

พิมพ์ต้นฉบับบทคัดย่อวิทยานิพนธ์ภายในกรอบสี่เหลี่ยมนี้เพียงแผ่นเดียว

: MAJOR LAW

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THERANAN KRAINITHISOM: THE ROLE OF THAI PARLIAMENT IN THE MAKING OF LAW: A STUDY OF THE PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM UNDER BUREAUCRATIC GOVERNMENT FROM 1944 - 1957. THESIS ADVISOR: PROF.DR.BOWORNSAK UWANNO, 149 pp. ISBN 974-636-691-2

This thesis aims to study the role of the Thai Parliament in passing legislation by studying legislation process from origins proposition, consideration and enactment between 1944 - 1957 which started from the late of World War II to the coup d'etat of September 1957.

The study found that the legislation process of Thai Parliament between 1944 - 1957 subject to political, economic and social conditions with the economic held a high position between 1944 - 1957 and the political and social contexts had the highest influence between 1947 - 1957. It also found that members of Parliament particularly those appointees, structure of the Parliament, the Superpower and international organizations all had influence on it. The institutions that had little impact were political parties and interest groups etc.

During that time the structure and decision process of the legislation were dominated by an autocratic system of the Administration which used governmental mechanism to build constitutions as tools to control the Parliaments. A group of appointed parliamentary members in higher proportion were able to pass the laws that were geared to give powers to the governments and in support of the ruling class more than in response to economic needs rather than the laws of the country. Those laws were never intended to give benefits and protection to the majority of people

Moreover, the study identified the shortcomings of the Parliaments and the Administrations in passing such laws, so those will be guidelines in amending the laws for the Parliamentary institution to act on legislation for people truly.

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