Netdaow Piakkaew. 2002. THE STUDY ON CHROMOSOME AND POLLEN OF TRIBES

CROTALARIEAE AND INDIGOFEREAE (PAPILIONOIDEAE) IN PHU PHAN

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Abstract

The study of tribes Crotalarieae and Indigofereae in Phu Phan National Park was carried out between December 2000 and December 2001. Dried and living specimens were studied. Sixteen species in Crotalaria of tribe Crotalarieae and seven species in Indigofera of tribe Indigofereae were enumerated. The meiotic chromosome numbers of the 15 Crotalaria species and 2 Indigofera species were determined. All Crotalaria species have 2n = 16 except 2n = 48 in C. ferruginea. I. cassioides has 2n = 16 while I. spicata has 2n = 14. Mitotic chromosome number of I. galegoides was counted as 2n = 24. Indigofera species can be identified by chromosome number. But the chromosome number of most Crotalaria species do not provide good evidence for species identification. Counts for 10 taxa are recorded in Thailand for the first time. The pollen grains of Crotalaria and Indigofera are monads, isopolar, radial symmetry and tricolporate. The grain features can be used to group the plants based on shape, size and Amb types.