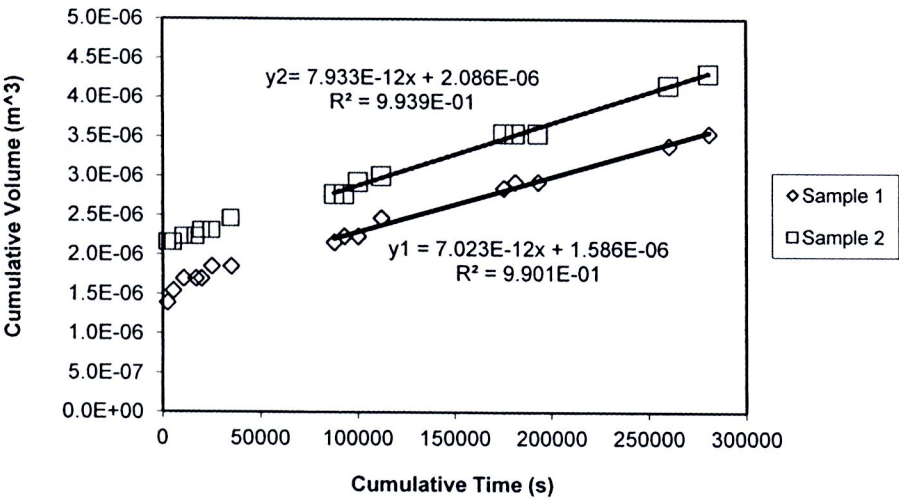


Figure D.43 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCB20 concrete at 28 days

Table D.44 Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCB20 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCB20 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.01\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
85,440	2.70	4.156E-06	1.00	1.539E-06
172,560	3.00	4.618E-06	1.25	1.924E-06
261,395	3.50	5.388E-06	1.70	2.617E-06
348,811	4.00	6.158E-06	1.95	3.002E-06
694,630	5.60	8.621E-06	2.85	4.387E-06
778,895	5.90	9.082E-06	3.10	4.772E-06
867,395	6.30	9.698E-06	3.50	5.388E-06
957,088	6.70	1.031E-05	3.80	5.850E-06
1,210,785	7.50	1.155E-05	4.45	6.850E-06
1,297,274	8.00	1.232E-05	4.65	7.158E-06
1,558,271	9.00	1.385E-05	5.45	8.390E-06
1,809,380	10.00	1.539E-05	6.25	9.621E-06

$Q_1 = 6.539 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 4.612 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 6.647\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$ $K_2 = 4.688\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$ $K_{av} = 5.667\text{E-}13\text{ m/s}$

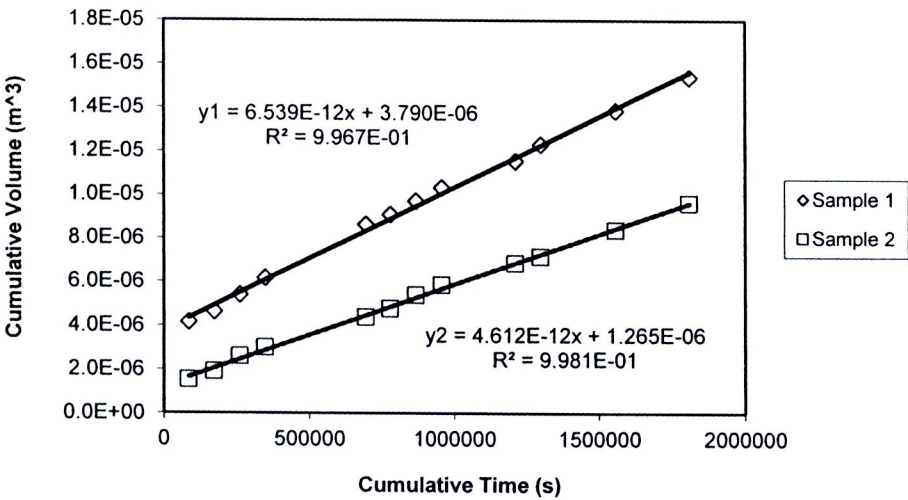


Figure D.44 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCB20 concrete at 90 days

Table D.45 Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCB35 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCB35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.15\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
2,700	0.20	3.079E-07	0.20	3.079E-07
8,100	0.30	4.618E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
18,000	0.30	4.618E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
71,100	0.50	7.697E-07	0.50	7.697E-07
76,200	0.50	7.697E-07	0.50	7.697E-07
83,400	0.50	7.697E-07	0.60	9.236E-07
95,400	0.50	7.697E-07	0.60	9.236E-07
158,100	0.70	1.078E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
164,100	0.70	1.078E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
176,100	0.70	1.078E-06	0.80	1.232E-06
243,300	0.90	1.385E-06	1.00	1.539E-06
263,700	1.00	1.539E-06	1.10	1.693E-06

$Q_1 = 3.954 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 4.504 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 4.075\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_2 = 4.586\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 4.330\text{E-13 m/s}$

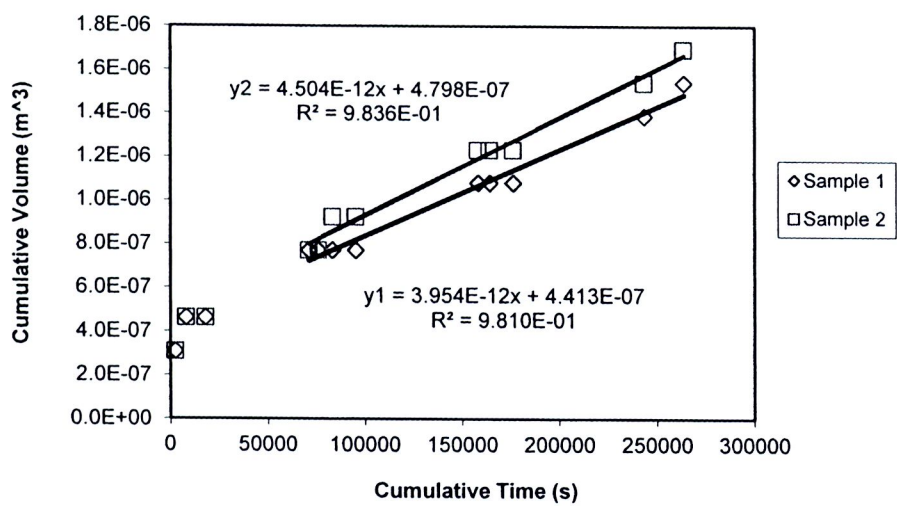


Figure D.45 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCB35 concrete at 28 days

Table D.46 Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCB35 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCB35 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.05\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.04\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00792\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
85,440	2.60	4.002E-06	1.20	1.847E-06
172,560	3.05	4.695E-06	1.60	2.463E-06
261,395	3.25	5.003E-06	2.00	3.079E-06
348,811	3.50	5.388E-06	2.20	3.387E-06
694,630	4.35	6.696E-06	2.90	4.464E-06
778,895	4.70	7.235E-06	3.10	4.772E-06
867,395	5.05	7.774E-06	3.50	5.388E-06
957,088	5.20	8.005E-06	3.85	5.927E-06
1,210,785	5.80	8.928E-06	4.50	6.927E-06
1,558,271	6.90	1.062E-05	5.25	8.082E-06

$Q_1 = 4.345 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 4.146 \times 10^{-12}\text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 4.415\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_2 = 4.161\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 4.288\text{E-13 m/s}$

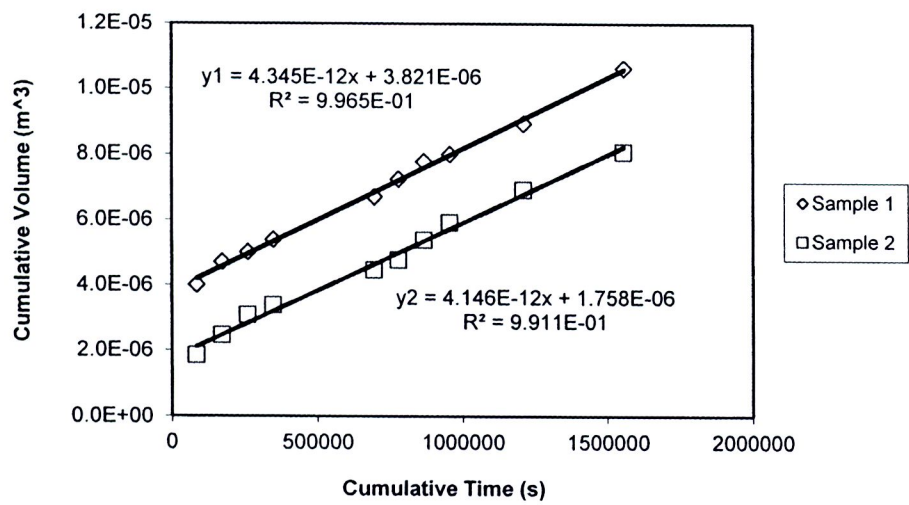


Figure D.46 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCB35 concrete at 90 days

Table D.47 Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCB50 concrete

Water permeability at 28 days of 65RCB50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.15\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.10\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.01\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00787\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
2,400	0.25	3.848E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
5,400	0.25	3.848E-07	0.30	4.618E-07
10,800	0.25	3.848E-07	0.35	5.388E-07
17,100	0.30	4.618E-07	0.40	6.158E-07
19,800	0.30	4.618E-07	0.40	6.158E-07
25,200	0.30	4.618E-07	0.40	6.158E-07
35,100	0.35	5.388E-07	0.45	6.927E-07
88,200	0.50	7.697E-07	0.60	9.236E-07
93,300	0.50	7.697E-07	0.65	1.001E-06
100,500	0.55	8.467E-07	0.65	1.001E-06
112,500	0.55	8.467E-07	0.70	1.078E-06
175,200	0.80	1.232E-06	0.90	1.385E-06
181,200	0.80	1.232E-06	0.90	1.385E-06
193,200	0.80	1.232E-06	0.95	1.462E-06
280,800	1.20	1.847E-06	1.20	1.847E-06

$Q_1 = 5.018 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$Q_2 = 4.957 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 5.129\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_2 = 5.141\text{E-13 m/s}$

$K_{av} = 5.135\text{E-13 m/s}$

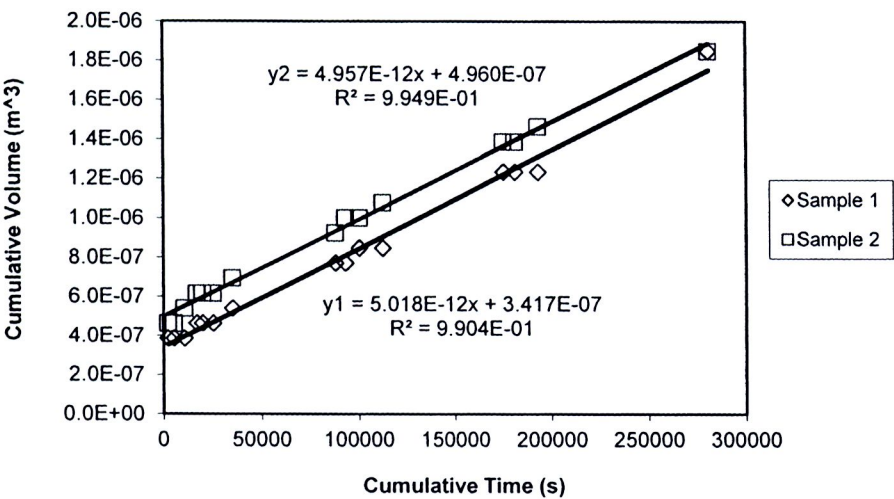


Figure D.47 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCB50 concrete at 28 days

Table D.48 Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCB50 concrete

Water permeability at 90 days of 65RCB50 concrete				
$L_1 = 4.11\text{ cm}$		$L_2 = 4.13\text{ cm}$		
$d_1 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		$d_2 = 10.03\text{ cm}$		
$A_1 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		$A_2 = 0.00790\text{ m}^2$		
Vol. of tube = 1.5394 cc./cm		$P = 500,000\text{ N/m}^2$		
Cum. Time (s)	Sample 1		Sample 2	
	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)	Cum. H (cm)	Cum. Vol. (m ³)
85,440	2.50	3.848E-06	1.40	2.155E-06
172,560	2.80	4.310E-06	1.50	2.309E-06
261,395	3.00	4.618E-06	2.00	3.079E-06
348,811	3.50	5.388E-06	2.20	3.387E-06
694,630	4.20	6.465E-06	3.00	4.618E-06
778,895	4.50	6.927E-06	3.50	5.388E-06
865,295	5.00	7.697E-06	3.70	5.696E-06
957,088	5.20	8.005E-06	4.00	6.158E-06
1,210,785	6.00	9.236E-06	5.00	7.697E-06
1,297,274	6.30	9.698E-06	5.20	8.005E-06
1,558,271	7.00	1.078E-05	6.00	9.236E-06
1,809,380	7.50	1.155E-05	6.50	1.001E-05

$Q_1 = 4.591 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ $Q_2 = 4.757 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

$K_1 = 4.686 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_2 = 4.879 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$ $K_{av} = 4.782 \text{E-}13 \text{ m/s}$

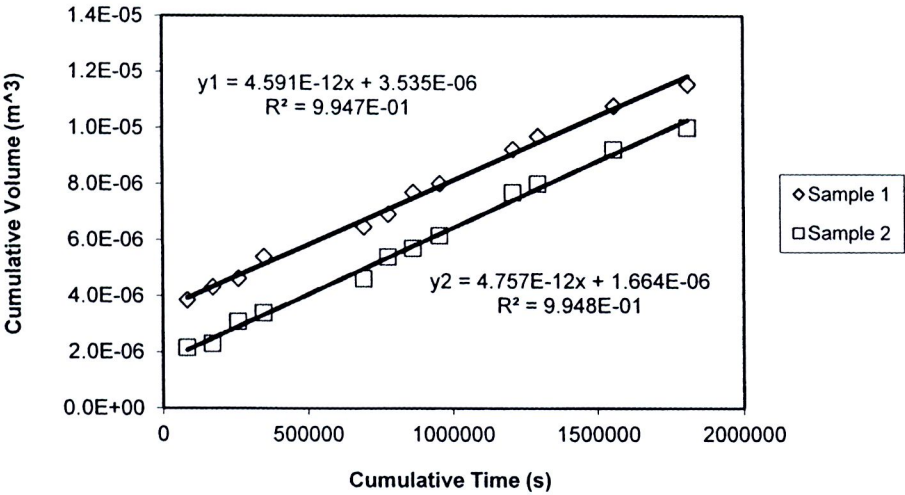


Figure D.48 Relationship between cumulative volume of passing water and cumulative time of 65RCB50 concrete at 90 days

APPENDIX E

Chloride Penetration Depth

Table E.1 Chloride penetration depths of concretes with W/B ratio of 0.45

Immersion Time (months)	Chloride Penetration Depth (mm)															
	45CON		45RC		45RCF20		45RCF35		45RCF50		45RCB20		45RCB35		45RCB50	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
3	15	14	20	19	10	9	6	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	7	5
	15	15	20	19	9	10	8	9	8	9	7	7	6	7	6	6
	14	14	19	18	10	11	9	12	8	7	5	7	7	6	5	6
	16	14	17	18	11	10	9	10	8	8	6	5	6	5	6	6
	14	14	18	17	10	10	8	9	9	8	7	6	6	6	6	7
	14.5		18.5		10.0		8.8		8.0		6.4		6.1		6.0	
6	28	25	30	30	15	15	10	13	10	10	14	13	14	11	7	8
	23	22	30	27	17	17	11	11	7	9	11	10	14	11	7	7
	25	25	32	30	15	18	14	11	10	7	9	10	16	12	6	6
	23	20	30	29	17	17	8	11	7	9	11	12	14	14	9	7
	22	20	30	27	18	14	7	11	9	8	12	13	13	12	7	6
	23.3		29.5		16.3		10.7		8.6		11.5		10.0		7.0	
9	30	31	40	42	21	22	14	15	10	11	13	12	10	11	7	7
	30	30	38	41	22	21	14	15	10	11	14	13	10	10	8	7
	32	30	39	39	20	23	13	14	11	9	13	13	9	12	9	6
	31	29	39	42	19	22	13	15	10	10	13	11	9	10	8	6
	32	30	38	42	19	21	13	14	9	9	14	12	9	10	8	6
	30.5		40.0		21.0		14.0		10.0		12.8		10.0		7.2	
12	30	35	41	43	23	25	15	16	12	10	14	12	12	11	8	7
	31	33	43	45	24	26	16	16	12	12	12	12	11	11	8	8
	31	34	44	45	25	25	17	16	10	11	15	13	11	11	7	9
	30	34	42	43	23	25	18	15	11	11	13	15	10	10	9	8
	32	35	43	44	23	24	16	15	10	11	12	14	10	11	8	8
	32.5		43.3		24.3		16.0		11.0		13.2		10.8		8.0	
18	33	35	41	45	25	27	19	17	12	14	16	18	15	14	12	11
	37	35	45	45	27	26	19	18	12	13	17	19	14	13	10	11
	35	36	48	46	26	25	18	19	13	13	18	20	14	13	10	11
	35	34	48	47	25	26	16	16	12	13	19	19	14	15	11	10
	35	35	46	45	25	24	17	19	13	14	16	18	14	16	11	11
	35.0		45.6		25.6		17.8		12.9		18.0		14.2		10.8	

Note: The bold characters are average values.

Table E.2 Chloride penetration depths of concretes with W/B ratio of 0.55

Immersion Time (months)	Chloride Penetration Depth (mm)															
	55CON		55RC		55RCF20		55RCF35		55RCF50		55RCB20		55RCB35		55RCB50	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
3	18	20	27	20	10	10	10	10	12	10	12	7	6	7	8	8
	18	20	25	20	13	13	11	9	10	9	11	7	6	7	8	7
	22	15	23	16	13	11	12	10	12	9	13	9	8	7	7	6
	20	18	19	18	14	12	10	9	10	8	10	8	6	7	5	6
	20	20	18	17	11	13	9	11	9	8	10	10	10	8	6	6
	18.6		20.3		12.0		10.1		9.7		9.7		7.2		6.6	
6	32	30	43	46	20	17	12	12	11	10	13	14	10	12	7	6
	28	32	44	47	20	16	10	11	10	10	13	12	12	11	7	7
	29	31	43	45	21	14	9	11	9	9	14	13	13	11	8	6
	30	28	42	41	20	15	15	14	12	9	11	13	13	12	9	8
	30	30	40	39	18	13	14	11	11	9	14	13	10	12	10	8
	30.0		43.0		17.4		11.9		10.0		13.0		11.6		7.6	
9	44	45	51	52	27	25	17	17	13	11	15	16	15	11	10	8
	44	46	50	53	25	25	17	16	11	12	13	16	15	12	11	6
	43	46	49	52	26	24	18	16	12	11	15	15	15	12	10	6
	43	45	50	54	25	23	17	17	11	10	13	16	14	10	8	7
	43	46	50	54	26	24	18	17	12	11	14	17	13	11	9	7
	44.5		51.5		25.0		17.0		11.4		15.0		12.8		8.2	
12	49	48	55	56	26	28	15	18	11	15	14	19	14	14	9	13
	49	49	54	57	27	27	18	18	11	14	15	18	15	15	8	12
	47	47	59	56	27	27	16	19	11	14	14	17	14	15	10	12
	46	47	55	56	27	26	16	19	12	15	17	19	14	16	9	12
	48	48	58	56	27	26	17	19	12	15	16	19	15	15	8	12
	47.8		56.2		26.8		17.5		13.0		16.8		14.7		10.5	
18	52	51	60	58	30	31	19	18	13	15	22	20	18	20	12	11
	53	52	60	60	30	29	19	19	14	14	21	22	18	18	11	10
	50	52	59	61	30	29	18	18	14	13	23	24	19	17	11	11
	51	50	60	61	29	28	16	17	13	14	23	22	18	17	11	12
	50	51	60	59	28	30	17	17	14	13	21	22	17	18	11	12
	51.2		59.8		29.4		17.8		13.7		22.0		18.0		11.2	

Note: The bold characters are average values.



Table E.3 Chloride penetration depths of concretes with W/B ratio of 0.65

Immersion Time (months)	Chloride Penetration Depth (mm)															
	65CON		65RC		65RCF20		65RCF35		65RCF50		65RCB20		65RCB35		65RCB50	
	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
3	22	23	35	30	20	17	12	12	12	13	17	15	11	14	8	8
	23	21	35	30	17	16	13	12	12	12	13	14	13	13	9	8
	23	23	35	30	20	17	13	10	13	14	14	15	11	15	7	7
	24	23	30	30	13	15	10	10	12	14	14	14	12	15	8	7
	22	21	30	32	14	15	12	11	13	15	15	14	12	15	9	9
	22.5		31.7		16.4		11.5		13.0		14.5		13.1		8.0	
6	35	30	43	43	16	18	18	13	25	16	18	17	18	17	11	12
	31	31	45	45	19	17	16	10	10	10	15	15	13	16	12	10
	32	32	48	44	20	18	20	12	12	13	18	15	11	17	10	10
	34	32	47	43	18	18	15	12	12	10	18	17	10	15	10	13
	33	30	45	45	17	19	18	16	20	13	15	17	10	14	12	10
	32.0		44.8		18.0		15.0		14.1		16.5		14.1		11.0	
9	49	50	64	67	25	26	18	18	14	16	18	19	12	15	11	12
	48	50	64	68	25	26	18	17	14	15	18	20	13	16	12	12
	47	51	65	68	26	25	18	19	16	15	19	18	14	17	10	11
	47	50	66	66	27	26	17	18	15	14	20	19	15	15	11	11
	48	50	65	67	26	26	17	18	15	14	19	18	14	14	11	12
	49.0		66.0		25.8		17.8		14.8		18.8		14.5		11.3	
12	51	52	70	72	30	28	17	19	15	15	20	21	16	16	12	12
	52	53	69	71	30	30	18	19	14	15	20	20	16	16	11	12
	51	53	68	70	30	31	16	18	14	16	20	21	15	16	11	13
	52	52	68	71	29	30	16	19	15	16	21	20	17	17	13	12
	52	52	70	71	29	29	18	20	15	15	20	20	18	17	13	11
	52.0		70.0		29.6		18.0		15.0		20.3		16.4		12.0	
18	60	59	76	74	34	33	18	20	17	16	26	27	20	21	12	15
	62	58	77	75	34	35	20	21	15	17	28	27	20	20	12	14
	62	59	75	73	32	34	18	19	14	17	29	28	20	20	14	13
	61	59	75	74	32	32	19	19	15	18	26	26	21	19	15	12
	61	59	76	75	32	30	20	21	15	20	25	26	22	22	15	13
	60.0		75.0		32.8		19.5		16.4		26.8		20.5		14.0	

Note: The bold characters are average values.

APPENDIX F

Total and Free Chloride Contents

Example for determination of total chloride content at 12 months of 45CON at layer 2 (15 mm from surface of sample)

Molarity of standard NaCl

The 0.0585 grams of NaCl was dissolved in 100 mL of deionize (DI) water.

Molecular mass of NaCl = 58.5 g/mol (Na = 23 g, Cl = 35.5 g)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Therefore, } [\text{NaCl}] &= \frac{g}{M_w} \times \frac{1000 \text{ g/L}}{V \text{ of DI water}} \\ &= \frac{0.0583 \text{ g}}{58.5 \text{ g/mole}} \times \frac{1000 \text{ g/L}}{100 \text{ g}} \\ &= 9.966 \times 10^{-3} \text{ or } 0.009966 \text{ mole/L}\end{aligned}$$

Standardization of AgNO₃

Average volume of AgNO₃ = 10.75 mL

Average volume of AgNO₃ for blank = 0.80 mL

From equation : $\text{NaCl} + \text{AgNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{AgCl} + \text{NaNO}_3$

$$\therefore \frac{n \cdot \text{NaCl}}{n \cdot \text{AgNO}_3} = 1$$

$$n \cdot \text{NaCl} = n \cdot \text{AgNO}_3$$

thus,

$$M_1 V_1 = M_2 V_2$$

$$0.009966 \text{ mole/L} \times 10 \text{ mL} = M_2 \times (10.75 - 0.80) \text{ mL}$$

$$M_2 = 0.0100161 \text{ mole/L (Concentration of AgNO}_3\text{)}$$

Determination of total chloride in solution which was extracted from sample powder by nitric acid

Weight of sample powder = 10 g

Volume of solution was used for titration = 10 mL (after diluting to 10 times)

Average titration volume of AgNO₃ = 2.45 mL

From equation : $\text{Cl}^- + \text{AgNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{AgCl} + \text{NO}_3^-$

$$\therefore \frac{n \cdot \text{Cl}^-}{n \cdot \text{AgCl}} = 1$$

$$n \cdot \text{Cl}^- = n \cdot \text{AgCl}$$

thus,

$$M_1 V_1 = M_2 V_2$$

$$M_1 (10 \text{ mL}) = 0.0100161 \times (2.45 - 0.80)$$

$$M_1 = 0.00165265 \text{ mole/L}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore \text{Concentration of Cl}^- &= (10 \times 0.00165265 \text{ mole/L}) \times 35.5 \text{ g/mole} \times \frac{100\%}{1000 \text{ g/L}} \\ &= 0.058669\%\end{aligned}$$

P = Weight of binder / Total weight of mixture = 424/2361 = 17.958%

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore \text{Concentration of Cl}^- &= 0.058669\% \times \frac{100\%}{P} \\ &= 0.3267\% \text{ (by weight of binder)}\end{aligned}$$

Note: Determination of the free chloride content is the same procedure except the solution used. It was obtained from extracting the same sample powder by distilled water.

Table F.1 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.45 immersed in 3% NaCl solution

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
45CON	12	5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.75	0.0693	0.3861
		15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.45	0.0587	0.3267
		25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.85	0.0373	0.2079
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.65	0.0302	0.1683
	18	5	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.95	0.0767	0.4271
		15	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.70	0.0680	0.3786
		25	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.30	0.0540	0.3009
		35	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.15	0.0488	0.2718
		45	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	1.90	0.0401	0.2232
		5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	3.30	0.0889	0.4788
45RC	12	15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	3.00	0.0782	0.4214
		25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.85	0.0729	0.3926
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.80	0.0356	0.1915
		45	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.75	0.0338	0.1820
	18	5	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	3.45	0.0941	0.5071
		15	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.95	0.0767	0.4132
		25	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.85	0.0732	0.3944
		35	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.40	0.0575	0.3099
		45	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.00	0.0436	0.2348
		55	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	1.85	0.0383	0.2066

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.1 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.45 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
45RCF20	12	5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	3.75	0.1049	0.5591
		15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.35	0.0551	0.2938
		25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.90	0.0391	0.2085
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.55	0.0267	0.1421
	18	5	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	3.15	0.0837	0.4460
		15	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.35	0.0558	0.2973
		25	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.10	0.0471	0.2509
		35	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.00	0.0436	0.2323
45RCF35	12	5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.8	3.40	0.0924	0.4893
		15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.8	2.45	0.0587	0.3105
		25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.8	1.85	0.0373	0.1976
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.8	1.45	0.0231	0.1223
	18	5	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.80	0.0715	0.3782
		15	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.25	0.0523	0.2768
		25	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.10	0.0471	0.2491
		35	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	1.75	0.0349	0.1845
45RCF50	12	5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	3.15	0.0836	0.4393
		15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.30	0.0533	0.2804
		25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.65	0.0302	0.1589
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.35	0.0196	0.1028

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.1 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.45 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
45RCF50	18	5	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.35	0.0558	0.2932
		15	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	2.00	0.0436	0.2291
		25	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	1.75	0.0349	0.1833
		35	10	0.0586	10.95	0.75	1.60	0.0296	0.1558
45RCB20	12	5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	3.15	0.0836	0.4446
		15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.15	0.0480	0.2554
		25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.75	0.0338	0.1797
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.55	0.0267	0.1419
	18	5	10	0.0583	10.80	0.85	3.40	0.0907	0.4824
		15	10	0.0583	10.80	0.85	2.35	0.0533	0.2838
45RCB35	12	25	10	0.0583	10.80	0.85	2.10	0.0444	0.2365
		35	10	0.0583	10.80	0.85	1.95	0.0391	0.2081
		5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	3.00	0.0782	0.4116
		15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.95	0.0409	0.2152
	18	25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.8	0.0356	0.1871
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.5	0.0249	0.1310
		5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.55	0.0968	0.5095
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.30	0.0520	0.2736
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.95	0.0394	0.2076
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.80	0.0341	0.1793

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.1 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.45 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
45RCB50	12	5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.90	0.0747	0.3883
		15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.90	0.0391	0.2034
		25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.70	0.0320	0.1664
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.35	0.0196	0.1017
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.05	0.0789	0.4103
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.05	0.0430	0.2238
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.90	0.0376	0.1958
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.65	0.0287	0.1492

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.2 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55CON	12	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	3.00	0.0786	0.5295
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.7	0.0679	0.4573
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.35	0.0554	0.3730
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.05	0.0447	0.3008
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.00	0.0429	0.2888
		55	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.80	0.0357	0.2407
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.15	0.0825	0.5554
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.85	0.0717	0.4830
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.30	0.0520	0.3502
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.15	0.0466	0.3140
		45	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.10	0.0448	0.3019
		55	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.00	0.0412	0.2777
55RC	12	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	3.30	0.0893	0.5777
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.95	0.0768	0.4968
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.50	0.0608	0.3928
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.40	0.0572	0.3697
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.05	0.0447	0.2888
		55	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.90	0.0393	0.2542

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.2 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55RC	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.50	0.0950	0.6144
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.05	0.0789	0.5101
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.80	0.0699	0.4521
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.35	0.0538	0.3478
		45	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.30	0.0520	0.3362
		55	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.20	0.0484	0.3130
55RCF20	12	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	3.10	0.0822	0.5277
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.45	0.0590	0.3786
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.20	0.0500	0.3212
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.80	0.0357	0.2294
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.60	0.0986	0.6331
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.55	0.0610	0.3914
55RCF35	12	25	10	0.0588	10.75	0.85	2.25	0.0504	0.3239
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.10	0.0448	0.2878
		45	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.90	0.0376	0.2417
		5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	3.4	0.0929	0.5931
	18	15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.3	0.0536	0.3422
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.95	0.0411	0.2623
55RCF35	12	35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.7	0.0322	0.2053

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.2 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55RCF35	18	5	10	0.0588	10.8	0.85	3.35	0.0896	0.5722
		15	10	0.0588	10.8	0.85	2.45	0.0574	0.3662
		25	10	0.0588	10.8	0.85	2.10	0.0448	0.2861
		35	10	0.0588	10.8	0.85	1.95	0.0394	0.2518
		45	10	0.0588	10.8	0.85	1.80	0.0341	0.2174
55RCF50	12	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.90	0.0750	0.4763
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.20	0.0500	0.3175
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.85	0.0375	0.2381
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.70	0.0322	0.2041
		5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.05	0.0789	0.5006
55RCB20	18	15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.25	0.0502	0.3186
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.95	0.0394	0.2503
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.85	0.0359	0.2276
		45	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.70	0.0305	0.1934
		5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	3.20	0.0858	0.5494
55RCB20	12	15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.35	0.0554	0.3548
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.15	0.0482	0.3091
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.80	0.0357	0.2289

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.2 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55RCB20	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.30	0.0879	0.5628
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.55	0.0610	0.3905
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.30	0.0520	0.3331
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.00	0.0412	0.2642
		45	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.85	0.0359	0.2297
55RCB35	12	5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	3.00	0.0782	0.4973
		15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.20	0.0498	0.3164
		25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.05	0.0444	0.2825
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.75	0.0338	0.2147
		5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.40	0.0914	0.5813
55RCB35	18	15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.45	0.0574	0.3648
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.15	0.0466	0.2964
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.90	0.0376	0.2394
		45	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.80	0.0341	0.2166
		5	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	3.10	0.0818	0.5152
55RCB50	12	15	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.15	0.0480	0.3024
		25	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	2.00	0.0427	0.2688
		35	10	0.0583	10.75	0.80	1.80	0.0356	0.2240

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.2 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55RCB50	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	3.35	0.0896	0.5648
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.25	0.0502	0.3163
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.10	0.0448	0.2824
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.90	0.0376	0.2372
		45	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.80	0.0341	0.2146

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.3 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65CON	12	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.95	0.0768	0.6095
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.65	0.0661	0.5245
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.20	0.0500	0.3969
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.15	0.0482	0.3827
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.90	0.0393	0.3118
		55	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.85	0.0375	0.2977
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	3.35	0.0883	0.7006
		15	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	3.00	0.0759	0.6025
		25	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.75	0.0671	0.5324
		35	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.40	0.0548	0.4344
65RC	12	45	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.15	0.0459	0.3643
		55	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.05	0.0424	0.3363
		5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	3.30	0.0854	0.6522
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.95	0.0729	0.5571
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.55	0.0587	0.4484
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.45	0.0551	0.4212
	18	45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.15	0.0444	0.3397
		55	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.10	0.0427	0.3261
		65	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	1.95	0.0373	0.2853

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration



Table F.3 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65RC	18	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	3.35	0.0851	0.6500
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	3.25	0.0815	0.6229
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	3.05	0.0744	0.5687
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.65	0.0602	0.4604
		45	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.55	0.0567	0.4333
		55	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.35	0.0496	0.3791
		65	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.20	0.0443	0.3385
65RCF20	12	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	3.15	0.0840	0.6377
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.70	0.0679	0.5156
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.20	0.0500	0.3799
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	2.05	0.0440	0.3342
	18	45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.85	0.0370	0.2808
		5	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	3.75	0.1024	0.7780
		15	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.70	0.0654	0.4963
	18	25	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.20	0.0477	0.3621
		35	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.05	0.0424	0.3219
		45	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.95	0.0389	0.2951

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.3 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65RCF35	12	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	3.55	0.0983	0.7426
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.65	0.0661	0.4996
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.15	0.0482	0.3646
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.00	0.0429	0.3240
	18	45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.80	0.0357	0.2700
		5	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	3.70	0.1007	0.7608
		15	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.55	0.0600	0.4538
		25	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.00	0.0406	0.3070
65RCF50	12	35	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.85	0.0353	0.2669
		45	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.80	0.0336	0.2536
		5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	3.60	0.0960	0.7223
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.60	0.0605	0.4548
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.05	0.0409	0.3076
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	1.95	0.0373	0.2809
	18	45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	1.80	0.0320	0.2408
		5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	3.80	0.1010	0.7598
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.45	0.0532	0.3999
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.05	0.0390	0.2933
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.85	0.0319	0.2400
		45	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.80	0.0301	0.2266

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.3 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65RCB20	12	5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	3.85	0.1049	0.7952
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.70	0.0640	0.4852
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.10	0.0427	0.3235
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.00	0.0391	0.2965
		45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	1.90	0.0356	0.2696
	18	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	3.55	0.0922	0.6985
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.55	0.0567	0.4298
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.15	0.0425	0.3224
65RCB35	12	35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.10	0.0408	0.3090
		45	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.00	0.0372	0.2821
		5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	3.15	0.0800	0.6027
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.65	0.0622	0.4688
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	2.15	0.0444	0.3348
	18	35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	1.90	0.0356	0.2679
		45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.90	1.85	0.0338	0.2545
		5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	3.75	0.0992	0.7475
	18	15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.25	0.0461	0.3471
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.05	0.0390	0.2937
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.00	0.0372	0.2803
		45	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.90	0.0337	0.2536

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration



Table F.3 Total chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Total Chloride Content (%)	Total Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65RCB50	12	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	3.20	0.0858	0.6411
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	2.50	0.0608	0.4541
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.85	0.0375	0.2805
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.80	0.0357	0.2671
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.80	1.70	0.0322	0.2404
	18	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	3.40	0.0868	0.6491
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.35	0.0496	0.3709
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.00	0.0372	0.2782
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.90	0.0337	0.2517
		45	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.85	0.0319	0.2384

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.4 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.45 immersed in 3% NaCl solution

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
45CON	12	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.80	0.0301	0.1678
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.45	0.0177	0.0987
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.00	0.0018	0.0099
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.00	0.85	2.00	0.0448	0.2497
		15	10	0.0588	10.00	0.85	1.50	0.0253	0.1411
		25	10	0.0588	10.00	0.85	1.25	0.0156	0.0868
		35	10	0.0588	10.00	0.85	1.10	0.0097	0.0543
	12	45	10	0.0588	10.00	0.85	1.00	0.0058	0.0326
		5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.00	0.0372	0.2005
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.50	0.0195	0.1050
		25	10	0.0583	11.00	0.95	1.15	0.0070	0.0379
45RC	12	35	10	0.0583	11.00	0.95	1.00	0.0018	0.0095
		45	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	2.05	0.0430	0.2318
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.60	0.0269	0.1449
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.40	0.0197	0.1062
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.25	0.0143	0.0773
	12	45	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.15	0.0108	0.0579
		55	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.00	0.0054	0.0290

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.4 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.45 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
45RCF20	12	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.90	0.0337	0.1795
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.25	0.0106	0.0567
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.00	0.0018	0.0094
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.85	0.0359	0.1911
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.10	0.0090	0.0478
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0096
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
45RCF35	12	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.00	0.0372	0.1970
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.10	0.0053	0.0281
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.95	0.0394	0.2088
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.00	0.0054	0.0285
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0095
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
45RCF50	12	5	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.80	0.0337	0.1773
		15	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0093
		25	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
		35	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.4 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.45 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
45RCF50	18	5	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	1.85	0.0359	0.1885
		15	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	0.95	0.0036	0.0188
		25	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
		35	10	0.0588	10.80	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
45RCB20	12	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.35	0.0496	0.2640
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.20	0.0089	0.0471
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.85	0.0359	0.1911
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.30	0.0162	0.0860
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.00	0.0054	0.0287
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0096
45RCB35	12	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.30	0.0478	0.2518
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.10	0.0053	0.0280
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.90	0.0377	0.1984
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.20	0.0126	0.0662
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.95	0.0036	0.0189
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.4 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.45 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
45RCB50	12	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	2.25	0.0461	0.2396
		15	10	0.0588	10.90	0.95	1.00	0.0018	0.0093
		25	10	0.0588	10.90	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
		35	10	0.0588	10.90	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.75	0.0323	0.1681
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.05	0.0072	0.0374
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.5 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization	Blank	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55CON	12	5	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.95	0.0354	0.2387
		15	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.55	0.0213	0.1432
		25	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.20	0.0089	0.0597
		35	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	1.05	0.0035	0.0239
		45	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
	18	55	10	0.0587	11.00	0.95	0.95	0.0000	0.0000
		5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	2.00	0.0413	0.2782
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.65	0.0287	0.1935
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.35	0.0180	0.1209
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.15	0.0108	0.0726
55RC	12	45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.00	0.0054	0.0363
		55	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.95	0.0036	0.0242
		5	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	2.00	0.0408	0.2640
		15	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.60	0.0266	0.1722
		25	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.20	0.0124	0.0803
	18	35	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.05	0.0071	0.0459
		45	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0115
		55	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0115
		5	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	2.00	0.0408	0.2640
		15	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.60	0.0266	0.1722

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.5 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55RC	18	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	2.00	0.0413	0.2671
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.75	0.0323	0.2090
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.45	0.0216	0.1393
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.20	0.0126	0.0813
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.05	0.0072	0.0464
		55	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.95	0.0036	0.0232
55RCF20	12	5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.75	0.0334	0.2148
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.25	0.0158	0.1017
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.00	0.0070	0.0452
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.85	0.0018	0.0113
	18	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.80	0.0341	0.2191
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.40	0.0198	0.1268
55RCF35	12	25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.20	0.0126	0.0807
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.05	0.0072	0.0461
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0115
		5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.40	0.0211	0.1349
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.15	0.0123	0.0787
		25	10	0.0589	10.90	0.85	1.00	0.0053	0.0340
55RCF35	12	35	10	0.0589	10.90	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0114
		45	10	0.0589	10.90	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.5 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55RCF35	18	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.80	0.0341	0.2178
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.35	0.0180	0.1146
		25	10	0.0586	10.75		1.20	0.0126	0.0802
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.00	0.0054	0.0344
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0115
55RCF50	12	5	10	0.0588	10.90	0.80	1.50	0.0247	0.1569
		15	10	0.0588	10.90	0.80	1.10	0.0106	0.0672
		25	10	0.0588	10.90	0.80	0.90	0.0035	0.0224
		35	10	0.0588	10.90	0.80	0.80	0.0000	0.0000
		5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.60	0.0269	0.1710
55RCB20	18	15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.20	0.0126	0.0798
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.00	0.0054	0.0342
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0114
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
		5	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.90	0.0373	0.2388
55RCB20	12	15	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.25	0.0142	0.0910
		25	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.00	0.0053	0.0341
		35	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.5 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55RCB20	18	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.95	0.0395	0.2531
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.25	0.0144	0.0920
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.10	0.0090	0.0575
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.95	0.0036	0.0230
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0115
55RCB35	12	5	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.80	0.0337	0.2144
		15	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.20	0.0124	0.0790
		25	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.95	0.0036	0.0226
		35	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0113
		5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.95	0.0395	0.2512
55RCB35	18	15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.20	0.0126	0.0799
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.00	0.0054	0.0342
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.95	0.0036	0.0228
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
		5	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.75	0.0320	0.2013
55RCB50	12	15	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.10	0.0089	0.0559
		25	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0112
		35	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.5 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.55 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
55RCB50	18	5	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.85	0.0359	0.2263
		15	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	1.15	0.0108	0.0679
		25	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.95	0.0036	0.0226
		35	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0113
		45	10	0.0586	10.75	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.6 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65CON	12	5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	2.35	0.0546	0.4330
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.70	0.0317	0.2514
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.30	0.0176	0.1397
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.10	0.0106	0.0838
		45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.90	0.0035	0.0279
		55	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.85	0.0018	0.0140
	18	5	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	2.45	0.0559	0.4431
		15	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.90	0.0360	0.2859
		25	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.50	0.0216	0.1715
		35	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.30	0.0144	0.1144
		45	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.10	0.0072	0.0572
		55	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	0.95	0.0018	0.0143
65RC	12	5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	2.50	0.0599	0.4574
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.95	0.0405	0.3094
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.55	0.0264	0.2018
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.25	0.0158	0.1211
		45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.15	0.0123	0.0942
		55	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.00	0.0070	0.0538
		65	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.95	0.0053	0.0404

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.6 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65RC	18	5	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.70	0.0654	0.4994
		15	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.15	0.0459	0.3509
		25	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.80	0.0336	0.2564
		35	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.45	0.0212	0.1620
		45	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.30	0.0159	0.1215
		55	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.15	0.0106	0.0810
		65	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.95	0.0035	0.0270
65RCF20	12	5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	2.25	0.0511	0.3877
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.45	0.0229	0.1738
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.05	0.0088	0.0668
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.90	0.0035	0.0267
		45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.80	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	2.40	0.0541	0.4105
		15	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.65	0.0270	0.2052
		25	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.35	0.0162	0.1231
		35	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.05	0.0054	0.0410
		45	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	0.95	0.0018	0.0137

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration



Table F.6 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65RCF35	12	5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	2.00	0.0422	0.3193
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.35	0.0194	0.1463
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.95	0.0053	0.0399
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.85	0.0018	0.0133
		45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.80	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	2.35	0.0522	0.3949
		15	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.55	0.0234	0.1770
		25	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.20	0.0108	0.0817
		35	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	1.00	0.0036	0.0272
		45	10	0.0585	10.75	0.90	0.95	0.0018	0.0136
65RCF50	12	5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	2.05	0.0440	0.3311
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.20	0.0141	0.1060
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.95	0.0053	0.0397
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.85	0.0018	0.0132
		45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.80	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.30	0.0512	0.3853
		15	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.40	0.0194	0.1462
		25	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.05	0.0071	0.0531
		35	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0138
		45	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.6 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65RCB20	12	5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	2.05	0.0440	0.3336
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.35	0.0194	0.1468
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.00	0.0070	0.0534
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.90	0.0035	0.0267
		45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.85	0.0018	0.0133
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.15	0.0459	0.3481
		15	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.50	0.0230	0.1740
		25	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.05	0.0071	0.0536
		35	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.95	0.0035	0.0268
		45	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
65RCB35	12	5	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	2.00	0.0422	0.3183
		15	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	1.25	0.0158	0.1193
		25	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.95	0.0053	0.0398
		35	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.85	0.0018	0.0133
		45	10	0.0589	10.95	0.80	0.80	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.05	0.0424	0.3193
		15	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.35	0.0177	0.1330
		25	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.00	0.0053	0.0399
		35	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.95	0.0035	0.0266
		45	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

Table F.6 Free chloride content of concrete with W/B ratio of 0.65 immersed in 3% NaCl solution (Cont.)

Sample	Immersed Time (months)	Average Distance from Surface (mm)	Weight of Sample Powder (g)	Weight of NaCl (g)	Average Volume of AgNO ₃			Free Chloride Content (%)	Free Chloride by Weight of Binder (%)
					Standardization (mL)	Blank (mL)	Titration Sample Solution (mL)		
65RCB50	12	5	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	2.05	0.0426	0.3184
		15	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	1.15	0.0106	0.0796
		25	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.95	0.0036	0.0265
		35	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.90	0.0018	0.0133
		45	10	0.0588	10.90	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
	18	5	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	2.00	0.0406	0.3037
		15	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	1.30	0.0159	0.1188
		25	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.95	0.0035	0.0264
		35	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000
		45	10	0.0588	10.95	0.85	0.85	0.0000	0.0000

Note : The concentration of all samples was diluted 10 times from original concentration before titration

APPENDIX G

Expansion

Table G.1 Expansion of 65CON concrete immersed in 5% MgSO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	10.01890	9.99449	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	10.01925	9.99519	0.00035	0.00070	0.00349	0.00700	0.00525
2	10.01965	9.99549	0.00075	0.00100	0.00749	0.01001	0.00875
3	10.02015	9.99589	0.00125	0.00140	0.01248	0.01401	0.01324
4	10.02035	9.99594	0.00145	0.00145	0.01447	0.01451	0.01449
5	10.02085	9.99649	0.00195	0.00200	0.01946	0.02001	0.01974
6	10.02165	9.99709	0.00275	0.00260	0.02745	0.02601	0.02673
7	10.02185	9.99719	0.00295	0.00270	0.02944	0.02701	0.02823
8	10.02225	9.99764	0.00335	0.00315	0.03344	0.03152	0.03248
9	10.02235	9.99769	0.00345	0.00320	0.03443	0.03202	0.03323
10	10.02265	9.99819	0.00375	0.00370	0.03743	0.03702	0.03722
11	10.02270	9.99829	0.00380	0.00380	0.03793	0.03802	0.03797
12	10.02305	9.99869	0.00415	0.00420	0.04142	0.04202	0.04172
13	10.02305	9.99879	0.00415	0.00430	0.04142	0.04302	0.04222
14	10.02335	9.99914	0.00445	0.00465	0.04442	0.04653	0.04547
15	10.02405	9.99979	0.00515	0.00530	0.05140	0.05303	0.05222
16	10.02415	9.99989	0.00525	0.00540	0.05240	0.05403	0.05322
17	10.02445	10.00029	0.00555	0.00580	0.05540	0.05803	0.05671
18	10.02475	10.00074	0.00585	0.00625	0.05839	0.06253	0.06046
19	10.02520	10.00129	0.00630	0.00680	0.06288	0.06804	0.06546
20	10.02505	10.00139	0.00615	0.00690	0.06138	0.06904	0.06521
21	10.02565	10.00189	0.00675	0.00740	0.06737	0.07404	0.07071
22	10.02530	10.00164	0.00640	0.00715	0.06388	0.07154	0.06771
23	10.02530	10.00224	0.00640	0.00775	0.06388	0.07754	0.07071
24	10.02585	10.00279	0.00695	0.00830	0.06937	0.08305	0.07621

Table G.2 Expansion of 65RC concrete immersed in 5% MgSO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	9.97953	10.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	9.98003	10.00040	0.00050	0.00040	0.00501	0.00400	0.00451
2	9.98048	10.00100	0.00095	0.00100	0.00952	0.01000	0.00976
3	9.98093	10.00115	0.00140	0.00115	0.01403	0.01150	0.01276
4	9.98188	10.00065	0.00235	0.00065	0.02355	0.00650	0.01502
5	9.98188	10.00200	0.00235	0.00200	0.02355	0.02000	0.02177
6	9.98233	10.00270	0.00280	0.00270	0.02806	0.02700	0.02753
7	9.98253	10.00320	0.00300	0.00320	0.03006	0.03200	0.03103
8	9.98293	10.00340	0.00340	0.00340	0.03407	0.03400	0.03403
9	9.98303	10.00340	0.00350	0.00340	0.03507	0.03400	0.03454
10	9.98333	10.00370	0.00380	0.00370	0.03808	0.03700	0.03754
11	9.98353	10.00420	0.00400	0.00420	0.04008	0.04200	0.04104
12	9.98393	10.00440	0.00440	0.00440	0.04409	0.04400	0.04405
13	9.98473	10.00525	0.00520	0.00525	0.05211	0.05250	0.05230
14	9.98488	10.00540	0.00535	0.00540	0.05361	0.05400	0.05380
15	9.98628	10.00580	0.00675	0.00580	0.06764	0.05800	0.06282
16	9.98663	10.00650	0.00710	0.00650	0.07115	0.06500	0.06807
17	9.98693	10.00680	0.00740	0.00680	0.07415	0.06800	0.07108
18	9.98773	10.00730	0.00820	0.00730	0.08217	0.07300	0.07758
19	9.98798	10.00770	0.00845	0.00770	0.08467	0.07700	0.08084
20	9.98853	10.00815	0.00900	0.00815	0.09018	0.08150	0.08584
21	9.98878	10.00865	0.00925	0.00865	0.09269	0.08650	0.08959
22	9.98903	10.00830	0.00950	0.00830	0.09519	0.08300	0.08910
23	9.98883	10.00895	0.00930	0.00895	0.09319	0.08950	0.09135
24	9.99013	10.00940	0.01060	0.00940	0.10622	0.09400	0.10011

Table G.3 Expansion of 65RCF20 concrete immersed in 5% MgSO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	9.97717	10.03937	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	9.97822	10.03937	0.00105	0.00000	0.01052	0.00000	0.00526
2	9.97802	10.04027	0.00085	0.00090	0.00852	0.00896	0.00874
3	9.97827	10.04037	0.00110	0.00100	0.01103	0.00996	0.01049
4	9.97852	10.04082	0.00135	0.00145	0.01353	0.01444	0.01399
5	9.97922	10.04077	0.00205	0.00140	0.02055	0.01395	0.01725
6	9.97952	10.04192	0.00235	0.00255	0.02355	0.02540	0.02448
7	9.97977	10.04227	0.00260	0.00290	0.02606	0.02889	0.02747
8	9.98022	10.04247	0.00305	0.00310	0.03057	0.03088	0.03072
9	9.98042	10.04267	0.00325	0.00330	0.03257	0.03287	0.03272
10	9.98057	10.04252	0.00340	0.00315	0.03408	0.03138	0.03273
11	9.98032	10.04297	0.00315	0.00360	0.03157	0.03586	0.03372
12	9.98102	10.04327	0.00385	0.00390	0.03859	0.03885	0.03872
13	9.98092	10.04337	0.00375	0.00400	0.03759	0.03984	0.03871
14	9.98092	10.04317	0.00375	0.00380	0.03759	0.03785	0.03772
15	9.98102	10.04317	0.00385	0.00380	0.03859	0.03785	0.03822
16	9.98112	10.04322	0.00395	0.00385	0.03959	0.03835	0.03897
17	9.98152	10.04337	0.00435	0.00400	0.04360	0.03984	0.04172
18	9.98142	10.04347	0.00425	0.00410	0.04260	0.04084	0.04172
19	9.98152	10.04337	0.00435	0.00400	0.04360	0.03984	0.04172
20	9.98137	10.04362	0.00420	0.00425	0.04210	0.04233	0.04221
21	9.98152	10.04377	0.00435	0.00440	0.04360	0.04383	0.04371
22	9.98172	10.04397	0.00455	0.00460	0.04560	0.04582	0.04571
23	9.98192	10.04417	0.00475	0.00480	0.04761	0.04781	0.04771
24	9.98222	10.04447	0.00505	0.00510	0.05062	0.05080	0.05071

Table G.4 Expansion of 65RCF35 concrete immersed in 5% MgSO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	10.00157	10.06693	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	10.00192	10.06743	0.00035	0.00050	0.00350	0.00497	0.00423
2	10.00232	10.06763	0.00075	0.00070	0.00750	0.00695	0.00723
3	10.00252	10.06803	0.00095	0.00110	0.00950	0.01093	0.01021
4	10.00272	10.06818	0.00115	0.00125	0.01150	0.01242	0.01196
5	10.00287	10.06863	0.00130	0.00170	0.01300	0.01689	0.01494
6	10.00357	10.06888	0.00200	0.00195	0.02000	0.01937	0.01968
7	10.00387	10.06923	0.00230	0.00230	0.02300	0.02285	0.02292
8	10.00427	10.06963	0.00270	0.00270	0.02700	0.02682	0.02691
9	10.00452	10.07003	0.00295	0.00310	0.02950	0.03079	0.03014
10	10.00467	10.07003	0.00310	0.00310	0.03100	0.03079	0.03089
11	10.00477	10.07023	0.00320	0.00330	0.03199	0.03278	0.03239
12	10.00492	10.07033	0.00335	0.00340	0.03349	0.03377	0.03363
13	10.00487	10.07043	0.00330	0.00350	0.03299	0.03477	0.03388
14	10.00507	10.07038	0.00350	0.00345	0.03499	0.03427	0.03463
15	10.00507	10.07043	0.00350	0.00350	0.03499	0.03477	0.03488
16	10.00517	10.07058	0.00360	0.00365	0.03599	0.03626	0.03613
17	10.00537	10.07033	0.00380	0.00340	0.03799	0.03377	0.03588
18	10.00527	10.07053	0.00370	0.00360	0.03699	0.03576	0.03638
19	10.00527	10.07053	0.00370	0.00360	0.03699	0.03576	0.03638
20	10.00537	10.07063	0.00380	0.00370	0.03799	0.03675	0.03737
21	10.00527	10.07063	0.00370	0.00370	0.03699	0.03675	0.03687
22	10.00537	10.07123	0.00380	0.00430	0.03799	0.04271	0.04035
23	10.00577	10.07113	0.00420	0.00420	0.04199	0.04172	0.04186
24	10.00587	10.07133	0.00430	0.00440	0.04299	0.04371	0.04335

Table G.5 Expansion of 65RCF50 concrete immersed in 5% MgSO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	10.08189	10.02047	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	10.08234	10.02072	0.00045	0.00025	0.00446	0.00249	0.00348
2	10.08249	10.02092	0.00060	0.00045	0.00595	0.00449	0.00522
3	10.08294	10.02122	0.00105	0.00075	0.01041	0.00748	0.00895
4	10.08304	10.02147	0.00115	0.00100	0.01141	0.00998	0.01069
5	10.08324	10.02162	0.00135	0.00115	0.01339	0.01148	0.01243
6	10.08379	10.02222	0.00190	0.00175	0.01885	0.01746	0.01815
7	10.08409	10.02252	0.00220	0.00205	0.02182	0.02046	0.02114
8	10.08429	10.02307	0.00240	0.00260	0.02381	0.02595	0.02488
9	10.08469	10.02312	0.00280	0.00265	0.02777	0.02645	0.02711
10	10.08464	10.02327	0.00275	0.00280	0.02728	0.02794	0.02761
11	10.08479	10.02352	0.00290	0.00305	0.02876	0.03044	0.02960
12	10.08469	10.02357	0.00280	0.00310	0.02777	0.03094	0.02935
13	10.08469	10.02367	0.00280	0.00320	0.02777	0.03193	0.02985
14	10.08479	10.02357	0.00290	0.00310	0.02876	0.03094	0.02985
15	10.08484	10.02382	0.00295	0.00335	0.02926	0.03343	0.03135
16	10.08489	10.02387	0.00300	0.00340	0.02976	0.03393	0.03184
17	10.08504	10.02362	0.00315	0.00315	0.03124	0.03144	0.03134
18	10.08519	10.02367	0.00330	0.00320	0.03273	0.03193	0.03233
19	10.08519	10.02357	0.00330	0.00310	0.03273	0.03094	0.03183
20	10.08524	10.02362	0.00335	0.00315	0.03323	0.03144	0.03233
21	10.08539	10.02377	0.00350	0.00330	0.03472	0.03293	0.03382
22	10.08539	10.02377	0.00350	0.00330	0.03472	0.03293	0.03382
23	10.08554	10.02392	0.00365	0.00345	0.03620	0.03443	0.03532
24	10.08599	10.02392	0.00410	0.00345	0.04067	0.03443	0.03755

Table G.6 Expansion of 65RCB20 concrete immersed in 5% MgSO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	9.98425	10.04567	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	9.98480	10.04612	0.00055	0.00045	0.00551	0.00448	0.00499
2	9.98495	10.04642	0.00070	0.00075	0.00701	0.00747	0.00724
3	9.98525	10.04677	0.00100	0.00110	0.01002	0.01095	0.01048
4	9.98555	10.04722	0.00130	0.00155	0.01302	0.01543	0.01423
5	9.98615	10.04757	0.00190	0.00190	0.01903	0.01891	0.01897
6	9.98680	10.04817	0.00255	0.00250	0.02554	0.02489	0.02521
7	9.98710	10.04847	0.00285	0.00280	0.02854	0.02787	0.02821
8	9.98735	10.04857	0.00310	0.00290	0.03105	0.02887	0.02996
9	9.98720	10.04887	0.00295	0.00320	0.02955	0.03185	0.03070
10	9.98735	10.04902	0.00310	0.00335	0.03105	0.03335	0.03220
11	9.98790	10.04937	0.00365	0.00370	0.03656	0.03683	0.03669
12	9.98830	10.04897	0.00405	0.00330	0.04056	0.03285	0.03671
13	9.98865	10.04927	0.00440	0.00360	0.04407	0.03584	0.03995
14	9.98790	10.05027	0.00365	0.00460	0.03656	0.04579	0.04117
15	9.98860	10.05007	0.00435	0.00440	0.04357	0.04380	0.04368
16	9.98865	10.05007	0.00440	0.00440	0.04407	0.04380	0.04393
17	9.98870	10.05017	0.00445	0.00450	0.04457	0.04480	0.04468
18	9.98880	10.05027	0.00455	0.00460	0.04557	0.04579	0.04568
19	9.98870	10.05027	0.00445	0.00460	0.04457	0.04579	0.04518
20	9.98890	10.05107	0.00465	0.00540	0.04657	0.05375	0.05016
21	9.98890	10.05167	0.00465	0.00600	0.04657	0.05973	0.05315
22	9.98910	10.05177	0.00485	0.00610	0.04858	0.06072	0.05465
23	9.98900	10.05177	0.00475	0.00610	0.04757	0.06072	0.05415
24	9.98800	10.05397	0.00375	0.00830	0.03756	0.08262	0.06009

Table G.7 Expansion of 65RCB35 concrete immersed in 5% MgSO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	10.06299	10.04252	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	10.06344	10.04297	0.00045	0.00045	0.00447	0.00448	0.00448
2	10.06379	10.04327	0.00080	0.00075	0.00795	0.00747	0.00771
3	10.06399	10.04362	0.00100	0.00110	0.00994	0.01095	0.01045
4	10.06424	10.04387	0.00125	0.00135	0.01242	0.01344	0.01293
5	10.06469	10.04417	0.00170	0.00165	0.01689	0.01643	0.01666
6	10.06524	10.04467	0.00225	0.00215	0.02236	0.02141	0.02188
7	10.06574	10.04522	0.00275	0.00270	0.02733	0.02689	0.02711
8	10.06594	10.04537	0.00295	0.00285	0.02932	0.02838	0.02885
9	10.06599	10.04547	0.00300	0.00295	0.02981	0.02938	0.02959
10	10.06604	10.04562	0.00305	0.00310	0.03031	0.03087	0.03059
11	10.06664	10.04622	0.00365	0.00370	0.03627	0.03684	0.03656
12	10.06669	10.04637	0.00370	0.00385	0.03677	0.03834	0.03755
13	10.06699	10.04612	0.00400	0.00360	0.03975	0.03585	0.03780
14	10.06694	10.04662	0.00395	0.00410	0.03925	0.04083	0.04004
15	10.06709	10.04652	0.00410	0.00400	0.04074	0.03983	0.04029
16	10.06719	10.04662	0.00420	0.00410	0.04174	0.04083	0.04128
17	10.06729	10.04657	0.00430	0.00405	0.04273	0.04033	0.04153
18	10.06739	10.04672	0.00440	0.00420	0.04372	0.04182	0.04277
19	10.06729	10.04672	0.00430	0.00420	0.04273	0.04182	0.04228
20	10.06729	10.04687	0.00430	0.00435	0.04273	0.04332	0.04302
21	10.06734	10.04707	0.00435	0.00455	0.04323	0.04531	0.04427
22	10.06749	10.04722	0.00450	0.00470	0.04472	0.04680	0.04576
23	10.06759	10.04737	0.00460	0.00485	0.04571	0.04829	0.04700
24	10.06789	10.04757	0.00490	0.00505	0.04869	0.05029	0.04949

Table G.8 Expansion of 65RCB50 concrete immersed in 5% MgSO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	9.94094	9.97874	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	9.94119	9.97904	0.00025	0.00030	0.00251	0.00301	0.00276
2	9.94139	9.97934	0.00045	0.00060	0.00453	0.00601	0.00527
3	9.94184	9.97969	0.00090	0.00095	0.00905	0.00952	0.00929
4	9.94204	9.97979	0.00110	0.00105	0.01107	0.01052	0.01079
5	9.94234	9.98014	0.00140	0.00140	0.01408	0.01403	0.01406
6	9.94284	9.98049	0.00190	0.00175	0.01911	0.01754	0.01833
7	9.94359	9.98124	0.00265	0.00250	0.02666	0.02505	0.02586
8	9.94369	9.98154	0.00275	0.00280	0.02766	0.02806	0.02786
9	9.94369	9.98154	0.00275	0.00280	0.02766	0.02806	0.02786
10	9.94399	9.98169	0.00305	0.00295	0.03068	0.02956	0.03012
11	9.94419	9.98194	0.00325	0.00320	0.03269	0.03207	0.03238
12	9.94434	9.98214	0.00340	0.00340	0.03420	0.03407	0.03414
13	9.94429	9.98224	0.00335	0.00350	0.03370	0.03507	0.03439
14	9.94449	9.98234	0.00355	0.00360	0.03571	0.03608	0.03589
15	9.94454	9.98209	0.00360	0.00335	0.03621	0.03357	0.03489
16	9.94469	9.98224	0.00375	0.00350	0.03772	0.03507	0.03640
17	9.94464	9.98219	0.00370	0.00345	0.03722	0.03457	0.03590
18	9.94489	9.98234	0.00395	0.00360	0.03973	0.03608	0.03791
19	9.94474	9.98244	0.00380	0.00370	0.03823	0.03708	0.03765
20	9.94484	9.98244	0.00390	0.00370	0.03923	0.03708	0.03816
21	9.94499	9.98244	0.00405	0.00370	0.04074	0.03708	0.03891
22	9.94509	9.98259	0.00415	0.00385	0.04175	0.03858	0.04016
23	9.94519	9.98264	0.00425	0.00390	0.04275	0.03908	0.04092
24	9.94869	9.98034	0.00775	0.00160	0.07796	0.01603	0.04700

Table G.9 Expansion of 65CON concrete immersed in 5% Na₂SO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	9.99449	9.96614	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	9.99549	9.96714	0.00100	0.00100	0.01001	0.01003	0.01002
2	9.99639	9.96794	0.00190	0.00180	0.01901	0.01806	0.01854
3	9.99679	9.96834	0.00230	0.00220	0.02301	0.02207	0.02254
4	9.99694	9.96859	0.00245	0.00245	0.02451	0.02458	0.02455
5	9.99759	9.96934	0.00310	0.00320	0.03102	0.03211	0.03156
6	9.99789	9.97034	0.00340	0.00420	0.03402	0.04214	0.03808
7	9.99809	9.97054	0.00360	0.00440	0.03602	0.04415	0.04008
8	9.99839	9.97004	0.00390	0.00390	0.03902	0.03913	0.03908
9	9.99879	9.97044	0.00430	0.00430	0.04302	0.04315	0.04308
10	9.99889	9.97069	0.00440	0.00455	0.04402	0.04565	0.04484
11	9.99929	9.97084	0.00480	0.00470	0.04803	0.04716	0.04759
12	9.99949	9.97104	0.00500	0.00490	0.05003	0.04917	0.04960
13	9.99969	9.97124	0.00520	0.00510	0.05203	0.05117	0.05160
14	9.99999	9.97154	0.00550	0.00540	0.05503	0.05418	0.05461
15	10.00049	9.97204	0.00600	0.00590	0.06003	0.05920	0.05962
16	10.00079	9.97234	0.00630	0.00620	0.06303	0.06221	0.06262
17	10.00124	9.97279	0.00675	0.00665	0.06754	0.06673	0.06713
18	10.00179	9.97334	0.00730	0.00720	0.07304	0.07224	0.07264
19	10.00209	9.97364	0.00760	0.00750	0.07604	0.07525	0.07565
20	10.00224	9.97374	0.00775	0.00760	0.07754	0.07626	0.07690
21	10.00289	9.97439	0.00840	0.00825	0.08405	0.08278	0.08341
22	10.00329	9.97489	0.00880	0.00875	0.08805	0.08780	0.08792
23	10.00384	9.97529	0.00935	0.00915	0.09355	0.09181	0.09268
24	10.00469	9.97574	0.01020	0.00960	0.10206	0.09633	0.09919

Table G.10 Expansion of 65RC concrete immersed in 5% Na₂SO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	9.99921	10.07008	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	10.00021	10.07118	0.00100	0.00110	0.01000	0.01092	0.01046
2	10.00121	10.07228	0.00200	0.00220	0.02000	0.02185	0.02092
3	10.00181	10.07288	0.00260	0.00280	0.02600	0.02781	0.02690
4	10.00236	10.07333	0.00315	0.00325	0.03150	0.03227	0.03189
5	10.00311	10.07398	0.00390	0.00390	0.03900	0.03873	0.03887
6	10.00360	10.07447	0.00439	0.00439	0.04390	0.04359	0.04375
7	10.00381	10.07473	0.00460	0.00465	0.04600	0.04618	0.04609
8	10.00401	10.07498	0.00480	0.00490	0.04800	0.04866	0.04833
9	10.00441	10.07528	0.00520	0.00520	0.05200	0.05164	0.05182
10	10.00441	10.07538	0.00520	0.00530	0.05200	0.05263	0.05232
11	10.00466	10.07563	0.00545	0.00555	0.05450	0.05511	0.05481
12	10.00501	10.07598	0.00580	0.00590	0.05800	0.05859	0.05830
13	10.00526	10.07618	0.00605	0.00610	0.06050	0.06058	0.06054
14	10.00571	10.07658	0.00650	0.00650	0.06501	0.06455	0.06478
15	10.00621	10.07718	0.00700	0.00710	0.07001	0.07051	0.07026
16	10.00639	10.07726	0.00718	0.00718	0.07181	0.07130	0.07155
17	10.00711	10.07788	0.00790	0.00780	0.07901	0.07746	0.07823
18	10.00851	10.07698	0.00930	0.00690	0.09301	0.06852	0.08076
19	10.00921	10.07738	0.01000	0.00730	0.10001	0.07249	0.08625
20	10.00961	10.07768	0.01040	0.00760	0.10401	0.07547	0.08974
21	10.00851	10.07948	0.00930	0.00940	0.09301	0.09335	0.09318
22	10.00916	10.07985	0.00995	0.00976	0.09951	0.09697	0.09824
23	10.00951	10.08048	0.01030	0.01040	0.10301	0.10328	0.10314
24	10.00981	10.08078	0.01060	0.01070	0.10601	0.10626	0.10613

Table G.11 Expansion of 65RCF20 concrete immersed in 5% Na₂SO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	9.94094	9.92362	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	9.94144	9.92422	0.00050	0.00060	0.00503	0.00605	0.00554
2	9.94194	9.92482	0.00100	0.00120	0.01006	0.01209	0.01108
3	9.94239	9.92512	0.00145	0.00150	0.01459	0.01512	0.01485
4	9.94349	9.92567	0.00255	0.00205	0.02565	0.02066	0.02315
5	9.94354	9.92592	0.00260	0.00230	0.02615	0.02318	0.02467
6	9.94424	9.92672	0.00330	0.00310	0.03320	0.03124	0.03222
7	9.94444	9.92702	0.00350	0.00340	0.03521	0.03426	0.03473
8	9.94489	9.92757	0.00395	0.00395	0.03973	0.03980	0.03977
9	9.94489	9.92747	0.00395	0.00385	0.03973	0.03880	0.03927
10	9.94524	9.92792	0.00430	0.00430	0.04326	0.04333	0.04329
11	9.94544	9.92812	0.00450	0.00450	0.04527	0.04535	0.04531
12	9.94539	9.92807	0.00445	0.00445	0.04476	0.04484	0.04480
13	9.94579	9.92837	0.00485	0.00475	0.04879	0.04787	0.04833
14	9.94584	9.92842	0.00490	0.00480	0.04929	0.04837	0.04883
15	9.94574	9.92837	0.00480	0.00475	0.04829	0.04787	0.04808
16	9.94589	9.92857	0.00495	0.00495	0.04979	0.04988	0.04984
17	9.94619	9.92877	0.00525	0.00515	0.05281	0.05190	0.05235
18	9.94604	9.92872	0.00510	0.00510	0.05130	0.05139	0.05135
19	9.94624	9.92897	0.00530	0.00535	0.05331	0.05391	0.05361
20	9.94639	9.92912	0.00545	0.00550	0.05482	0.05542	0.05512
21	9.94674	9.92952	0.00580	0.00590	0.05834	0.05945	0.05890
22	9.94684	9.92962	0.00590	0.00600	0.05935	0.06046	0.05991
23	9.94689	9.92967	0.00595	0.00605	0.05985	0.06097	0.06041
24	9.94714	9.92992	0.00620	0.00630	0.06237	0.06348	0.06293

Table G.12 Expansion of 65RCF35 concrete immersed in 5% Na₂SO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	10.00551	10.02205	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	10.00601	10.02275	0.00050	0.00070	0.00500	0.00698	0.00599
2	10.00646	10.02305	0.00095	0.00100	0.00949	0.00998	0.00974
3	10.00691	10.02355	0.00140	0.00150	0.01399	0.01497	0.01448
4	10.00726	10.02380	0.00175	0.00175	0.01749	0.01746	0.01748
5	10.00781	10.02445	0.00230	0.00240	0.02299	0.02395	0.02347
6	10.00801	10.02455	0.00250	0.00250	0.02499	0.02494	0.02497
7	10.00861	10.02515	0.00310	0.00310	0.03098	0.03093	0.03096
8	10.00901	10.02555	0.00350	0.00350	0.03498	0.03492	0.03495
9	10.00931	10.02595	0.00380	0.00390	0.03798	0.03891	0.03845
10	10.00961	10.02615	0.00410	0.00410	0.04098	0.04091	0.04094
11	10.00971	10.02625	0.00420	0.00420	0.04198	0.04191	0.04194
12	10.00991	10.02635	0.00440	0.00430	0.04398	0.04291	0.04344
13	10.01011	10.02670	0.00460	0.00465	0.04597	0.04640	0.04619
14	10.01001	10.02655	0.00450	0.00450	0.04498	0.04490	0.04494
15	10.01021	10.02675	0.00470	0.00470	0.04697	0.04690	0.04694
16	10.01001	10.02665	0.00450	0.00460	0.04498	0.04590	0.04544
17	10.01031	10.02685	0.00480	0.00480	0.04797	0.04789	0.04793
18	10.01051	10.02705	0.00500	0.00500	0.04997	0.04989	0.04993
19	10.01061	10.02705	0.00510	0.00500	0.05097	0.04989	0.05043
20	10.01061	10.02715	0.00510	0.00510	0.05097	0.05089	0.05093
21	10.01081	10.02745	0.00530	0.00540	0.05297	0.05388	0.05343
22	10.01091	10.02755	0.00540	0.00550	0.05397	0.05488	0.05442
23	10.01086	10.02750	0.00535	0.00545	0.05347	0.05438	0.05393
24	10.01131	10.02785	0.00580	0.00580	0.05797	0.05787	0.05792

Table G.13 Expansion of 65RCF50 concrete immersed in 5% Na₂SO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	9.95433	9.96614	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	9.95468	9.96654	0.00035	0.00040	0.00352	0.00401	0.00376
2	9.95493	9.96694	0.00060	0.00080	0.00603	0.00803	0.00703
3	9.95533	9.96714	0.00100	0.00100	0.01005	0.01003	0.01004
4	9.95548	9.96729	0.00115	0.00115	0.01155	0.01154	0.01155
5	9.95633	9.96834	0.00200	0.00220	0.02009	0.02207	0.02108
6	9.95658	9.96859	0.00225	0.00245	0.02260	0.02458	0.02359
7	9.95678	9.96879	0.00245	0.00265	0.02461	0.02659	0.02560
8	9.95738	9.96929	0.00305	0.00315	0.03064	0.03161	0.03112
9	9.95763	9.96944	0.00330	0.00330	0.03315	0.03311	0.03313
10	9.95788	9.96969	0.00355	0.00355	0.03566	0.03562	0.03564
11	9.95793	9.96974	0.00360	0.00360	0.03617	0.03612	0.03614
12	9.95813	9.96994	0.00380	0.00380	0.03817	0.03813	0.03815
13	9.95823	9.97004	0.00390	0.00390	0.03918	0.03913	0.03916
14	9.95843	9.97024	0.00410	0.00410	0.04119	0.04114	0.04116
15	9.95843	9.97034	0.00410	0.00420	0.04119	0.04214	0.04167
16	9.95858	9.97039	0.00425	0.00425	0.04269	0.04264	0.04267
17	9.95883	9.97054	0.00450	0.00440	0.04521	0.04415	0.04468
18	9.95903	9.97084	0.00470	0.00470	0.04722	0.04716	0.04719
19	9.95913	9.97089	0.00480	0.00475	0.04822	0.04766	0.04794
20	9.95923	9.97104	0.00490	0.00490	0.04922	0.04917	0.04920
21	9.95933	9.97114	0.00500	0.00500	0.05023	0.05017	0.05020
22	9.95943	9.97119	0.00510	0.00505	0.05123	0.05067	0.05095
23	9.95953	9.97124	0.00520	0.00510	0.05224	0.05117	0.05171
24	9.95973	9.97184	0.00540	0.00570	0.05425	0.05719	0.05572

Table G.14 Expansion of 65RCB20 concrete immersed in 5% Na₂SO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	10.11417	9.98504	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	10.11467	9.98554	0.00050	0.00050	0.00494	0.00501	0.00498
2	10.11547	9.98624	0.00130	0.00120	0.01285	0.01202	0.01244
3	10.11572	9.98654	0.00155	0.00150	0.01533	0.01502	0.01517
4	10.11622	9.98709	0.00205	0.00205	0.02027	0.02053	0.02040
5	10.11707	9.98774	0.00290	0.00270	0.02867	0.02704	0.02786
6	10.11727	9.98804	0.00310	0.00300	0.03065	0.03004	0.03035
7	10.11742	9.98829	0.00325	0.00325	0.03213	0.03255	0.03234
8	10.11772	9.98854	0.00355	0.00350	0.03510	0.03505	0.03508
9	10.11787	9.98864	0.00370	0.00360	0.03658	0.03605	0.03632
10	10.11817	9.98894	0.00400	0.00390	0.03955	0.03906	0.03930
11	10.11847	9.98924	0.00430	0.00420	0.04251	0.04206	0.04229
12	10.11857	9.98934	0.00440	0.00430	0.04350	0.04306	0.04328
13	10.11897	9.98974	0.00480	0.00470	0.04746	0.04707	0.04726
14	10.11917	9.98989	0.00500	0.00485	0.04944	0.04857	0.04900
15	10.11912	9.98994	0.00495	0.00490	0.04894	0.04907	0.04901
16	10.11932	9.99004	0.00515	0.00500	0.05092	0.05007	0.05050
17	10.11947	9.99024	0.00530	0.00520	0.05240	0.05208	0.05224
18	10.11967	9.99044	0.00550	0.00540	0.05438	0.05408	0.05423
19	10.12012	9.99089	0.00595	0.00585	0.05883	0.05859	0.05871
20	10.12037	9.99114	0.00620	0.00610	0.06130	0.06109	0.06120
21	10.12067	9.99144	0.00650	0.00640	0.06427	0.06410	0.06418
22	10.12097	9.99174	0.00680	0.00670	0.06723	0.06710	0.06717
23	10.12132	9.99209	0.00715	0.00705	0.07069	0.07061	0.07065
24	10.12147	9.99224	0.00730		0.07218	0.07211	0.07214

Table G.15 Expansion of 65RCB35 concrete immersed in 5% Na₂SO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	10.03307	10.03937	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	10.03387	10.04017	0.00080	0.00080	0.00797	0.00797	0.00797
2	10.03417	10.04037	0.00110	0.00100	0.01096	0.00996	0.01046
3	10.03477	10.04107	0.00170	0.00170	0.01694	0.01693	0.01694
4	10.03502	10.04142	0.00195	0.00205	0.01944	0.02042	0.01993
5	10.03537	10.04157	0.00230	0.00220	0.02292	0.02191	0.02242
6	10.03557	10.04187	0.00250	0.00250	0.02492	0.02490	0.02491
7	10.03607	10.04227	0.00300	0.00290	0.02990	0.02889	0.02939
8	10.03627	10.04257	0.00320	0.00320	0.03189	0.03187	0.03188
9	10.03662	10.04292	0.00355	0.00355	0.03538	0.03536	0.03537
10	10.03687	10.04337	0.00380	0.00400	0.03787	0.03984	0.03886
11	10.03697	10.04347	0.00390	0.00410	0.03887	0.04084	0.03986
12	10.03727	10.04367	0.00420	0.00430	0.04186	0.04283	0.04235
13	10.03747	10.04387	0.00440	0.00450	0.04385	0.04482	0.04434
14	10.03762	10.04407	0.00455	0.00470	0.04535	0.04682	0.04608
15	10.03757	10.04397	0.00450	0.00460	0.04485	0.04582	0.04534
16	10.03773	10.04413	0.00465	0.00475	0.04640	0.04736	0.04688
17	10.03787	10.04417	0.00480	0.00480	0.04784	0.04781	0.04783
18	10.03797	10.04427	0.00490	0.00490	0.04884	0.04881	0.04882
19	10.03837	10.04467	0.00530	0.00530	0.05283	0.05279	0.05281
20	10.03852	10.04482	0.00545	0.00545	0.05432	0.05429	0.05430
21	10.03867	10.04497	0.00560	0.00560	0.05582	0.05578	0.05580
22	10.03887	10.04517	0.00580	0.00580	0.05781	0.05777	0.05779
23	10.03902	10.04542	0.00595	0.00605	0.05930	0.06026	0.05978
24	10.03937	10.04567	0.00630	0.00630	0.06279	0.06275	0.06277

Table G.16 Expansion of 65RCB50 concrete immersed in 5% Na₂SO₄ solution

Immersed Time (months)	Length (in)		Diff. Length (in)		Expansion (%)		Average (%)
	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	No.1	No.2	
0	10.00866	10.07480	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
1	10.00916	10.07530	0.00050	0.00050	0.00500	0.00496	0.00498
2	10.00946	10.07560	0.00080	0.00080	0.00799	0.00794	0.00797
3	10.00976	10.07590	0.00110	0.00110	0.01099	0.01092	0.01095
4	10.01021	10.07635	0.00155	0.00155	0.01549	0.01538	0.01544
5	10.01076	10.07685	0.00210	0.00205	0.02098	0.02035	0.02066
6	10.01086	10.07700	0.00220	0.00220	0.02198	0.02184	0.02191
7	10.01121	10.07745	0.00255	0.00265	0.02548	0.02630	0.02589
8	10.01146	10.07770	0.00280	0.00290	0.02798	0.02878	0.02838
9	10.01176	10.07790	0.00310	0.00310	0.03097	0.03077	0.03087
10	10.01191	10.07805	0.00325	0.00325	0.03247	0.03226	0.03237
11	10.01236	10.07850	0.00370	0.00370	0.03697	0.03673	0.03685
12	10.01251	10.07870	0.00385	0.00390	0.03847	0.03871	0.03859
13	10.01266	10.07890	0.00400	0.00410	0.03997	0.04070	0.04033
14	10.01276	10.07900	0.00410	0.00420	0.04096	0.04169	0.04133
15	10.01296	10.07910	0.00430	0.00430	0.04296	0.04268	0.04282
16	10.01301	10.07915	0.00435	0.00435	0.04346	0.04318	0.04332
17	10.01326	10.07940	0.00460	0.00460	0.04596	0.04566	0.04581
18	10.01336	10.07960	0.00470	0.00480	0.04696	0.04764	0.04730
19	10.01356	10.07970	0.00490	0.00490	0.04896	0.04864	0.04880
20	10.01376	10.08000	0.00510	0.00520	0.05096	0.05161	0.05128
21	10.01406	10.08030	0.00540	0.00550	0.05395	0.05459	0.05427
22	10.01416	10.08040	0.00550	0.00560	0.05495	0.05558	0.05527
23	10.01456	10.08050	0.00590	0.00570	0.05895	0.05658	0.05776
24	10.01466	10.08090	0.00600	0.00610	0.05995	0.06055	0.06025

CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME	Mr. Rattapon Somna
DATE OF BIRTH	January 1, 1977
PLACE OF BIRTH	Chainat, Thailand
EDUCATIONAL RECORD	
HIGH SCHOOL	High School in Mathematics-Science program Sakolrajwittayanukul School, Sakolnakhon, Thailand, 1994
BACHELOR’S DEGREE	Bachelor of Engineering (Civil Engineering) Mahanakorn University of Technology, Bangkok, Thailand, 1998
MASTER’S DEGREE	Master of Engineering (Civil Engineering) King Mongkut’s University of Technology Thonburi, Bangkok, Thailand, 2003
DOCTORAL DEGREE	Doctor of Philosophy (Civil Engineering) King Mongkut’s University of Technology Thonburi, Bangkok, Thailand, 2011
SCHOLARSHIP	The Office of the Higher Education Commission, Thailand granted fund under the program Strategic Scholarships for Frontier Research Network for the Join Ph.D. Program Thai Doctoral degree, 2008 - 2012. Staff Development of Rajamangala University of Technology Isan, 2006 - 2008.
EMPLOYMENT RECORD	Lecturer, Department of Civil Engineering, Rajamangala University of Technology, Thanyaburi, 2004 - 2005 Lecturer, Department of Civil Engineering, Rajamangala University of Technology Isan, 2005 - present
PRESENTS AND EXPERTISE	
INTERNATIONAL JOURNALS	<u>Somna, R.</u> , Jaturapitakkul, C., Chalee, W., and Rattanachu, P., 2012, “Effect of the water to binder ratio and ground fly ash on properties of recycled aggregate concrete”, Journal of Materials in Civil Engineering , Vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 16-22. (<i>Impact Factor = 0.677 (2010)</i>)

Somna, R., Jaturapitakkul, C., Rattanachu, P., and Chalee, W., 2012, "Effect of ground bagasse ash on mechanical and durability properties of recycled aggregate concrete", **Materials and Design**, Vol. 36, No. , pp. 597-603. (*Impact Factor = 1.694 (2010)*)

Somna, R., Jaturapitakkul, C., and Amde, A.M., 2012, "Effect of ground fly ash and ground bagasse ash on the durability of recycled aggregate concrete", **Cement and Concrete Composites**, Vol. 34, No. 7, pp. 848-854. (*Impact Factor = 1.527 (2010)*)

NATIONAL JOURNAL

Somna, R. and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2012, "Use of ground bagasse ash to improve compressive strength, water permeability, and chloride resistance of recycled aggregate concrete", **KMUTT Research and Development Journal**, Vol. 34, No. 4, pp. 369-381. (*Impact Factor = 0.023 (2010)*)

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

Somna, R. and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2009, "Utilization of Recycled Aggregate and Fly Ash as Concrete Materials", **Commemorative International Conference of the Occasion of the 4th Cycle Anniversary of KMUTT, Sustainable Development to Save the Earth: Technologies and Strategies Vision 2050: (SDSE2008)**, 7-9 April 2009, Millenium Hilton Bangkok Hotel, Bangkok, Thailand, p. 477-480. (in CD)

NATIONAL CONFERENCE

Somna, R., Rattanachu, P., and Jaturapitakkul, C., 2009, "Water permeability of recycled coarse aggregate concrete containing ground fly ash", **Proceedings of the 14th National Convention on Civil Engineering**, 13-15 May 2009, Nakhon Ratchasima, Thailand, pp. MAT.1857-1862.

มหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรี
ข้อตกลงว่าด้วยการโอนสิทธิในทรัพย์สินทางปัญญาของนักศึกษาระดับบัณฑิตศึกษา

วันที่.....19.....เดือน.....มิถุนายน.... พ.ศ.....2555....

ข้าพเจ้า (นาย/นาง/นางสาว).....รัฐพล สมณา.....รหัสประจำตัว...49500103.....
เป็นนักศึกษาของมหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรี
ระดับ ☐ ประกาศนียบัตรบัณฑิต ☐ ปริญญาโท ☒ ปริญญาเอก
หลักสูตร...ปรัชญาดุษฎีบัณฑิต..... สาขาวิชา...วิศวกรรมโยธา.....คณะ...วิศวกรรมศาสตร์.....
อยู่บ้านเลขที่...457..หมู่.....2.....ต.รอก/ชอย.....-.....ถนน.....-.....ตำบล/แขวง.....บ้านเกาะ...
อำเภอ/เขต.....เมือง.....จังหวัด.....นครราชสีมา.....รหัสไปรษณีย์.....30000.....
เป็น “ผู้โอน”ขอโอนสิทธิในทรัพย์สินทางปัญญาให้ไว้กับมหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรี โดยมี
รศ.ดร.ศักดิ์มน เทพหัสดิน ณ อยุธยา ตำแหน่ง รองคณบดีฝ่ายวิจัยและวิชาการ คณะวิศวกรรมศาสตร์
เป็นตัวแทน “ผู้รับโอน” สิทธิในทรัพย์สินทางปัญญาและมีข้อตกลงดังนี้

1. ข้าพเจ้าได้จัดทำวิทยานิพนธ์เรื่อง....การใช้เถ้าถ่านหินบดละเอียดที่เผาด้วยระบบฟลูอิดไคซ์เบด
และเถ้าขานอ้อยบดละเอียดเพื่อปรับปรุงคุณสมบัติของคอนกรีตที่ใช้มวลรวมจากการย่อยเศษคอนกรีต
ซึ่งอยู่ในความควบคุมของ.....ศ.ดร.ชัย จาตุรพิทักษ์กุล.....อาจารย์ที่ปรึกษาและ/หรือ
.....อาจารย์ที่ปรึกษาร่วม
ตามพระราชบัญญัติลิขสิทธิ์ พ.ศ. 2537 และถือว่าเป็นส่วนหนึ่งของการศึกษาตามหลักสูตรของมหาวิทยาลัย
เทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรี
2. ข้าพเจ้าตกลงโอนลิขสิทธิ์จากผลงานทั้งหมดที่เกิดขึ้นจากการสร้างสรรค์ของข้าพเจ้าในวิทยานิพนธ์
ให้กับมหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรี ตลอดอายุแห่งการคุ้มครองลิขสิทธิ์ตามพระราชบัญญัติลิขสิทธิ์
พ.ศ. 2537 ตั้งแต่วันที่ได้รับอนุมัติโครงร่างวิทยานิพนธ์จากมหาวิทยาลัย
3. ในกรณีที่ข้าพเจ้าประสงค์จะนำวิทยานิพนธ์ไปใช้ในการเผยแพร่ในสื่อใดๆ ก็ตาม ข้าพเจ้าจะต้อง
ระบุว่าวิทยานิพนธ์เป็นผลงานของมหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรีทุกครั้งที่มีการเผยแพร่
4. ในกรณีที่ข้าพเจ้าประสงค์จะนำวิทยานิพนธ์ไปเผยแพร่ หรือให้ผู้อื่นทำซ้ำหรือดัดแปลงหรือเผยแพร่
ต่อสาธารณชนหรือกระทำการอื่นใด ตามพระราชบัญญัติลิขสิทธิ์ พ.ศ. 2537 โดยมีค่าตอบแทนในเชิงธุรกิจ
ข้าพเจ้าจะกระทำได้เมื่อได้รับความยินยอมเป็นลายลักษณ์อักษรจากมหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรี
ก่อน
5. ในกรณีที่ข้าพเจ้าประสงค์จะนำข้อมูลจากวิทยานิพนธ์ไปประดิษฐ์หรือพัฒนาต่อยอดเป็น
สิ่งประดิษฐ์หรืองานทรัพย์สินทางปัญญาประเภทอื่น ภายในระยะเวลาสิบ (10) ปีนับจากวันลงนามในข้อตกลง
ฉบับนี้ ข้าพเจ้าจะกระทำได้เมื่อได้รับความยินยอมเป็นลายลักษณ์อักษรจากมหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้า
ธนบุรี และมหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรีมีสิทธิในทรัพย์สินทางปัญญานั้น พร้อมกับได้รับชำระ
ค่าตอบแทนการอนุญาตให้ใช้สิทธิดังกล่าว รวมถึงการจัดสรรผลประโยชน์อันพึงเกิดขึ้นจากส่วนใดส่วนหนึ่งหรือ

ทั้งหมดของวิทยานิพนธ์ในอนาคต โดยให้เป็นไปตามระเบียบสถาบันเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรี ว่าด้วย การบริหารผลประโยชน์อันเกิดจากทรัพย์สินทางปัญญา พ.ศ. 2538

6. ในกรณีที่ผลประโยชน์เกิดขึ้นจากวิทยานิพนธ์หรืองานทรัพย์สินทางปัญญาอื่นที่ข้าพเจ้าทำขึ้นโดยมีมหาวิทยาลัยเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรีเป็นเจ้าของ ข้าพเจ้าจะมีสิทธิได้รับการจัดสรรผลประโยชน์อันเกิดจากทรัพย์สินทางปัญญาดังกล่าวตามอัตราที่กำหนดไว้ในระเบียบสถาบันเทคโนโลยีพระจอมเกล้าธนบุรี ว่าด้วยการบริหารผลประโยชน์อันเกิดจากทรัพย์สินทางปัญญา พ.ศ. 2538

ลงชื่อ.....ผู้โอนลิขสิทธิ์
(นายรัฐพล สมนา)
นักศึกษา

ลงชื่อ.....ผู้รับโอนลิขสิทธิ์
(รศ.ดร.ศักดิ์มน เทพหัสดิน ณ อยุธยา)
รองคณบดีฝ่ายวิจัยและวิชาการ
ปฏิบัติการแทนคณบดี

ลงชื่อ.....พยาน
(ผศ.ดร. ทวีช พูลเงิน)

ลงชื่อ.....พยาน
(ศ.ดร. ชัย จาตุรพิทักษ์กุล)



