Jintanat Singkamart 2006: Socio-economic Factors Affecting Forest Conservation by Hill

Tribes of Pang Mapha District, Mae Hong Son Province. Master of Science (Agricultural

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The objectives of this study were to explain the general economy and society, to study the pattern

of forest resource conservation activity, the way to conserve the forest resources divided by the tribe and to

analyze the economy and society factors that had an effect on forest resource conservation in the district of

Pang Mapha, Mac Hong Son. The results of the study should show the way for forest management planning

of the development office in the high area and the way for the conservation in other high area communities.

These ways are used in order to have sustainable forest resources use. The secondary data of 104 high hill

tribe families from three different villages were used and consisted of Banborkrai, Banmaelana and

Banmuengpam, in Pang Mapha District, Mae Hong Sorn Province. The relation of the factors was analyzed

by using multiple regression analysis technique following with the Logit Model.

The study found that 24.56% of the sample has had forest resources conservation by using activities

consisting of forest planting, making fire barriers and forest ordaining. The economy and society factors

affecting the forest resource conservation were Karen race, animal raising and the understanding of the

relation of forest resource with the forest resources conservation in a positive way that meant Karens who

understood more about forest resources could make more forest resource conservation. The forest resources

conservation model could predict correctly 75.44% and the possibility of the forest resources conservation

was about 53.87%.

The suggestions for the departments involved in the conservation should take the pattern of Karen

tribe's forest resources conservation as an example in forest resources conservation for other high area

communities and create conservation activities. The officers should support more knowledge and more

understanding about forest conservation and forest uses to the hill tribe people.

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